# Лабораторная работа №4

**Тема**: Работа с файлами, классами, сериализаторами, регулярными выражениями и стандартными библиотеками.

**Цель**: освоить базовый синтаксис языка Python, приобрести навыки работы с файлами, классами, сериализаторами, регулярными выражениями и стандартными библиотеками и закрепить их на примере разработки интерактивных приложений.

Выполнил: Барановский Г.В. Гр.253502

#### 1. Задание 1:

```
self.task_condition = 1
self.desc = "Task 1: belarusian history events."

1 usage
@staticmethod

def check_date_validity(answer):
    """Static method to check date validity and return datetime obj or None."""

try:
    date_obj = dt.strptime(answer, __format: "%Y-%m-%d")
    except ValueError:
    return None

return date_obj

1 usage
@staticmethod
def check_century_validity(cent):
    """Static method to check int validity and return int or None."""

try:
    cent = int(cent)
    if 0 <= cent <= 21:
        return None

except ValueError:
    return None

except ValueError:
    return None
```

```
def input_ivents(self):
    """Method for reinitializing list of events."""
    choice = input("Enter:\n1 - for using custom ivents dict\nother - for using default ivents dict\n")
    if choice != "1":
        return

events = []
    while True:
    date = input("Enter date of the event (YYYY-MM-DD) or 'q' to quite: ")
    if date == "q":
        break

valid_date = TaskOne.check_date_validity(date)
    if valid_date is None:
        print("Invalid date entered.")
        continue

event_desc = input("Enter event description: ")
    event_desc = input("Enter event_desc})

self.HIvents.events = events
self.serialize_events()
```

```
Command: t1
Task 1: belarusian history events.
Available commands:
/ie - input events
/c - change task condition
/s - show events
/sc - show events by century
/cl - show commands list
/q - to quite task
Command: /s
Date
       Event
1863-01-22: Kalinovsky's uprising.
1067-03-03: Battle of the Nemiga River.
1918-03-25: Proclamation of the Belarusian People's Republic.
1410-07-15: Battle of Grunwald.
Command: /sc
Enter century: 20
1918-03-25: Proclamation of the Belarusian People's Republic.
Command: /q
Command list:
```

## 2. Задание 2.

```
import zipfile
clαss TaskTwo:
   def __init__(self, fname="files/task2_text.txt"):
        self.input_filename = fname
       self.output_filename = "files/task2_output.txt"
       self.answers = ""
   def read_file(self):
           with open(self.input_filename, "r") as f:
               self.text = f.read()
            print(f"File {self.input_filename} not found.")
    def solve_general_task(self):
       match = re.findall( pattern: r"[.!?]\s|[.!?]$", self.text)
           self.answers += f"All sentence count: {len(match)}\n"
```

```
self.answers += f"Affirmative sentence count: {len(re.findall( pattern: r"\.\s|\.\$", self.text))}\n"
self.answers += f"Interrogative sentence count: {len(re.findall( pattern: r"\?\s\\\\\^\s\", self.text))}\n"
self.answers += f"Exclamatory sentence count: {len(re.findall( pattern: r"\frac{1\s|!}{m}", self.text))}\n"
sentences = re.findall( pattern: r"[^.!?]+[.!?]", self.text)
sentences_length = [len(re.findall( pattern: r'' b w + b'', sentence)) for sentence in sentences]
if sentences_length:
    avg_sentence_length = sum(sentences_length) / len(sentences)
    avg_sentence_length = 0
self.answers += f"Average sentence length: {avg_sentence_length}\n"
words = re.findall( pattern: r"\b\w+\b", self.text)
avg_word_length = sum(len(word) for word in words) / len(words)
self.answers += f"Average word length: {avg_word_length}\n"
smiles_count = len(re.findall( pattern: r"[:;]-*[)(\]\[]+", self.text))
self.answers += f"Smiles count: {smiles_count}\n"
    symbol = input("Input one symbol to replace spaces: ")
new_text = re.sub( pattern: r"\s+", symbol, self.text)
self.answers += f"Updated text:\n{new_text}\n"
```

```
# 1s 6010:

guid = re.search( pattern: r"A[a-fA-F0-9]{8}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-9]{4}-[a-fA-F0-
```

```
myzip.write(self.input_filename)

except FileNotFoundError:
    print(f"File {self.output_filename} not found.")

lusage

def get_archive_file_info(self):
    """Prints information about archive file.\"""

print("Archive info: ")
    archive_filename = os.path.splitext(self.input_filename)[0] + ".zip"

try:

with zipfile.ZipFile(archive_filename, mode: "r") as myzip:

for info in myzip.infolist():
    print(f"Filename: {info.filename}")
    print(f"Size: {info.file_size}")
    print(f"Nodified datetime: {info.date_time}")

except FileNotFoundError:
    print(f"File {self.input_filename} not found.")

lusage

def run(self):
    self.read_file()
    self.solve_general_task()
    print(self.answers)
    self.write_file_and_archive()
    self.get_archive_file_info()
```

```
Command: t2
Input one symbol to replace spaces: 3
All sentence count: 24
Affirmative sentence count: 20
Interrogative sentence count: 0
Exclamatory sentence count: 4
Average sentence length: 6.5416666666667
Average word length: 3.9363057324840764
Smiles count: 0
Updated text:
MySname3is3John3Hi!3Nice3to3meet3you!3My3name3is3John3Smith.3I3am3193and3a3student3in3college.3I3go3to3college3in3New3York.3My3favorite3courses3are3Geometry,3French
String is NOT GUID
Capital letters count: 44
First z-word: collezge
Updated 2 text:
My name is John Hi! Nice to meet you! My name is John Smith. I 19 a student in college. I go to college in New York. My favorite courses Geometry, French, History.
Archive info:
Filename: files/task2_text.txt
Size: 811
Nodified datetime: (2024, 4, 26, 5, 58, 6)
```

