

LRF World Risk Poll Data Codebook

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
WPID_RANDOM	Random Unique Case ID	N/A
Country	Respondent's country of residence	N/A
Year	Year of survey	N/A
GlobalRegion	Global region respondent lives in	1 Eastern Africa 2 Middle/Western Africa 3 Northern Africa 4 Southern Africa 5 Latin America & Caribbean 6 Northern America 7 Central Asia 8 Eastern Asia 9 South-eastern Asia 10 Southern Asia 11 Middle East 12 Eastern Europe 13 Northern/Western Europe 14 Southern Europe 15 Australia & New Zealand
CountryIncomeLevel	World Bank Income classification of country	1 Low income 2 Lower middle income 3 Upper middle income 4 High income
WGT	Weight	N/A
projection_weight	Weight to be used for multi-country analysis	N/A
Age	Age	15-98 99 99+ 100 (Refused)
Gender	Gender	1 Male 2 Female
Education	Education Level	1 Up to 8 years of basic education 2 9-15 years of education 3 Completed four years of education beyond high school and/or received a 4-year college degree 4 (DK) 5 (Refused)
IncomeFeelings	Feelings About Household Income	1 Living comfortably on present income 2 Getting by on present income 3 Finding it difficult on present income 4 Finding it very difficult on present income

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
		5 (DK) 6 (Refused)
INCOME_5	Per Capita Income Quintiles	1 Poorest 20% 2 Second 20% 3 Middle 20% 4 Fourth 20% 5 Richest 20%
Urbanicity	Urban/Rural	1 A rural area or on a farm/Small town or village 2 A large city/Suburb of a large city 9 (DK/Refused)
HouseholdSize	Total number of people in household	1 1-2 people 2 3-4 people 3 5-9 people 4 10 or more
ChildrenInHousehold	Children under 15 in the household	0 None 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5+ 9 DK/Refused
L1	When you hear the word RISK, do you think more about opportunity or danger?	1 Opportunity 2 Danger 3 (Both) 4 (Neither) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L2	Overall, compared to five years ago, do you feel more safe, less safe, or about as safe as you did five years ago?	1 More safe 2 Less safe 3 About as safe 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L3_A	In your own words, what is the greatest source of RISK TO YOUR SAFETY in your daily life?	1 Road-related accidents/injuries (such as using a bicycle, car, motorbike, truck, van, bus, etc.) 2 Other transportation-related accidents/injuries (such as subway, train, plane, etc.) 3 Crime/violence/terrorism 4 Cooking or other household accidents/injuries 5 Financial: not having enough money to pay for the things you need 6 Economy-related, such as unemployment, high prices 7 Politics/political situation/corruption 8 Internet/technology related risks

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
		9 Health: personal health condition/illness 10 Health: drugs, alcohol, smoking 11 Water supply or drinking unclean water 12 Food-related: eating unsafe contaminated food 13 Pollution 14 Work-related accidents: physical injuries 15 Mental stress/exhaustion 16 Climate change, natural disasters or weather-related events (such as floods, drought, wild fires, etc.) 17 Drowning 18 Other 19 Nothing/No risks 98 Dont know 99 Refused
L3_B	Other than what you just mentioned, in your own words, what is another MAJOR source of RISK TO YOUR SAFETY in your daily life?	1 Road-related accidents/injuries (such as using a bicycle, car, motorbike, truck, van, bus, etc.) 2 Other transportation-related accidents/injuries (such as subway, train, plane, etc.) 3 Crime/violence/terrorism 4 Cooking or other household accidents/injuries 5 Financial: not having enough money to pay for the things you need 6 Economy-related, such as unemployment, high prices 7 Politics/political situation/corruption 8 Internet/technology related risks 9 Health: personal health condition/illness 10 Health: drugs, alcohol, smoking 11 Water supply or drinking unclean water 12 Food-related: eating unsafe contaminated food 13 Pollution 14 Work-related accidents: physical injuries 15 Mental stress/exhaustion 16 Climate change, natural disasters or weather-related events (such as floods, drought, wild fires, etc.) 17 Drowning

