● 프로젝트 / 앱 생성

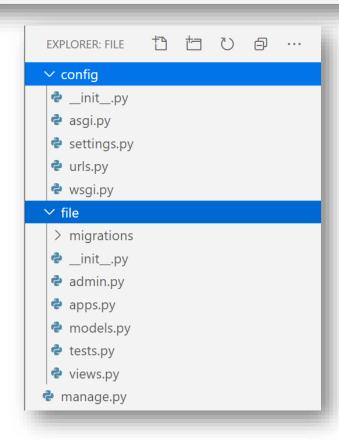
E:\dev\python_django>mkdir file

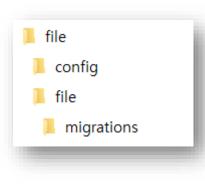
E:\dev\python_django>cd file

E:\dev\python_django\file>django-admin startproject config .

E:\dev\python_django\file>django-admin startapp file

E:\dev\python_django\file>_





- 파일 업로드
 - 업로드된 파일 정보 확인

```
# my_file 파라미터가 없는 경우 오류 발생
upload_file = request.FILES['my_file']

# my_file 파라미터가 없는 경우 None 반환
upload_file = request.FILES.get('my_file')
```

```
# 파일명
name = upload_file.name

# 파일크기
size = upload_file.size
```

['DEFAULT_CHUNK_SIZE', '__bool__', '__class__', '__delattr__', '__dict__', '__dir__', '__doc__', '__enter__', '__eq__', '__exit__', '__format__', '__ge__', '__getattr_ibute__', '__gt__', '__hash__', '__init__', '__init__subclass__', '__iter__', '__le___', '__len__', '__len__', '__new__', '__new__', '__reduce__', '__reduce__ex__', '__repr__', '__setattr__', '__sizeof__', '__str__', '__subclasshook__', '__weakref__', '_get_name', '_name', '_set_name', 'charset', 'chunks', 'close', 'close d', 'content_type', 'content_type_extra', 'encoding', 'field_name', 'file', 'fileno', 'flush', 'isatty', 'multiple_chunks', 'name', 'newlines', 'open', 'read', 'reada ble', 'readinto', 'readline', 'readlines', 'seek', 'seekable', 'size', 'tell', 'tru ncate', 'writable', 'write', 'writelines']

- 파일 업로드
 - 업로드된 파일 저장 (임시 저장 -> 영구 저장)

```
with open(name, 'wb') as file:
# read()
# 메모리를 많이 사용하고 저장시간이 오래 걸림
file.write(upload_file.read())

# chunks()
# 적은 메모리 사용, 저장시간 짧음
# 기본 chunk 크기 - 65536Byte (64KB)
for chunk in upload_file.chunks():
   file.write(chunk)
```

config/urls.py

```
from django.contrib import admin
from django.urls import path
from file import views

urlpatterns = [
    path('admin/', admin.site.urls),
    path('upload1/', views.upload1),
]
```

file/views.py

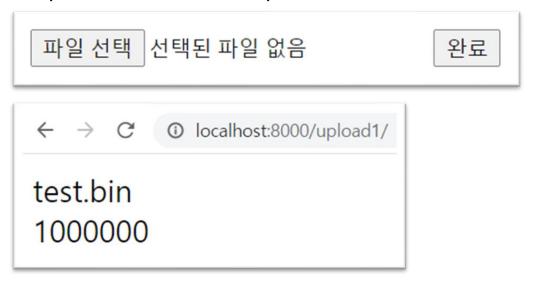
```
from django.shortcuts import render
from django.http import HttpResponse
def upload1(request):
  if request.method == 'POST':
    upload_file = request.FILES.get('my_file')
    name = upload_file.name
    size = upload_file.size
    with open(name, 'wb') as file:
      for chunk in upload_file.chunks():
        file.write(chunk)
    return HttpResponse('%s<br>%s' % (name, size))
  return render(request, 'upload1.html', {})
```

templates/upload1.html

```
<form action="/upload1/" method="post"
    enctype="multipart/form-data">
    <input type="file" name="my_file">
     <input type="submit" value="완료">
     {% csrf_token %}
    </form>
```

config/settings.py

http://localhost:8000/upload1/



● 테스트용 파일 생성

E:₩>fsutil file createnew test.bin 1000000

E:₩test.bin 파일 작성

- 파일 업로드 multiple
 - config/urls.py

```
from django.contrib import admin
from django.urls import path
from file import views

urlpatterns = [
    path('admin/', admin.site.urls),
    path('upload1/', views.upload1),
    path('upload2/', views.upload2),
]
```

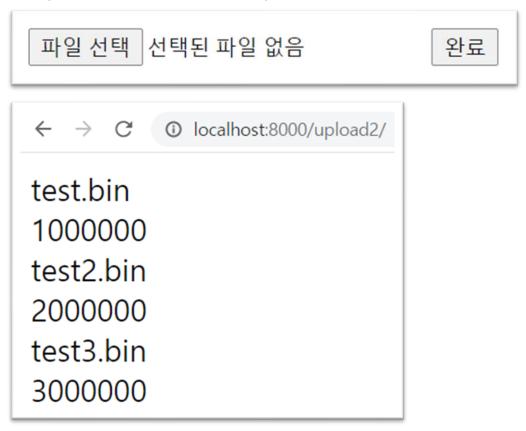
- 파일 업로드 multiple
 - file/views.py

```
def upload2(request):
  if request.method == 'POST':
   upload files = request.FILES.getlist('my file')
    result = ''
    for upload_file in upload_files:
      name = upload_file.name
      size = upload file.size
      with open(name, 'wb') as file:
        for chunk in upload_file.chunks():
          file.write(chunk)
      result += '%s<br>' % (name, size)
    return HttpResponse(result)
  return render(request, 'upload2.html', {})
```

- 파일 업로드 multiple
 - templates/upload2.html

```
<form action="/upload2/" method="post"
    enctype="multipart/form-data">
    <input type="file" name="my_file" multiple>
    <input type="submit" value="완료">
    {% csrf_token %}
    </form>
```

- 파일 업로드 multiple
 - http://localhost:8000/upload2/



- 파일 다운로드
 - file/views.py

```
def download(request):
  filepath = os.path.join(settings.BASE_DIR, '경로/파일명')
  filename = os.path.basename(filepath)
  with open(filepath, 'rb') as f:
    response = HttpResponse(
        f, content_type='application/octet-stream')
    response['Content-Disposition'] =
        'attachment; filename="{}"'.format(filename)
    return response
```