#### 3. Задание 3

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import statistics as stats
import random

4 usages
class TaskThree:
    def __init__(self):
        self.iterations = 0
        self.median = 0
        self.median = 0
        self.wariance = 0
        self.stddev = 0

10

1 usage

@staticmethod
    def calculate_ln(x, eps=1e-6, max_iter=500):
    """Calculates function ln(1-x) and returns result {float}"""
    result = -x
    term = -x
    iteration = 1
    while abs(term) > eps and iteration <= max_iter:
        term = term * x * iteration / (iteration + 1)
        result += term
        iteration += 1
    return result
</pre>
```

```
args = []
term = -x
args.append(x)
iteration = 1
while abs(term) > eps and iteration <= max_iter:</pre>
    args.append(term)
    iteration += 1
self.iterations = iteration
self.mean = stats.mean(args)
self.median = stats.median(args)
self.mode = stats.mode(args)
self.variance = stats.variance(args)
self.stddev = stats.stdev(args)
x = random.random()
print(f"Mean = {self.mean}")
print(f"Median = {self.median}")
print(f"Mode = {self.mode}")
```

```
print(f"Standard Deviation = {self.stddev}")
@staticmethod
    vect_ln = np.vectorize(TaskThree.calculate_ln)
    y1 = vect_ln(x)
    fig, ax = plt.subplots()
    ax.grid(True)
    ax.plot(x, y2, 'b', linewidth=1, label='Np_ln(1-x)')
    plt.annotate( text: "Asymptote: x=1", xy=(0, 0), xytext=(0.7, 0))
    plt.xlabel('x')
    plt.title("LN(1-x) comparison")
@staticmethod
def print_plot():
   TaskThree.plot()
    plt.show()
Ostaticmethod
def save_plot():
```

```
@staticmethod
def save_plot():
    """Saves plot of the ln(1-x) into a file=img/ln.pn:
"""

TaskThree.plot()
    plt.savefig("img/ln.png")

lusage

def run(self):
    print("Task 3 commands:\n/t - table result with random x\n/p - print plot\n/s - save plot\n/q - quit")
    while True:
    command = input("Command: ")
    if command == "/t":
        self.show_results()
    elif command == "/p":
        self.print_plot()
    elif command == "/s":
        self.save_plot()
    elif command == "/q":
        break

preak
```

```
Command: t3

Task 3 commands:
/t - table result with random x
/p - print plot
/s - save plot
/q - quit
Command: /t