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
		18 Other 19 Nothing/No risks 98 Dont know 99 Refused
L4A	Please tell me whether you think each of the following will mostly HELP or mostly HARM people in this country in the next 20 years. Genetically-modified food	1 Mostly help 2 Mostly harm 3 Don't have opinion 4 (Neither) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L4B	Please tell me whether you think each of the following will mostly HELP or mostly HARM people in this country in the next 20 years. The use of nuclear power for electricity	1 Mostly help 2 Mostly harm 3 Don't have opinion 4 (Neither) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L4C	Please tell me whether you think each of the following will mostly HELP or mostly HARM people in this country in the next 20 years. Machines or robots that can think and make decisions, often known as artificial intelligence	1 Mostly help 2 Mostly harm 3 Don't have opinion 4 (Neither) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L5	Do you think that climate change is a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, or not a threat at all to the people in this country in the next 20 years? If you do not know, please just say so	1 Very serious threat 2 Somewhat serious threat 3 Not a threat at all 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L6A	In general, how WORRIED are you that each of the following things could cause you serious harm? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried? The food you eat	1 Very worried 2 Somewhat worried 3 Not worried 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L6B	In general, how WORRIED are you that each of the following things could cause you serious harm? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried? The water you drink	1 Very worried 2 Somewhat worried 3 Not worried 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L6C	In general, how WORRIED are you that each of the following things could cause you serious harm? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried? Violent crime	1 Very worried 2 Somewhat worried 3 Not worried 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
L6D	In general, how WORRIED are you that each of the following things could cause you serious harm? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried? Severe weather events, such as floods or violent storms	1 Very worried 2 Somewhat worried 3 Not worried 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L6E	In general, how WORRIED are you that each of the following things could cause you serious harm? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried? Electrical power lines	1 Very worried 2 Somewhat worried 3 Not worried 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L6F	In general, how WORRIED are you that each of the following things could cause you serious harm? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried? Household appliances, such as a washing machine, dryer, or refrigerator	1 Very worried 2 Somewhat worried 3 Not worried 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L6G	In general, how WORRIED are you that each of the following things could cause you serious harm? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, or not worried? Mental health issues	1 Very worried 2 Somewhat worried 3 Not worried 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L7A	How LIKELY do you think it is that each of the following things COULD cause you serious harm in the next TWO years? The food you eat	1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not likely at all 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L7B	How LIKELY do you think it is that each of the following things COULD cause you serious harm in the next TWO years? The water you drink	1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not likely at all 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L7C	How LIKELY do you think it is that each of the following things COULD cause you serious harm in the next TWO years? Violent crime	1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not likely at all 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L7D	How LIKELY do you think it is that each of the following things COULD cause you serious harm in the next TWO years? Severe weather events, such as floods or violent storms	1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not likely at all 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
L7E	How LIKELY do you think it is that each of the following things COULD cause you serious harm in the next TWO years? Electrical power lines	1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not likely at all 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L7F	How LIKELY do you think it is that each of the following things COULD cause you serious harm in the next TWO years? Household appliances, such as a washing machine, dryer, or refrigerator	1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not likely at all 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L7G	How LIKELY do you think it is that each of the following things COULD cause you serious harm in the next TWO years? Mental health issues	1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not likely at all 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L8A	Have you or someone you PERSONALLY know, EXPERIENCED serious harm from any of the following things in the past TWO years? Eating food	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L8B	Have you or someone you PERSONALLY know, EXPERIENCED serious harm from any of the following things in the past TWO years? Drinking water	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L8C	Have you or someone you PERSONALLY know, EXPERIENCED serious harm from any of the following things in the past TWO years? Violent crime	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L8D	Have you or someone you PERSONALLY know, EXPERIENCED serious harm from any of the following things in the past TWO years? Severe weather events, such as floods or violent storms	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L8E	Have you or someone you PERSONALLY know, EXPERIENCED serious harm from any of the following things in the past TWO years? Electrical power lines	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L8F	Have you or someone you PERSONALLY know, EXPERIENCED serious harm from	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK)

