

Turkish Alphabet (29 Letters)

Uppercase:

A B C Ç D E F G Ğ H İ J K L M N O Ö P R S Ş T U Ü V Y Z

Lowercase:

a b c ç d e f g ğ h i j k l m n o ö p r s ş t u ü v y z

Key Differences from English:

Letters NOT in Turkish: • Q, W, X (removed in 1928 reform)

Letters UNIQUE to Turkish: • Ç/ç (ch sound) • Ğ/ğ (soft g, lengthens vowel) • I/ı (undotted i) • İ/i (dotted i) • Ö/ö (like German ö) • Ş/ş (sh sound) • Ü/ü (like German ü)

Note: Turkish uses Latin script since 1928 (replaced Ottoman Arabic script)

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