

# Turkish Alphabet (29 Letters)

## Uppercase:

A B C Ç D E F G Ğ H İ J K L M N O Ö P R S Ş T U Ü V Y Z

## Lowercase:

a b c ç d e f g ğ h i j k l m n o ö p r s ş t u ü v y z

## Key Differences from English:

**Letters NOT in Turkish:** • Q, W, X (removed in 1928 reform)

**Letters UNIQUE to Turkish:** • Ç/ç (ch sound) • Ğ/ğ (soft g, lengthens vowel) • İ/i (undotted i) • İ/i (dotted i) • Ö/ö (like German ö) • Ş/ş (sh sound) • Ü/ü (like German ü)

**Note:** Turkish uses Latin script since 1928 (replaced Ottoman Arabic script)

Visit us on our temporarily web app for more free pdf: <https://turkishlearner.vercel.app>

**Disclaimer:** This content is provided for educational purposes only. Information is gathered using human and AI-assisted methodologies and reviewed through multi-tier processes; however, accuracy is not guaranteed. Users should verify sources and seek professional advice where appropriate.