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
	any of the following things in the past TWO years? Household appliances, such as a washing machine, dryer, or refrigerator	99 (Refused)
L8G	Have you or someone you PERSONALLY know, EXPERIENCED serious harm from any of the following things in the past TWO years? Mental health issues	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L9A	How likely do you think it is that any of the following things could happen to you in the next TWO years? Please use a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means it is "not likely at all" and 10 means it is "very likely." You can use any number from 0 to 10. Being in a traffic accident	0 Not likely at all 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very likely 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L9B	How likely do you think it is that any of the following things could happen to you in the next TWO years? Please use a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means it is "not likely at all" and 10 means it is "very likely." You can use any number from 0 to 10. Being physically attacked by someone	0 Not likely at all 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very likely 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L9C	How likely do you think it is that any of the following things could happen to you in the next TWO years? Please use a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means it is "not likely at all" and 10 means it is "very likely." You can use any number from 0 to 10. Being in an airplane accident	0 Not likely at all 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very likely 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
L9D	How likely do you think it is that any of the following things could happen to you in the next TWO years? Please use a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means it is "not likely at all" and 10 means it is "very likely." You can use any number from 0 to 10. Drowning	0 Not likely at all 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very likely 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L9E	How likely do you think it is that any of the following things could happen to you in the next TWO years? Please use a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means it is "not likely at all" and 10 means it is "very likely." You can use any number from 0 to 10. Being struck by lightning	0 Not likely at all 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very likely 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L10	In general, do you wear a seatbelt if you are in a motorized vehicle and one is available?	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L11	Are you able to swim without any assistance at all?	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L12	Do you think that 10% is bigger than 1 out of 10, smaller than 1 out of 10, or the same as 1 out of 10? If you do not know, please just say so.	1 10% is bigger than 1 out of 10 2 10% is smaller than 1 out of 10 3 10% is the same as 1 out of 10 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L13A	Suppose you wanted to find out if the food you eat is safe. Would you look to any of the following sources for information, or not? Friends or family	1 Yes 2 No 97 (Does not apply) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L13B	Suppose you wanted to find out if the food you eat is safe. Would you look to any of the following sources for information, or not?	1 Yes 2 No 97 (Does not apply) 98 (DK)

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
	Medical professionals, such as your local doctor or nurse	99 (Refused)
L13C	Suppose you wanted to find out if the food you eat is safe. Would you look to any of the following sources for information, or not? Newspapers, television or radio	1 Yes 2 No 97 (Does not apply) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L13D	Suppose you wanted to find out if the food you eat is safe. Would you look to any of the following sources for information, or not? The Internet/social media	1 Yes 2 No 97 (Does not apply) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L13E	Suppose you wanted to find out if the food you eat is safe. Would you look to any of the following sources for information, or not? [INSERT government agency responsible for providing food safety information]	1 Yes 2 No 97 (Does not apply) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L13F	Suppose you wanted to find out if the food you eat is safe. Would you look to any of the following sources for information, or not? The packaging or label on the food	1 Yes 2 No 97 (Does not apply) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L13G	Suppose you wanted to find out if the food you eat is safe. Would you look to any of the following sources for information, or not? A famous person you like	1 Yes 2 No 97 (Does not apply) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L13H	Suppose you wanted to find out if the food you eat is safe. Would you look to any of the following sources for information, or not? Local religious leaders	1 Yes 2 No 97 (Does not apply) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L14	Considering the sources of information you would access, which one would you trust MOST to provide information about food safety?	1 Friends or family 2 Medical professionals, such as your local doctor or nurse 3 Newspapers, television or radio 4 The Internet/social media 5 [INSERT country-specific relevant government agency responsible for providing food safety information] 6 The packaging or label on the food 7 A famous person you like 8 Local religious leaders 9 Would trust none of them 10 Some other source

