





# IHE-HL7 Gemini SES+MDI — 2022 RI+MC+RR Strategy-Word – Markdown – AsciiDoc?

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Gemini SES+MDI 2022 RI+MC+RR Strategy Word – Markdown – AsciiDoc?

User Narratives / Use Cases / Requirements Real-world Needs 11073-10201 DIN Reference Architectures / Frameworks SOA, MDIRA/ICE, . Sensors / Actuators / Device / Health Software Specializations Intelligence Bundles Safe, Effective & Secure Key Interoperability Properties & Controls (PRACtical SES) Interoperability જ SDPi+FHIR Profiles / IGs IEEE 11073-1072x -10799 ModSpecs SO/IEEE 11073-1010x No IEEE 11073-1070x PKP (Safety) SO/IEEE 11073 10207 - DIM and Service Model **Devices** Core Standards on FHIR 20701 -2070x -Architecture HTTP/2. and Protocol 20702 - MDPWS REST, IoT, **HL7 FHIR** DDS, ... Physical Layers (Ethernet, Wi-Fi, BT, etc.)

**Current Strategy: Word "Markup"** 

ITI Use of Markdown for profiles.ihe.net Publication

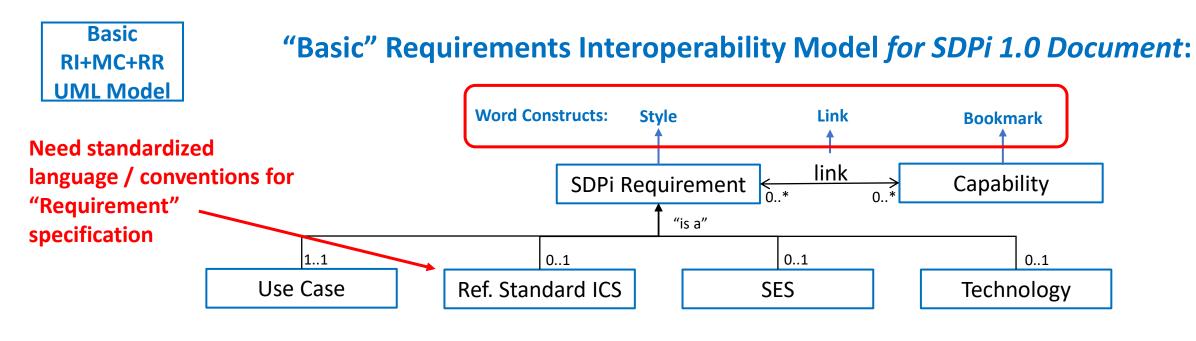
**ITI Special Pages & DEV OID Scheme** 

Door #3: AsciiDoc

# Gemini SES+MDI – 2022 RI+MC+RR Strategy – Current Strategy: Word "Markup"

...Over the last 2+ years, the Gemini SES+MDI project has settled on am approach for creating and publishing the SDPi technical framework supplement that includes using the Word template as other IHE profiles, supporting RI using styles / bookmarks / links / references, and then processing using scripts that pull out the RI information. How does this kind of Word-based "markup" work and is it an unnecessary compromise?

## Spec-to-Test Strategy – RI+MC+RR Model



### Capability provides implementation for Requirements

#### **Considerations / Homework:**

- ☐ Word references / links require "bookmarks" set places in the document (see also PKP examples)
- ☐ Word "styles" will require some naming method of each style / link / Bookmark to ensure continuity
- ☐ "Capability" Types needed?
- ☐ Identifiers / nomenclature required? SDPi Rxxxx? "Link" text?
- ☐ Create examples for each, including Text in Word + Word XML rendering
- Bidirectional navigation? Unidirectional (req to capability) sufficient? (Note: 0..\* simply indicates that each end can be linked to / from multiples on the other side of the relationship)

## Spec-to-Test Strategy – RI+MC+RR Model

Basic RI+MC+RR UML Model



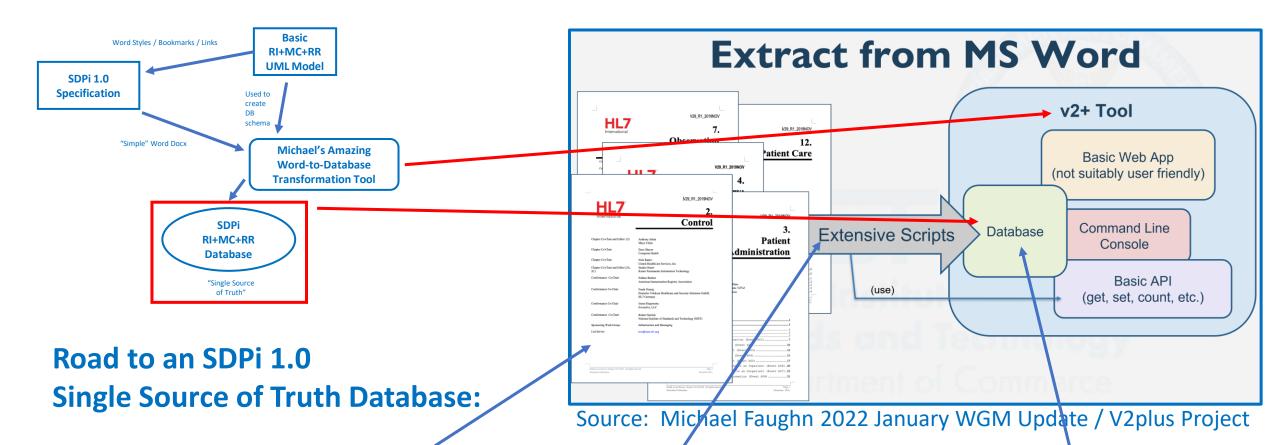


### ReqIF Example: Requirement related to System Function Contribution

- 19 R0062: If an SDC PARTICIPANT produces EXCESSIVE LOAD CONDITIONs, each SDC
- 20 PARTICIPANT that is affected by these conditions SHALL maintain its SYSTEM FUNCTION
- 21 CONTRIBUTIONS for other SDC PARTICIPANTS.