For x = 0.7583104996661953 we have following results:
Ln(1-x) = -1.4200783716384915

Mean = 0.003218087589796664

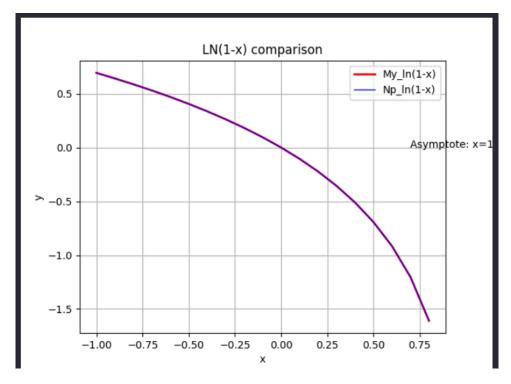
Median = -0.0006402343057014352

Mode = 0.7583104996661953

Variance = 0.023780783311595246

Standard Deviation = 0.15421019198352373

Command: /p
```



### 4. Задание 4

```
import abc
     import math
     import re
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import matplotlib.patches αs patches
     class Shape(abc.ABC):
9 @
         @abc.abstractmethod
1 @
        def area(self):
             pass
     class FigureColor:
         def __init__(self, color):
             self.__color = color
         @property
         def color(self):
             return self.__color
         @color.setter
         def color(self, color):
             self.__color = color
```

```
class Triangle(Shape):
   _name = "Triangle"

def __new__(cls, a, b, gamma, color):
   print(f"{cls._name} is created.")
   return super().__new__(cls)

def __init__(self, a, b, gamma, color):
   self.a = a
   self.b = b
   self.gamma = gamma
   self.color = FigureColor(color)

lusage

def area(self):
   """Peturn the area of the triangle."""
   rads = math.radians(self.gamma)
   return self.a * self.b * math.sin(rads) / 2

2 usages

@classmethod
def name(cls):
   """Return the name of the class."""
   return cls._name

lusage (1 dynamic)
```

```
1usage
Qstaticmethod
def check_validity(a, b, gamma, color):
"""Returns tuple of bool validity and error message or new color."""
try:
a = float(a)
b = float(b)
gamma = float(gamma)
color_m = re.search( pattern: r"(\w*blue\w*|\w*red\w*|\w*qreen\w*|\w*purple\w*)", color)
if color_m is None:
return False, "Undefined color (use primitive ones)."
if a > 0 and b > 0 and 0 < gamma < 180:
return True, f"{color_m.group(0)}"
return False, "Invalid a,b or gamma."

except ValueError:
return False, "Value Error"

1 usage
def print_triangle_info(self):
"""Print a description of the current triangle."""
self.triangle.info()

4 usages (2 dynamic)
```

```
def show_plot(self):
    """Print out the triangle plot."""
self.plot()
plt.show()

1usage

1usage

def save_plot(self):
    """Save the triangle plot into the file=self.img_filename."""
self.plot()
plt.savefig(f"{self.img_filename}")

1usage

(@statiomethod
def print.command_list():
    """Print out the command list."""

print(
    "Available commands:\n/i - show triangle info\n/p - print triangle\n/s - save triangle into the file\n/c "
    ""    "change values\n/q - quiet")

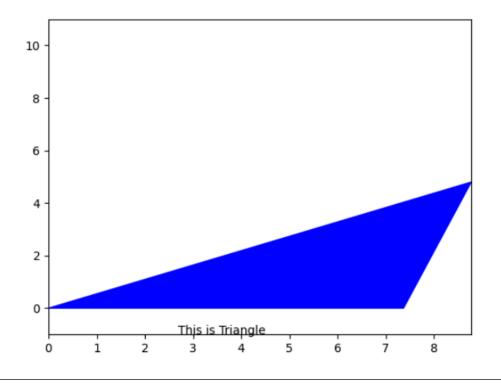
1usage

4df    def run(self):
    print("Firstly initialize a triangle:")
    white self.triangle is None:
    self.input_values()

while True:
    TaskFour.print_command_list()
command = inout("Command: ")
```

```
Firstly initialize a triangle:
Enter a,b - sides of triangle and gamma angel(in degrees) and color.