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
		98 Dont know 99 Refused
L15	In general, do you think the government should require businesses to adopt safety procedures and rules, or not?	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L16A	In general, in your opinion does the government do a good job ensuring that the following are safe, or not? The food you buy	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L16B	In general, in your opinion does the government do a good job ensuring that the following are safe, or not? The water you drink	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L16C	In general, in your opinion does the government do a good job ensuring that the following are safe, or not? Powerlines in the city or area where you live	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L17A	Suppose you lost a small bag that contained items of great financial value to you that had your name and address written on it. If it were found by each of the following people, in general, how likely is it that it would be returned to you with all of its contents? A neighbour	1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not likely at all 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L17B	Suppose you lost a small bag that contained items of great financial value to you that had your name and address written on it. If it were found by each of the following people, in general, how likely is it that it would be returned to you with all of its contents? A stranger	1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not likely at all 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L17C	Suppose you lost a small bag that contained items of great financial value to you that had your name and address written on it. If it were found by each of the following people, in general, how likely is it that it would be returned to you with all of its contents? The police	1 Very likely 2 Somewhat likely 3 Not likely at all 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)

NOTE: ITEMS L18-L25 BELOW ARE ASKED ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO ARE WORKING FULL OR PART-TIME

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
L18	How likely do you think it is that you could be injured while working in the next TWO years? Please use a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means it is "not likely at all" and 10 means it is "very likely." You can use any number from 0 to 10.	0 Not likely at all 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very likely 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L19	Have you EVER been seriously injured while working?	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L20A	Are any of the following a source of risk to your personal safety WHILE YOU ARE WORKING? Operating equipment or heavy machinery	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L20B	Are any of the following a source of risk to your personal safety WHILE YOU ARE WORKING? Fire	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L20C	Are any of the following a source of risk to your personal safety WHILE YOU ARE WORKING? Exposure to chemicals or biological substances	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L20D	Are any of the following a source of risk to your personal safety WHILE YOU ARE WORKING? Physical harassment or violence	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L20E	Are any of the following a source of risk to your personal safety WHILE YOU ARE WORKING? Tripping or falling	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L21A	Have you or has anyone you work with experienced injury or harm from any of the following WHILE WORKING in the past TWO years? Operating equipment or heavy machinery	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L21B	Have you or has anyone you work with experienced injury or harm from any of the following	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK)

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
	WHILE WORKING in the past TWO years? Fire	99 (Refused)
L21C	Have you or has anyone you work with experienced injury or harm from any of the following WHILE WORKING in the past TWO years? Exposure to chemicals or biological substances	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L21D	Have you or has anyone you work with experienced injury or harm from any of the following WHILE WORKING in the past TWO years? Physical harassment or violence	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L21E	Have you or has anyone you work with experienced injury or harm from any of the following WHILE WORKING in the past TWO years? Tripping or falling	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L22	Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? You are free to report any safety problems you notice to your employer without fear of punishment	1 Agree 2 Disagree 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L23	Other than yourself, who do you feel is MOST responsible for your safety while you are working?	1 Your employer 2 The trade or labour union 3 The government 4 (No one else is responsible) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L24A	Do you think each of the following CARE about your safety while you are working, yes or no? If the person or group does not apply to you, please say so. Your co-workers	1 Yes 2 No 97 Does not apply 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L24B	Do you think each of the following CARE about your safety while you are working, yes or no? If the person or group does not apply to you, please say so. Your boss or supervisor	1 Yes 2 No 97 Does not apply 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L24C	Do you think each of the following CARE about your safety while you are working, yes or no? If the person or group does	1 Yes 2 No 97 Does not apply 98 (DK)

Variable Name	Question/Description	Response Option/Codes
	not apply to you, please say so. The trade or labour union	99 (Refused)
L25	Do you think the safety rules at your place of work are a good thing to have or do they make your job more difficult to do?	1 A good thing 2 Make your job more difficult to do 3 (Both) 97 (Does not apply/No safety rules at work) 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L26	Have you used the Internet, including social media, in the past 30 days?	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
NOTE: ITEMS L27A-L27C BELOW WERE ONLY ASKED OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAID THEY HAVE USED THE INTERNET, INCLUDING SOCIAL MEDIA, IN THE PAST 30 DAYS		
L27A	When using the Internet or social media, do you worry about any of the following things happening to you? Online bullying, such as someone sending you a hateful message or comment through social media	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L27B	When using the Internet or social media, do you worry about any of the following things happening to you? Receiving false information, such as news or information which is not true	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)
L27C	When using the Internet or social media, do you worry about any of the following things happening to you? Fraud, such as someone stealing your bank information or your money	1 Yes 2 No 98 (DK) 99 (Refused)