Observation: ReqIF Used for Document Creation – Not requirements formalization!

## Spec-to-Test Strategy — To a SST Database



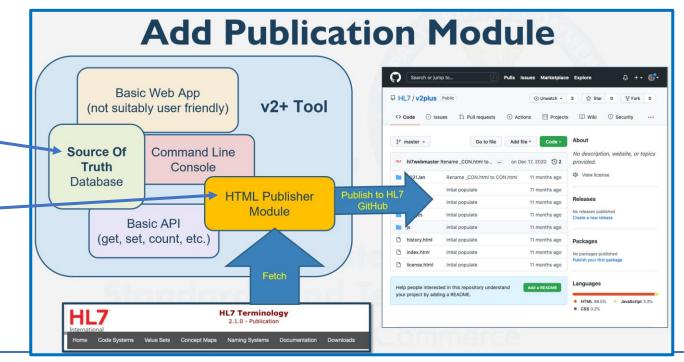
- ❖ Build SDPi 1.0 Word document w/ content aligned to basic RI+MC(+RR) UML model
- Utilize "Extensive Scripts" to extract content from Word documents to Database

Utilize UML Model to create database schema

## Spec-to-Test Strategy — SDPi 1.0 Specification

SDPi 1.0 Specification

- ❖ Word doc integrating "basic" RI+MC+RR support (see preceding slides)
- Constrained to roadmap capabilities
- Published as PDF (traditional)
- Supporting RI import to database (See next slide)
- ❖ Pilot Goal: HTML Publication (may require integration of IHE TF elements to UML model − beyond "basic" RI+MC+RR)



## Spec-to-Test Strategy – Word Open Issues

## Word-approach Challenges ...

- ✓ Finalize examples for each of the RI "types", including:
  - Use Case Based Requirements
  - Normative Referenced Standards "ICS" Requirements
  - Technical vs. Process (EP) requirements
  - SES Requirements
  - Technical-to-Technical Requirements
- ✓ Define "systematic name" scheme for Styles / Bookmarks / Links
- ✓ Finalize UML models for RI +
- ✓ "Extensive Scripts" for extracting RI information into a SST Database
- **√** ..

# Gemini SES+MDI – 2022 RI+MC+RR Strategy – *ITI Use of Markdown for Publication*

...ITI currently uses Markdown to format its specification, including the expansive ITI technical framework and supplement documents. These are then published to profiles.net.net utilizing HL7's IGPublisher tool, from the associated ITI and PUB github repositories. How does that work? Can IHE DEV SDPi utilize the same Markdown format without also leveraging the IGPublisher?

## Spec-to-Test Strategy — ITI TF & Markdown

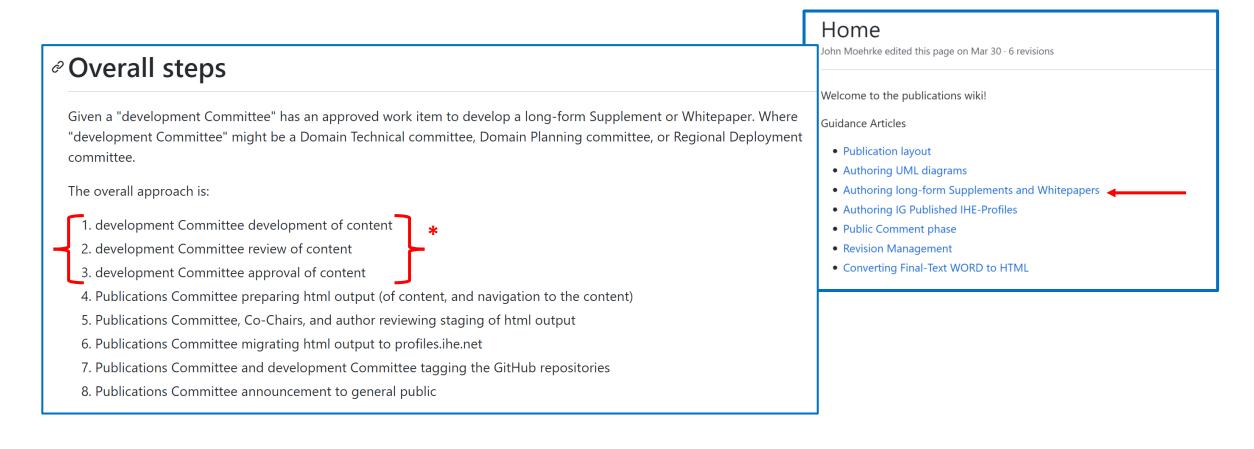
### Considering that IHE TF publication – especially for ITI TF – is now:

- ✓ Markdown based (aligned with HL7 FHIR content OR simple IHE TF markdown template)
- ✓ Content either morphed from Word (existing profiles) / recommended hand-crafted markdown
- ✓ Utilizes the FHIR IGPublisher for conversion to HTML
- ✓ Publishes to a HTML-navigatible ("short form") at profiles.ihe.net/iti
- ✓ Recommendations for future IHE specification work is to leverage this process & tooling

## How would the SDPi 1.0 TF utilize this current IHE approach?

### Resources to review ...

- IHE publication information / github wiki topics are github.com/IHE/publications/wiki
- The ITI index page is <u>profiles.ihe.net/ITI/</u>
- The ITI github repo is github.com/IHE/ITI
- Examples for creating a new repo for a specific supplement for the DEV TF ...
  - <a href="https://github.com/IHE/ITI.mCSD">https://github.com/IHE/ITI.mCSD</a> (created via IG Publisher FHIR-based profile)
  - <a href="https://github.com/IHE/ITI.IUA">https://github.com/IHE/ITI.IUA</a> (created using GitHub and Markdown non-FHIR-based profile)



\* □ DEV / Gemini SDC/SDPi Team Responsible for crafting + □ AsciiDoc-based Content can be easily integrated into IHE github repo's & rendered to ihe.github.io for domain-internal + public comment review

#### **Long-form / Short-form**

- ✓ Long-form = IHE "Classic" Documents (published as a single HTML page)
- ✓ **SDPi Short-form only** (file granularity? ... see next)
- ✓ IHE DEV TF 2022 Edition? (use AsciiDoc ... easier future integ.)