a: 5
b: 10
gamma: 45
color: blue
Triangle is created.
Available commands:
/i - show triangle info
/p - print triangle
/s - save triangle into the file
/c - change values
/q - quiet
Command: /p
```



## 5. Задание 5

```
if TaskFive.check_validity(n, m):
    self.n = int(n)
    self.m = int(m)
    else:
    print("Invalid input.")
    self.generate_matrix()

2 usages

def generate_matrix(self):
    """Generates matrix with n rows and m columns of random ints"""
    self.matrix = np.random.randint(-1000, 1000, size=(self.n, self.m))

1 usage

def print_matrix(self):
    """Prints matrix""
    print("Current Natrix:")
    df = pd.DataFrame(self.matrix)
    print(df.to_string(index=False, header=False))

1 usage

def solve_personal_task(self):
    """Solve personal(counts even/odd elements of matrix and calculates correlation if possible) task and prints results."""
    even_nums = []
    odd_nums = []
    for in range(self.m):
        for j in range(self.m):
        if self.matrix(i][j] % 2 == 0:
        even_nums.append(self.matrix[i][j])
```

```
else:
    odd_nums.append(self.matrix[i][j])

# 1

print(f"Even numbers count: {len(even_nums)}\n0dd numbers count: {len(odd_nums)}")

# 2

try:

if 0 < len(even_nums) == len(odd_nums):
    cor = np.corrcoef(even_nums, odd_nums)[0, 1]
    print(f"Correlation coefficient x/y : {cor}")

else:
    print("Can't calculate correlation coefficient")

except Exception as e:
    print(e)

1 usage

def print_command_list():
    """Prints command list for task 5"""

print(
    "Available commands:\n/i - input new values\n/r - regenerate matrix\n/s - solve task\n/p - print "
    "matrix\n/q - quiet")

1 usage

def run(self):
    while self.n == 0:
    self.input_values()</pre>
```

```
Command: t5
Enter n and m matrix dimensions.
Available commands:
/i - input new values
/r - regenerate matrix
/s - solve task
/p - print matrix
/q - quiet
Enter command: /p
Current Matrix:
-889 -186 975 983 -236 -892 -607 66
827 839 -896 -509 242 4 -90 -308
813 -65 845 -178 -925 303 -93 -924
941 62 -608 833 170 -321 354 -632
-826 504 -446 571 -72 941 -668 -251
-706 -972 761 718 706 290 805 120
-703 -995 102 -308 -328 309 628 -256
-22 390 109 -71
                    44 -458 -21 986
294 -140 28 115 -536 814 -813 688
758 883 -592 258 -248 382 17 -89
Available commands:
/i - input new values
/r - regenerate matrix
/s - solve task
/p - print matrix
/q - quiet
Enter command: /s
```

```
Even numbers count: 48

Odd numbers count: 32

Can't calculate correlation coefficient
```

## 6. Файл таіп.ру

```
# Title: Working with files, classes, serializers, regular expressions and standard libraries.

# Completed by: German Baranovsky 253502

# v1.0 4/27/2024

import task1 as t1

import task2 as t2

import task3 as t3

import task4 as t4

import task5 as t5

lusage

lusage

| def chose_task():

| """Returns user's command choice.!"""

print("Command list:\nt1 - task 1\t t2 - task 2\nt3 - task 3\tt4 - task 4\nt5 - task 5\tq - quiet")

return input("Command: ")

| f __name__ == '__main__':

t = None

print("Laboratory work 4")

while True:

| choice = chose_task()

if choice == "t1":

| t = t1.TaskOne()

t.run()

elif choice == "t2":

| t = t2.TaskTwo()

t.run()

elif choice == "t3":
```