



AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY-BANGLADESH
Faculty of Science & Information Technology
Department of Computer Science
CSC 3220 Compiler Design

SET C

Assignment-Final

Summer 2020-2021

Total Marks: 20

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1	Construct DFA for following languages where alphabet is $\{0, 1\}$. i. $\{w \mid w \text{ starts with a 11 and ends with 1}\}$	10
	Steps to answer the question: Step-1: based on the language description prepare the regular expression. Step-2: based on the regular expression construct the corresponding NFA using Thompson's construction method. Step-3: Using Subset Construction method draw the respective DFA	
2	Using the following context free grammar check this input string a^*b^+ whether it is syntactically correct or not and why? $S \rightarrow TS'$ $S' \rightarrow *TS' \mid +TS' \mid \epsilon$ $T \rightarrow a \mid b$	10

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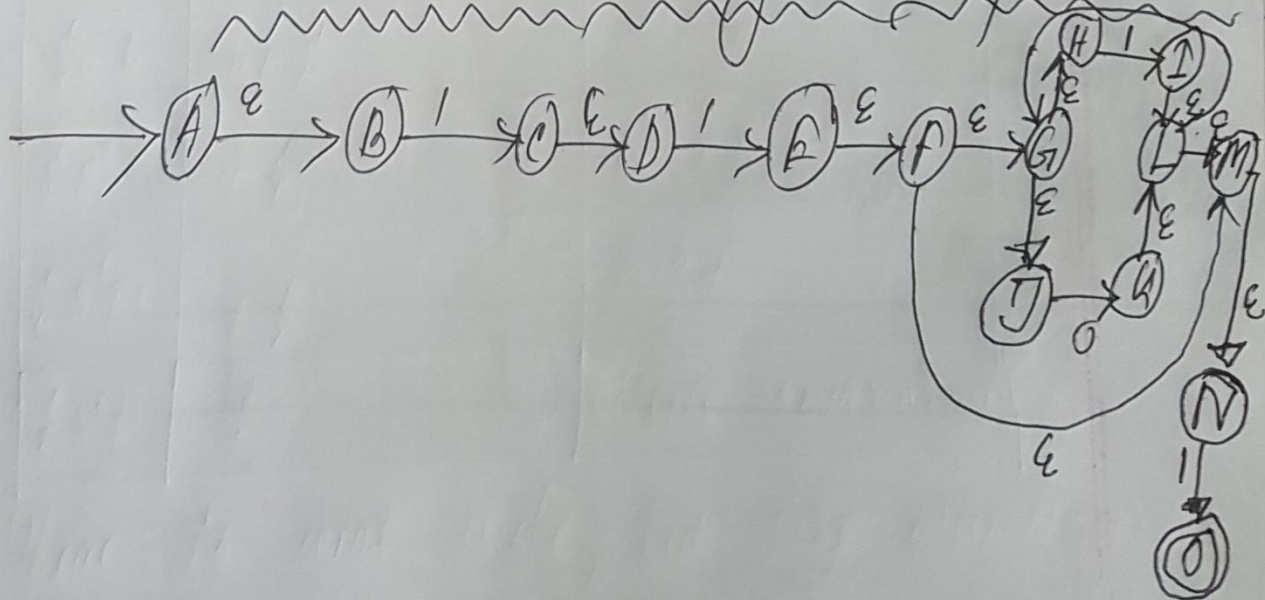
Assignment \rightarrow Compilers
Sec(H)

(Step 1) Answer to the q no: 1

Language = $\{w/w \text{ starts with } 11 \text{ and ends with } 1\}$
Regular expression = $11 \cdot (0+1)^* \cdot 1$

(Step 2)