#### Markdown & GitHub Integration

- ✓ Markdown & Github vs. Word & Google Drive
- ✓ Repo Name: DEV.SDPi or DEV.SDPi-P (refactor sdpi-fhir for now)
- ✓ Publish repo to "Github Pages" (ihe.github.io/)
- ✓ Handcraft markdown content in GitHub Editor (can use markdown WYSIWYG editor but ...)
- ✓ Markdown → HTML via PanDoc

Note: PanDoc supports AsciiDoc as well

## Home John Moehrke

John Moehrke edited this page on Mar 30 · 6 revisions

Welcome to the publications wiki!

#### Guidance Articles

- Publication layout
- Authoring UML diagrams
- Authoring long-form Supplements and Whitepapers
- Authoring IG Published IHE-Profiles
- Public Comment phase
- Revision Management
- Converting Final-Text WORD to HTML

pandoc -r gfm --template=https://github.com/IHE/publications/wiki/ihe\_template.html -- metadata title="HIE-Whitepaper" --metadata path-prefix="../../" -w html -o index.html README.md

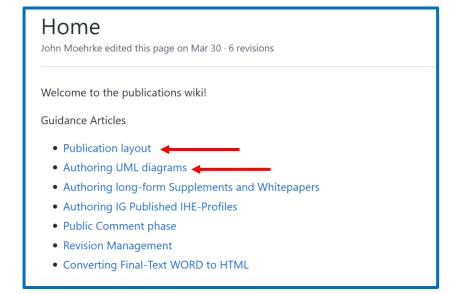
- ✓ Pre-pub review @ ihe.github.io/publications (via repo "Pages")
- ✓ Published via FileZilla to <u>profiles.ihe.net/</u>

#### **Publication Layout**

- ✓ Provides folder structure @ profiles.ihe.net
- ✓ TF Volumes + Supplements + Papers + non-domain specific profiles.ihe.net/GeneralIntro

#### **Authoring UML Diagrams**

- ✓ Use <u>PlantUML</u> (.pu / .plantuml)
- ✓ Include a link to the .pu file next to the diagram
  - ✓ Note: auto rendering not currently supported given potential risk of variation after publication with changes in underlying infrastructure
- ✓ File naming:
  - Figure 8.6.4-2 (per IHE naming conventions)
  - media/Figure 8.6.4-3.png & media/Figure 8.6.4-3.pu
- ✓ IGPublisher Call for SVG image ...
- ✓ HTML Example →



Home

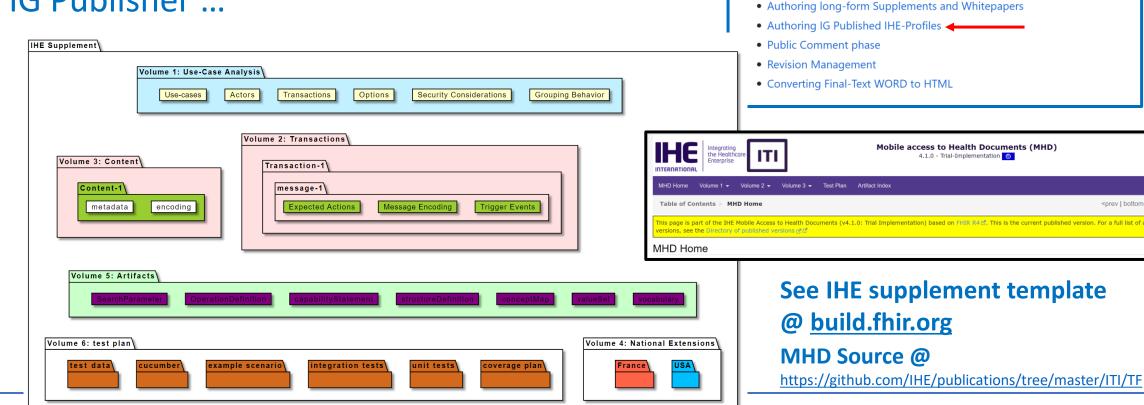
Guidance Articles

 Publication layout Authoring UML diagrams

John Moehrke edited this page on Mar 30 · 6 revisions

Welcome to the publications wiki!

See: Active IHE Projects Using the IG Builder Supplement organization supported by IG Publisher ...



prev I bottom I next>

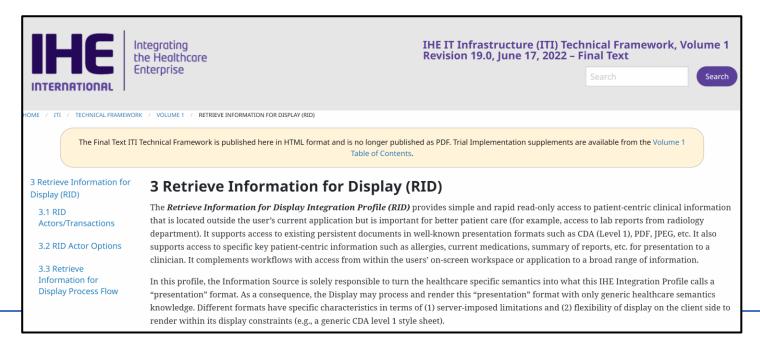
IHE Supplement Template in markdown:

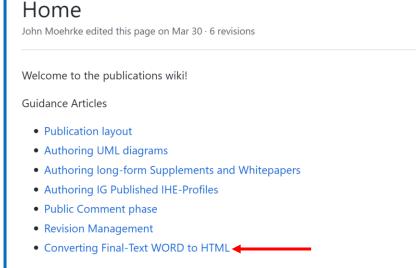
<u>raw.githubusercontent.com/wiki/IHE/sup</u>

<u>plement-template/suppl\_template.md</u>

#### See example ITI IUA Profile:

https://github.com/IHE/ITI.IUA/blob/master/IHE\_ITI\_Suppl\_IUA.md
(uses gmf – github markdown format)





See the extended TF structure @ <a href="https://github.com/IHE/publications/tree/master/ITI/TF">https://github.com/IHE/publications/tree/master/ITI/TF</a>

