

#### Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile Escuela de Ingeniería Departamento de Ciencia de la Computación

# CSS

Raúl Montes T.

### Cascade Style Sheets

# CSS la usaremos para especificar estilos (gráficos) de nuestros documentos



#### The Simpsons in CSS

Below are some Simpsons characters made in pure CSS - Made by Chris Pattle.

View on Github

Follow me on Twitter



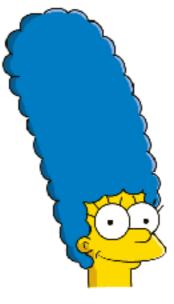
Homer

View CSS



**Bart** 

View CSS



Marge

View CSS



Lisa

View CSS

#### EPISODE IV A NEW HOPE FOR CSS3

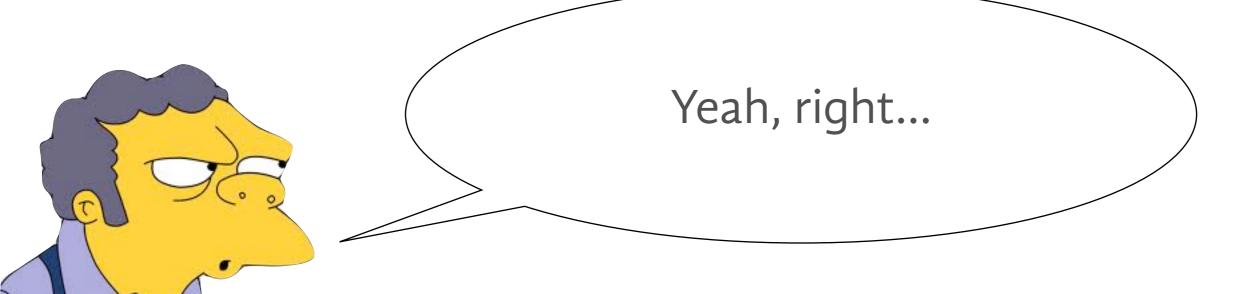
It is a period of vendor war.

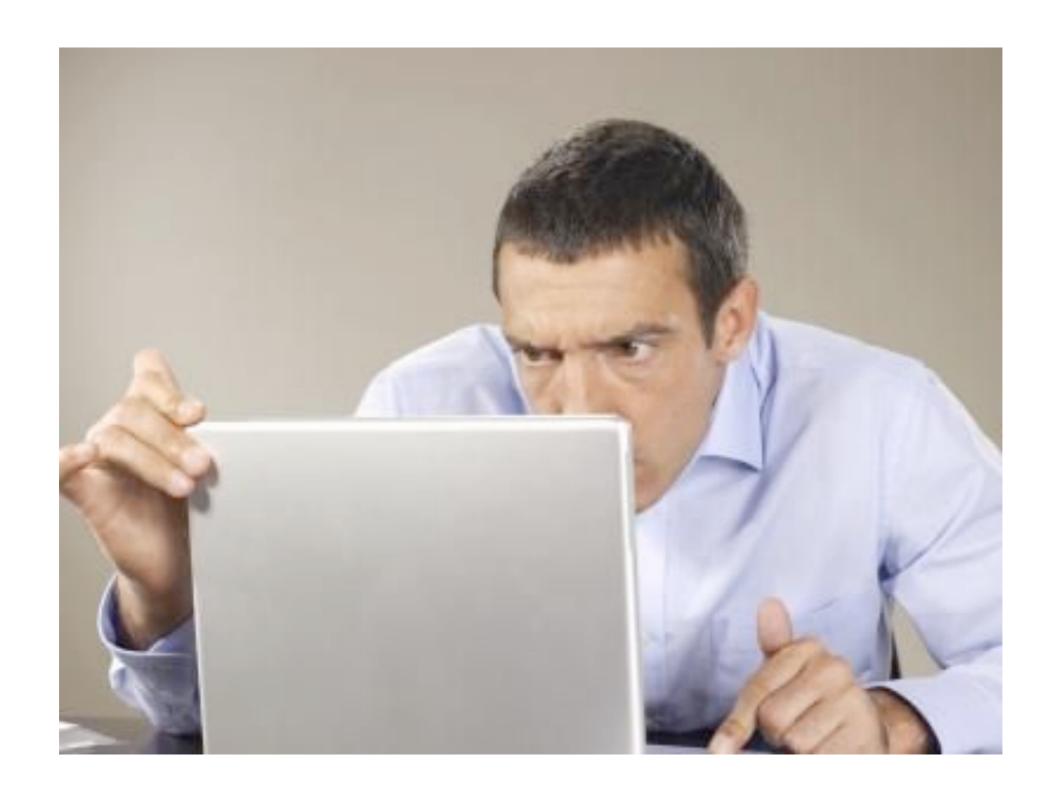
This is a demonstration of Star Warsstyle scrolling 3D titles in CSS3. It
possibly has no practical purpose
whatsoever but it looks great and
you can impress your friends.



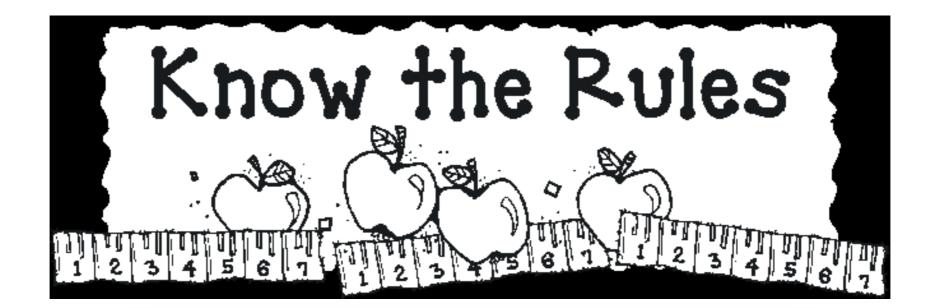
#### Tan sólo tenemos que...