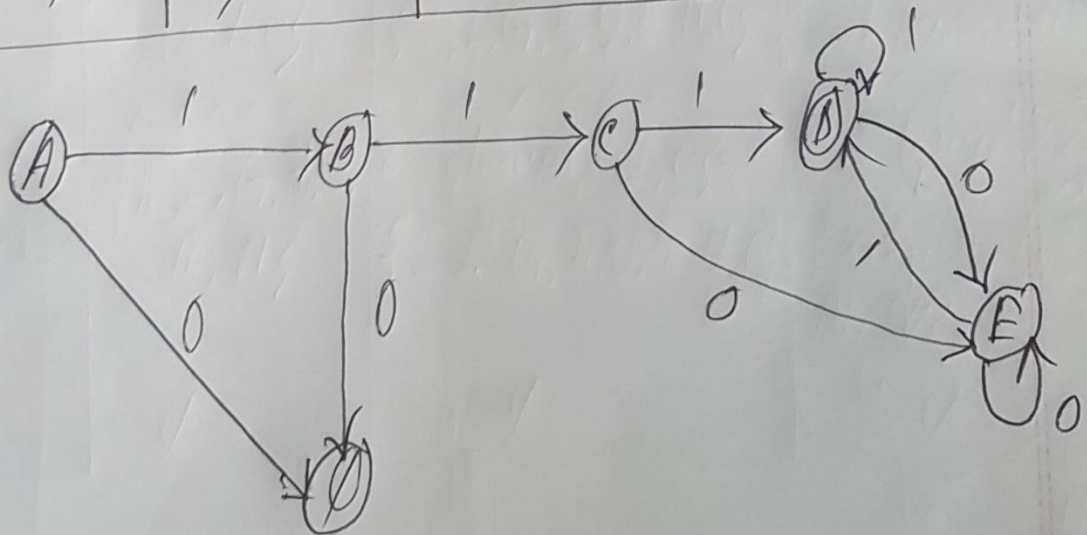
NFA using Thompson Construction Method
based on regular expression



Step-3

DFA states	NFA states	1	0
$\rightarrow A$	$\rightarrow \{A, B\}$	$\epsilon \text{ closure } \{C\} = \{C, D\}$	$\epsilon \text{ closure } \{\emptyset\} = \emptyset$
B	$\{D, C\}$	$\epsilon \text{ closure } \{E\} = \{E, F, G, H, I, M, N\}$	$\epsilon \text{ closure } \{\emptyset\} = \emptyset$
C	$\{E, F, G, H, I, M, N\}$	$\epsilon \text{ closure } \{I, O\} = \{I, L, G, H, I, M, N, O\}$	$\epsilon \text{ closure } \{K\} = \{K, L, G, H, I, M, N\}$
Ⓐ	$\{I, L, G, H, I, M, N, O\}$	$\epsilon \text{ closure } \{I, O\} = \{I, L, G, H, I, M, N, O\}$	$\epsilon \text{ closure } \{K\} = \{K, L, G, H, I, M, N\}$
F	$\{K, L, G, H, I, M, N\}$	$\epsilon \text{ closure } \{I, O\} = \{I, L, G, H, I, M, N, O\}$	$\epsilon \text{ closure } \{K\} = \{K, L, G, H, I, M, N\}$
\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset	\emptyset

State	1	0
→ A	B	∅
B	C	∅
C	D	E
<u>D</u>	D	E
E	D	E
∅	∅	∅



Ans: to the question no: 2

First Follow

Rules	First	Follow
$S \rightarrow TS'$	$\{a, b\}$	$\{\$ \}$
$S' \rightarrow *TS' / +TS' / \epsilon$	$\{*, +, \epsilon\}$	$\{\$ \}$
$T \rightarrow a/b$	$\{a, b\}$	$\{*, +, \$ \}$

LL(1) Parsing Table :-

	Terminal				
	a	b	*	+	\$
S	$S \rightarrow TS'$	$S \rightarrow TS'$			
S'			$S' \rightarrow *TS'$	$S' \rightarrow +TS'$	$S' \rightarrow \epsilon$
T	$T \rightarrow a$	$T \rightarrow b$			

Input = a * b +

Stack	Input Buffer	Rule
\$S	a * b + \$	$S \rightarrow TS'$
\$S'T	a * b + \$	$T \rightarrow a$
\$S'a	a * b + \$	Pop a
\$S'	* b + \$	$S' \rightarrow * TS'$
\$S'T*	* b + \$	Pop *
\$S'Tb	b + \$	$T \rightarrow b$
\$S'b	b + \$	Pop b
\$S'	+ \$	$S' \rightarrow + TS'$
\$S'T+	+ \$	Pop +
\$S'T	\$	Here is syntax error

There is some rule, but the starting is empty. So the starting is syntactically error.