(IHE ITI TF is ONLY maintained in HTML, no Word or markdown sources – since FT generally requires few and limited changes)

## Spec-to-Test Strategy – Markdown Open Issues

## Markdown-approach Challenges ...

- ✓ Can the use of markdown in the IHE publication (esp. ITI TF) process & tool chain be utilized for SDPi 1.0 purposes? Into the future? [yes, but why...]
- ✓ Can the general "short form" architecture be leveraged for SDPi specification purposes? (w/o sacrificing RI + w/o More-Hacking-Required) [short form yes; markdown no]
- ✓ Can the current IHE TF (esp. ITI TF) production & publication process & tool chain be leveraged but utilizing AsciiDoc? [Generally yes; IG Pub? No]
- ✓ Can an "enhanced" approach for SDPi be established that will be ... "welcomed" ... by IHE stakeholders, especially publications? [Stay tuned!]
- **√** ...

Also: IHE Profiles vs. IHE Implementation Guides ... Same? Different?

## Markdown/kramdown – What is it?

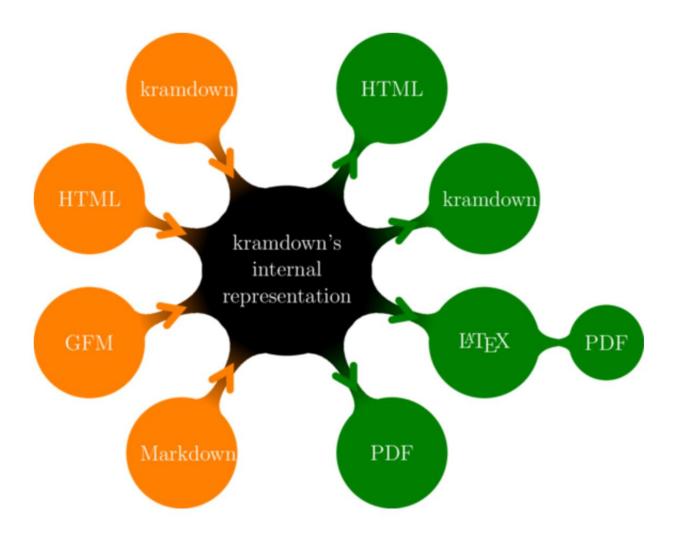
Used by HL7 FHIR & IHE FHIR-Based Publications ...

### kramdown

fast, pure-Ruby Markdown-superset converter

... is a **TOOL** for processing markdown "flavors" + for providing some extension capabilities

(note: kramdown claims to be a "superset" of markdown ... but not a markdown flavor ... ???)



See: <u>kramdown Quick Reference</u>

Source: <u>kramdown home page</u>

# Gemini SES+MDI – 2022 RI+MC+RR Strategy – ITI Special Pages & DEV OID Scheme

One approach to publishing the updated IHE Devices OID scheme, including extensions supporting the SDPi profiles, is to leverage the approach that ITI developed for publishing tables of various identifiers and value sets.

# IHE DEV OID Publication – Leverage ITI Approach?

Given the need to update and re-publish the IHE DEV OID allocations ...

### **Question:**

Should we use an approach analogous to what IHE / ITI uses today (e.g., IHE FormatCode identifiers)?

**Example:** <a href="https://profiles.ihe.net/fhir/ihe.formatcode.fhir/ValueSet-formatcode.html">https://profiles.ihe.net/fhir/ihe.formatcode.fhir/ValueSet-formatcode.html</a>

**Github Source:** <a href="https://github.com/IHE/FormatCode/tree/master/input/resources">https://github.com/IHE/FormatCode/tree/master/input/resources</a>

#### **Answer:**

Yes, but in a way that is consistent with the DEV TF & SDPi Supplement

# Gemini SES+MDI – 2022 RI+MC+RR Strategy –

Door #3: AsciiDoc

In addition to using a Word-based document or a Markdown-based document, AsciiDoc is a 3<sup>rd</sup> option that may be better able to author the technical SDPi profile specifications, as well as all artifacts created / generated in the SDC/SDPi+FHIR Gemini program.

## Option #3: What is: AsciiDoc?

"AsciiDoc is a plain text markup language for writing technical content. It's packed with semantic elements and equipped with features to modularize and reuse content. AsciiDoc content can be composed using a text editor, managed in a version control system, and published to multiple output formats."

## [AsciiDoc]

Note: *AsciiDoc is NOT a markdown flavor* – it is a language purpose-built for technical specifications, with an extensive support community and tooling integration.

Source: David Gregorczyk / Dräger

## Option #3: AsciiDoc – Comparisons?

#### Markdown

```
index.md
    # Heading 1
   A paragraph with **bold** and *italic* text.
   A link to [Eclipse](https://eclipse.org).
   A reusable link to [GitLab](gitlab).
    ![An image](an-image.png)
    ## Heading 2
    * Unordered list item
     * Nest items by aligning marker with text of
    parent item
13 * Another unordered list item
14
15 **NOTE:** An admonition can be emulated using a
    hold label.
   ### Heading 3
17
18
       Text indented by four spaces is
19
   preformatted.
```

Markdown is a **lightweight** markup language for producing HTML. Markdown builds on basic **plain text conventions** for formatting content. While approachable to a broad audience, it **stops short** of being a technical writing language. The need for **syntax extensions** quickly enters the picture. In reality, Markdown is the basis for a variety of markup languages that often **deviate widely**.

#### AsciiDoc

```
index.adoc
   :url-gitlab: https://gitlab.eclipse.org
   A paragraph with *bold* and _italic_ text.
   A link to https://eclipse.org[Eclipse].
   A reusable link to {url-gitlab}[GitLab].
   image::an-image.png[An image,800]
   * Unordered list item
   ** Add another marker to make a nested item
   * Another unordered list item
   NOTE: One of five built-in admonition block
   types.
    Text indented by one space is preformatted.
```

AsciiDoc appears **strikingly similar** to Markdown, making way for an easy transition. Where AsciiDoc shines is in **its depth**. AsciiDoc provides all the essential elements in **technical writing** out of the box. **No variants** needed. Its syntax can be elaborated without having to fundamentally change the language, assuring users that it's still **standard AsciiDoc**.