## WTF!



$\Theta \Theta \Theta$	Developer Tools - http://localhost:3000/									
Elements	Resources	Network		Sources	Timeline	Profiles	Audits	Console		
html			► Computed Style			Show inherited				
▼ <html> ▶<head></head> ▼<body style=""> <h1>Home#welcome</h1></body></html>			▼ Style elemen }	es nt.style {	+	₩ <b>\$</b> +				
Find me in app/views/home/welcome.ht				Matched CSS Rules  media="all" loca					alhost/	
□ <sub>4</sub> ≻≡	Q html	body							-	







```
selector {
   propiedad: valor;
}
```

```
h1 {
  color: orange;
}
```

## Algunos selectores más usados

- elem => todos los elementos con nombre "elem"
- selector1 selector2 => todos los elementos que hacen match con "selector2" que son descendientes de elementos que hacen match con "selector1"
- #un-id => el elemento cuyo atributo id es "unid"
- una-clase => todos los elementos cuyo atributo class es "una-clase"

# Ejemplos

```
p a {
 color: #5fa;
  text-decoration: underline;
p a.especial {
  color: #ea9;
  font-weight: bold;
#banner {
  height: 40px;
```

# Ejemplos

```
p a.especial {
  color: #ea9;
  font-weight: bold;
p a {
  color: #5fa;
  text-decoration: underline;
#banner {
  height: 40px;
```

# Ejemplos

¿De qué color será un a.especial que está dentro de un div#contenedor.caja?

```
#contenedor a {
   color: #5fa;
   text-decoration: underline;
}
div.caja a.especial {
   color: #ea9;
   font-weight: bold;
}
```

## ¿Cascade?

Los estilos son aplicados en "cascada"

Se determina el valor final de una propiedad por:

Importancia

Origen (browser, user, author)

**Especificidad** 

Orden del código

# Especificidad

#### del selector

	estilo inline?	# de ids	# de clases	# de elementos
<a style=""></a>	1	0	0	0
pa	0	0	0	2
p a.special	0	0	1	2
#container a	0	1	0	1
div.contenedor li.last a.special	0	0	3	3

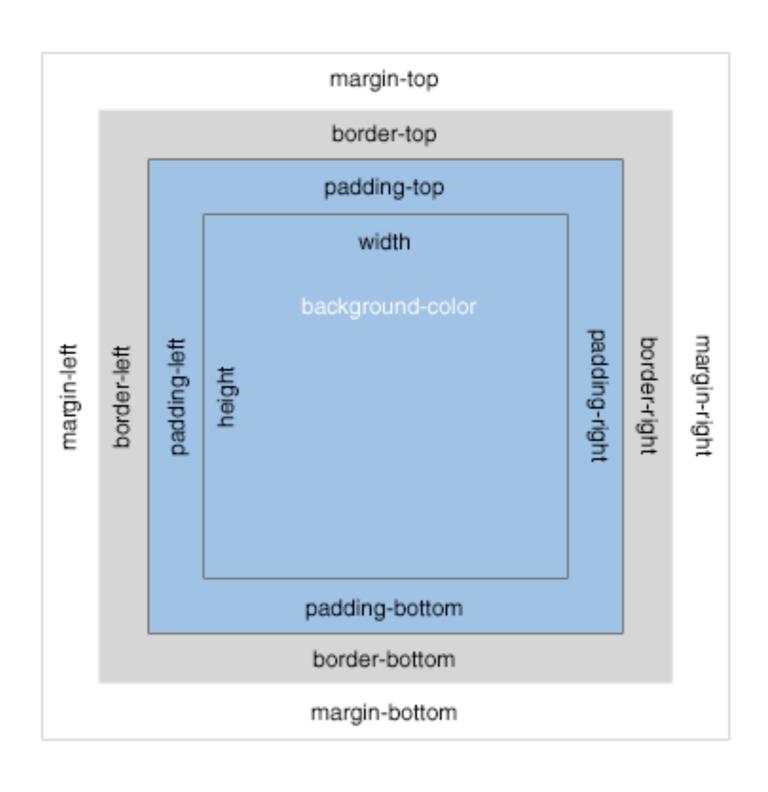
#### Herencia

Algunas propiedades son heredables

Si una propiedad de un elemento no tiene un valor especificado, se considerará el valor de la propiedad del padre

Algunos aspectos clave

## Box model



# Display

#### display: block | inline | inline-block

This div is a block level element

We can display div or any other element as an inline element

This div is displayed as an inline element

This paragraph contains link which is displayed as an inline elemer

This paragraph contains

link

which is displayed as block element

Lorem

**INLINE BLOCK** 

dummy text of the

printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic type-

#### Posicionamiento

```
position: static | relative | absolute | fixed
```

float: left | right

http://www.barelyfitz.com/screencast/html-training/css/positioning/

#### Los infames prefijos de browsers...

```
-webkit- | -moz- | -o- | -ms-
```

#### Referencias

Oficial <a href="http://www.w3.org/TR/CSS/">http://www.w3.org/TR/CSS/</a>

Más cómoda de revisar https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS/ Reference