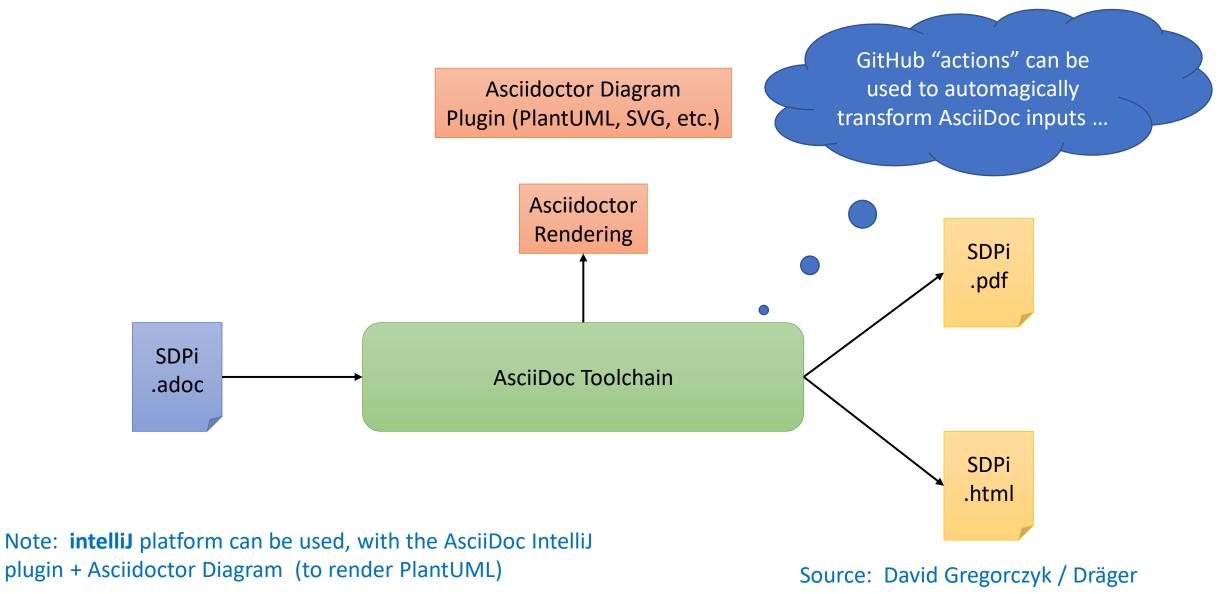
HL7 FHIR & IHE use:

## markdown

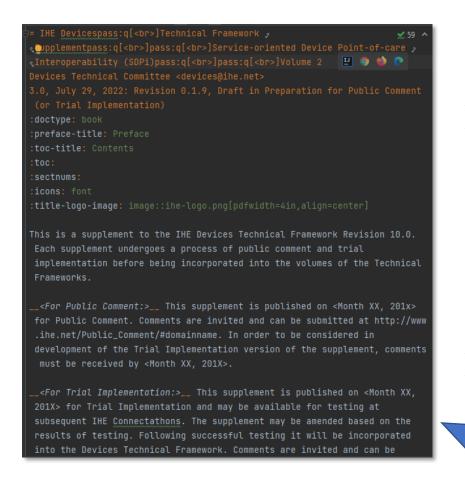
To support integration with HL7 FHIR Tooling

Source: AsciiDoc.org / "HOW ASCIIDOC STACKS UP"

## Option #3: AsciiDoc – How does it work?



# Option #3: AsciiDoc – *Artefacts?*





To PDF

IHE Devices Technical Framework Supplement

Service-oriented Device Point-of-care Interoperability (SDPi)



Version 3.0, July 29, 2022: Revision 0.1.9, Draft in Preparation

IHE Devices
Technical Framework Supplement

Service-oriented Device Point-of-care Interoperability (SDPi)

#### Volume 2

Devices Technical Committee – <u>devices@ihe.net</u> – Version 3.0, July 29, 2022 | Revision 0.1.9, Draft in Preparation for Public Comment (or Trial Implementation)

#### Content

1. Announce Network Presence [DEV-23]

- 1.1. Scope
- 1.2. Actor Roles
- 1.3. Referenced Standard
- 1.4. Message

This is a supplement to the IHE Devices Technical Framework Revision 10.0. Each supplement undergoes a process of public comment and trial implementation before being incorporated into the volumes of the Technical Frameworks.

<For Public Comment:> This supplement is published on <Month XX, 201x> for Public Comment. Comments are invited and can be submitted at <a href="http://www.ihe.net/Public Comment/#domainname">http://www.ihe.net/Public Comment/#domainname</a>. In order to be considered in development of

To HTML

I am edited in IntelliJ, VS Code, or just in a Text Editor



# Gemini SES+MDI – 2022 RI+MC+RR Strategy – Selection: Word / Markdown / AsciiDoc

Given the primary three options for SDPi specification content creation to publication, how do they compare today? Which should be selected for finalizing the SDPi 1.0 specification content?

## Spec-to-Test Strategy – Why AsciiDoc?

### AsciiDoc was selected as the best path forward for SDPi ... why?

- ✓ Word is a short term "hack" at best ...
  - IHE has already moved from Word to markdown & HTML publication
- ✓ Markdown was created for simple commenting and on-line content
  - Publication in PDF and HTML works but support for RI+MC+RR ... not so much
- ✓ AsciiDoc provides the best approach today for advancing to RI+MC+RR...
  - Strong built-in support for embedding metadata + defining type / object extensions
  - Can support model-based content now, better supporting integration into a single-source of truth specification database
  - Can support ALL the document-based artifacts created / consumed by the SDPi+FHIR program ...
    including test-related assertions, scripts, and reports
  - Broad tooling support and platform integration + support community is equivalent to that of markdown
  - Content editors today will have to use either markdown or AsciiDoc or similar pathway for integration of other sources (e.g., Word) to AsciiDoc is easily achieved
  - Support for Gherkin and other extensions already in place

## Spec-to-Test Strategy – Moving to AsciiDoc

### How will the transition to AsciiDoc be achieved? Next steps?

- ✓ From the 7/15 SDPi Discussion ...
  - Use github sdpi-fhir wiki pages to start documentation of the specification creation to publication approach
  - Start with a simple "How to author and generate AsciiDoc specs?" for newbies (including test editors, platforms (IntelliJ & VS Code ...) etc.
  - Add AsciiDoc base (master) file (<supplement name>.adoc main file) and (tbd) subfolders to the github SDPi-FHIR repo folder: SDPi Supplement / SDPi Rev 1.0 /
  - Add initial AsciiDoc\_Support folder to collect items, including David Gregorczyk 's demo program project
  - Rename folders in this tree to replace spaces with underscores
  - Define the kinds of AsciiDoc blocks that will be needed for the specification (e.g., per IHE TF specifications and artifacts)
  - Include those needed for requirements interoperability & links to testable assertions
  - Create an initial set of AsciiDoc templates to support the "blocks"
  - Configure github actions to support production of the specification, both in a "long form" PDF document as well as in an HTML "small form" / multi-file publication
- ✓ Begin migration of content to AsciiDoc "platform" starting with simple end-to-end use case based threads
- ✓ Explore use of AsciiDoc content for *Test Scripting & Test Reporting*
- ✓ Question: For requirements in SDPi 1.0, can SysML 2.0 KerML be used to define the requirements NOW, at least in the UML modeling, and thus better supporting migration to more robust MC specifications in the future?

## Spec-to-Test Strategy – Next Steps++

Based on discussions & decisions per IHE publications process & tooling review ...

- ✓ Create initial AsciiDoc-based content in the sdpi-fhir repo
  - SDPi Supplement folder
  - Update and archive the content under the "SDPi Rev 1.0" folder
- ✓ Content Authoring Platform:
  - Many AsciiDoc tools exist, but for a starting pass ... see "tool chain" slide above:
    - intelliJ platform can be used (open "Community Edition), with the AsciiDoc IntelliJ plugin + AsciiDoctor Diagram plugin (to render PlantUML)
- ✓ Use sdpi-fhir repo wiki to document process and tooling being utilized
  - As is done with the current IHE Publications and related github wiki pages
- ✓ Configure sdpi-fhir repo "Pages" to auto-publish to ihe.github.io [TBD]
- $\checkmark$  Rendering: To the greatest degree possible, specification content will be separated from rendering + focus 1<sup>st</sup> on HTML .. PDF if / when needed

## Spec-to-Test Strategy — Next Steps++

- ✓ Content File Structure
  - Multi-file approach that leverages both the current TF chapter level + IG Publisher level
  - Minimize "magic numbers" in the content (e.g., document outline sections embedded)
  - Support a Table of Contents but with URIs vs. pervasively embedded section #'s
- ✓ Use github ...
  - "Actions" to automagically transform committed updates to rendered HTML
  - "wiki" to document content development processes & tool chain
  - "project" for migration of current Word version to initial baseline
  - "issues" to connect with Topics of Interest to resolutions to "Issues" in supplement
  - "Kanban" board to manage a To Do backlog
- ✓ Use PanDoc to convert Word to AsciiDoc ...
  - 1st pass at IHE DEV TF
  - Simple content from Word-based contributions to AsciiDoc for integration
- ✓ AsciiDoc idiomatic paradigm will be fully utilized + github







# IHE-HL7 Gemini SES+MDI — 2022 RI+MC+RR Strategy-Word – Markdown – AsciiDoc???









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SDC is a registered trademark of OR.NET



# **Additional Materials**

## Orientation Tour: IHE TF & SDPi Profiles

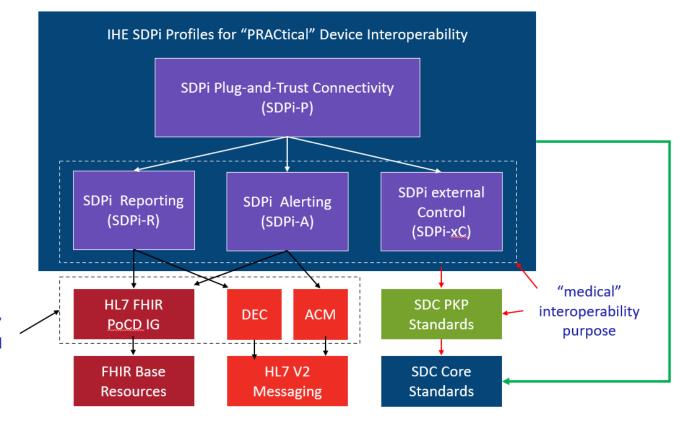
## Service-oriented Device Point-of-care Interoperability (SDPi)

- **✓** Four profile specifications:
  - SDPi-P for Plug-and-Trust Interoperability
  - SDPi-R for Reporting Medical Information
  - SDPi-A for Alerting
  - SDPi-xC for External Controlling

IHE "Gateway" Actors Defined

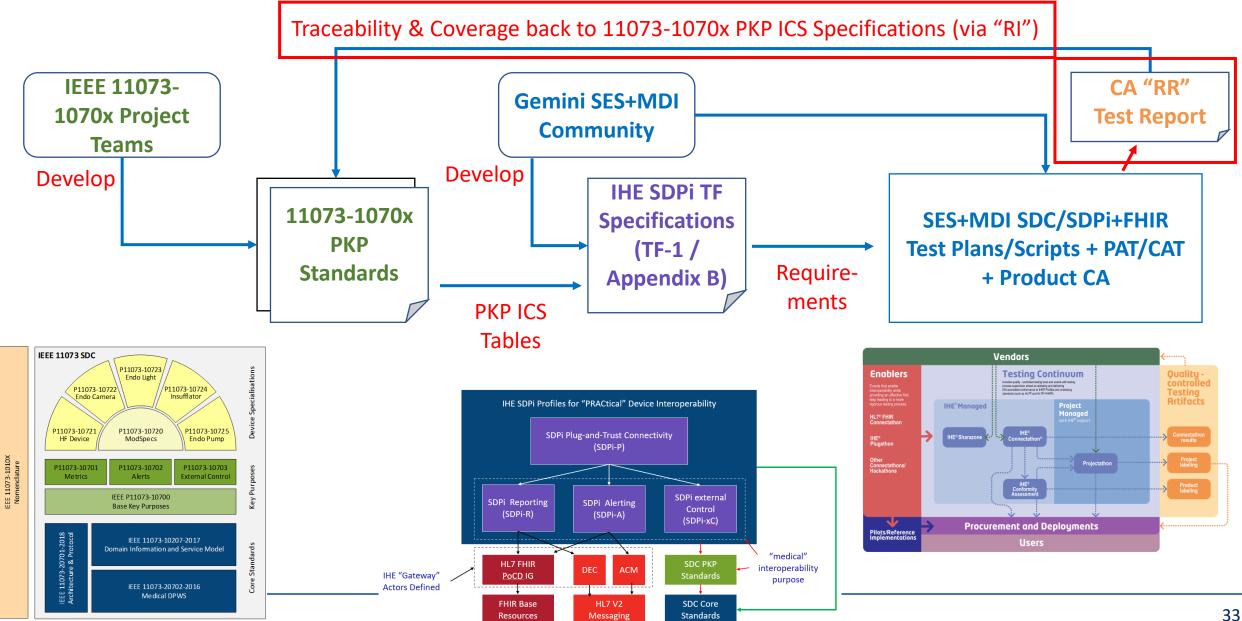
#### ✓ Three IHE DEV TF Volumes:

- TF-1 Profiles / use cases / actors / ...
- TF-2 Transactions / MDPWS messaging
- TF-3 BICEPS content modules / device specializations

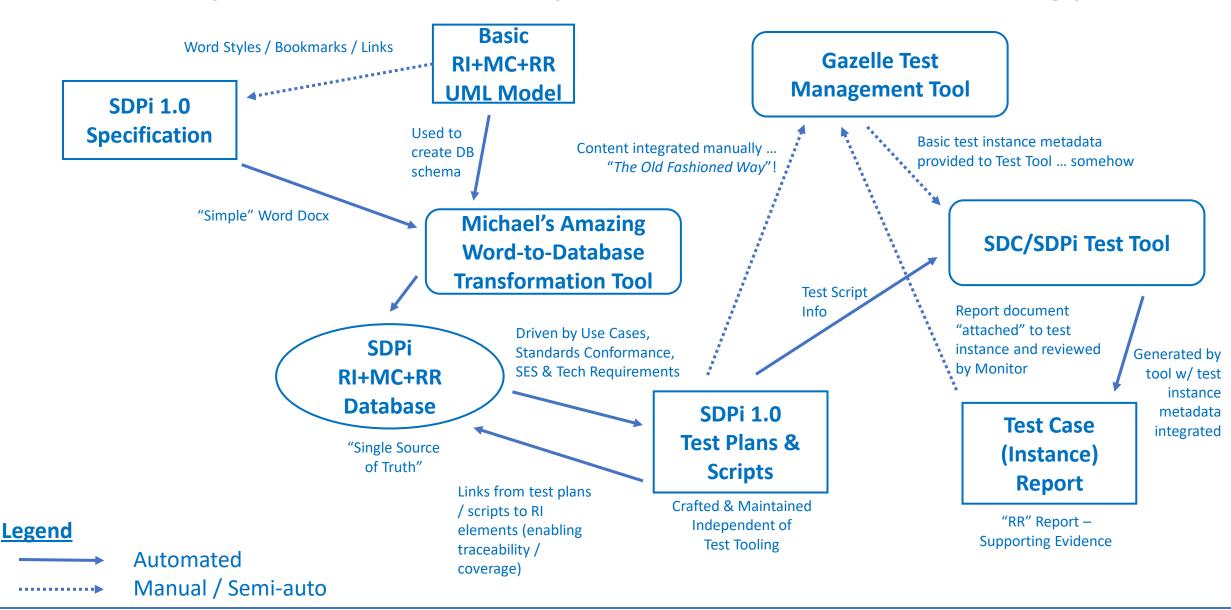


See draft SDPi Supplement Word Document for additional content detail & outline (https://github.com/IHE/sdpi-fhir/tree/master/SDPi%20%20Supplement/SDPi%20Rev%201.0)

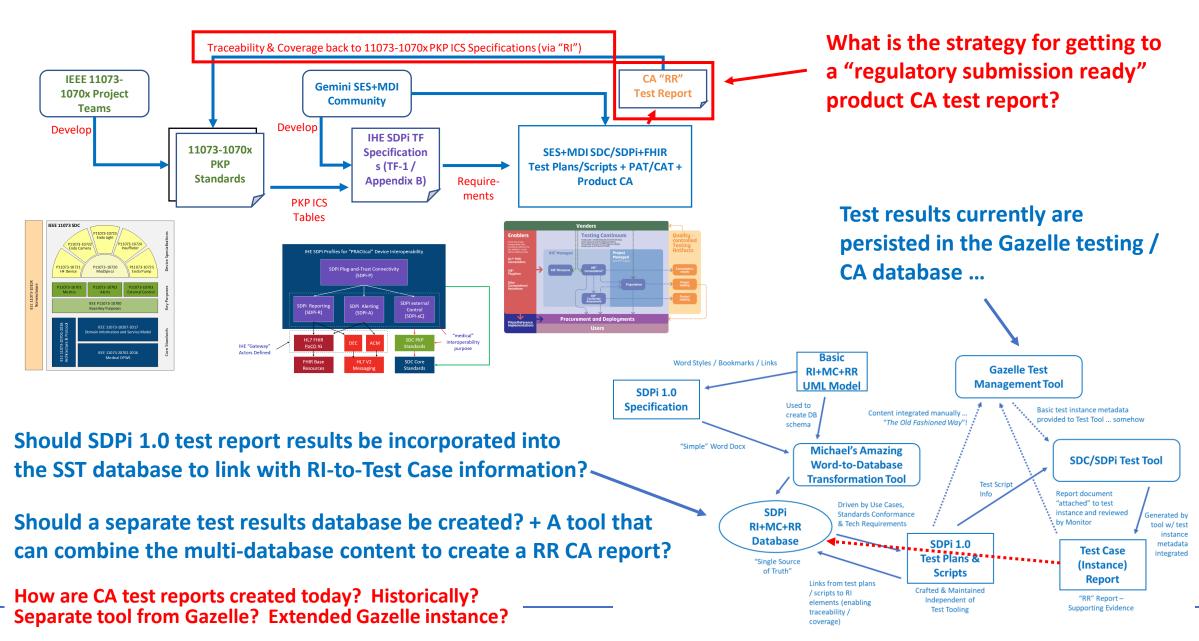
# Spec-to-Test Strategy — Closing the Loop / EP Style



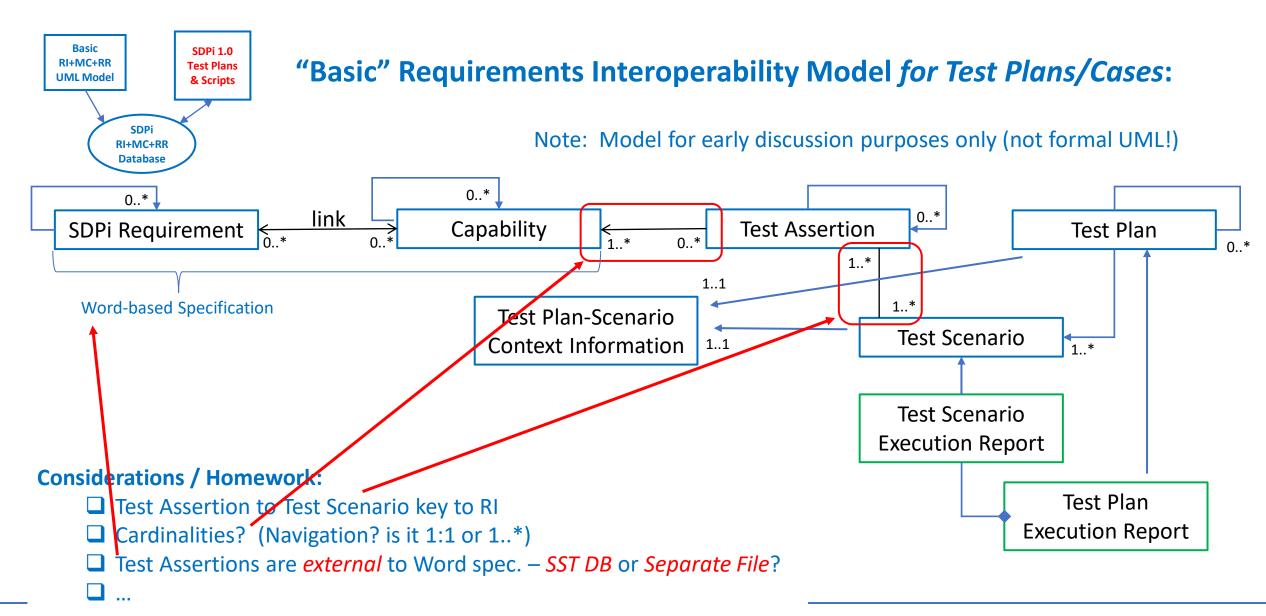
# From Specs to Test Reports – "Basic" Strategy



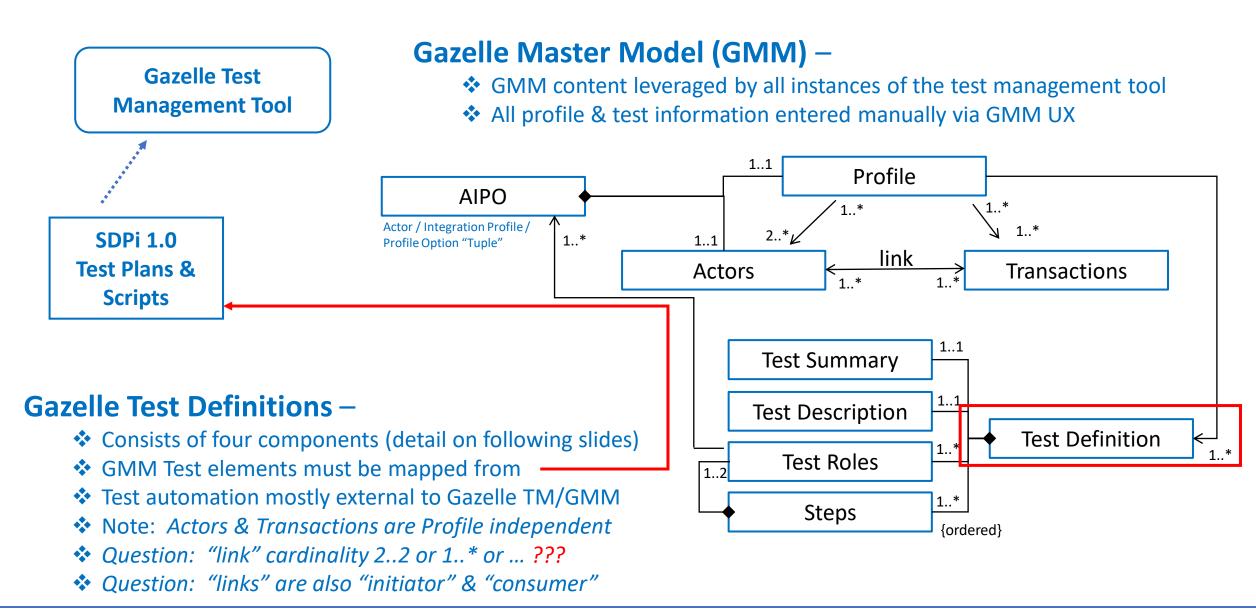
# Spec-to-Test Strategy – "RR" Test Reports?



## Spec-to-Test Strategy – RI+MC+RR Model



# Spec-to-Test Strategy — To Gazelle Integration



Source: GMM User's Guide