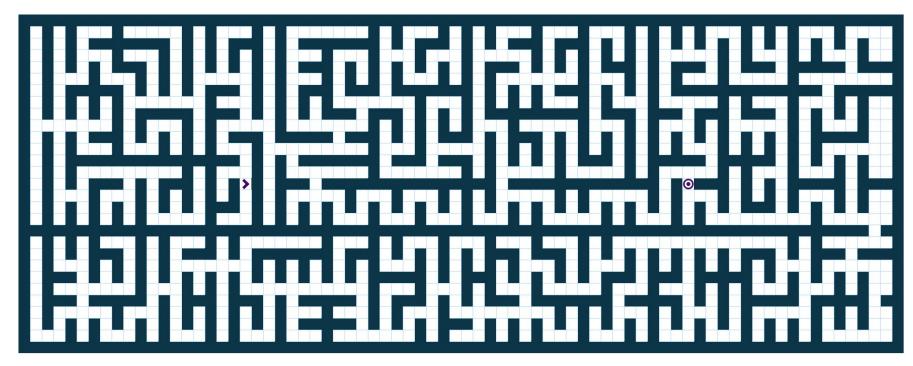
Ayudantía 1

Pablo Flores: ptflores1@uc.cl Sergio M Appel: matamalaappels@uc.cl

Búsqueda

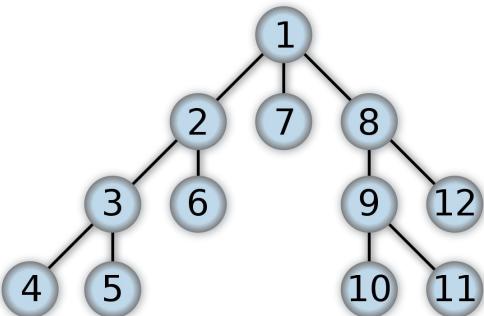


Algoritmos

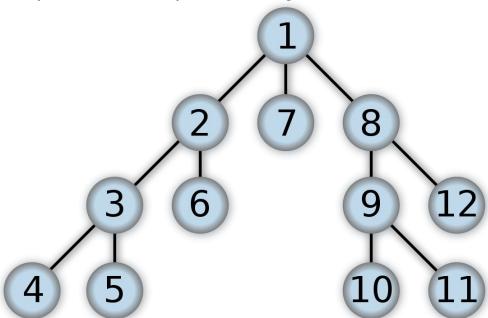
- DFS
- BFS
- Dijkstra
- A*

DFS

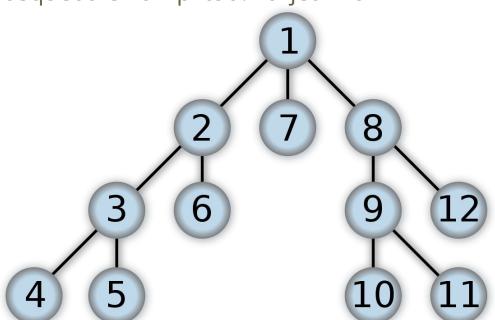
Búsqueda en profundidad. Tarjet -> 6



Búsqueda en amplitud. Tarjet -> 6

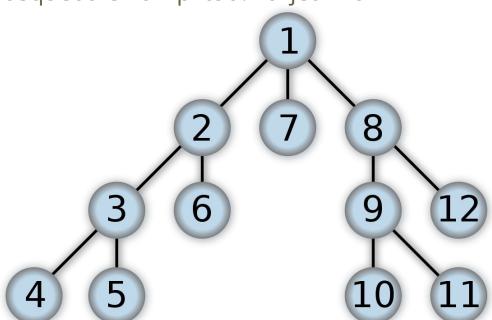


Búsqueda en amplitud. Tarjet -> 6



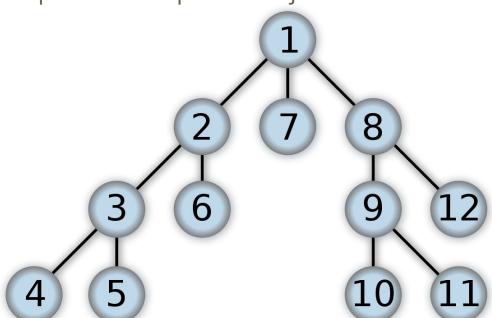
Cola: 8 - 7 - 2

Búsqueda en amplitud. Tarjet -> 6



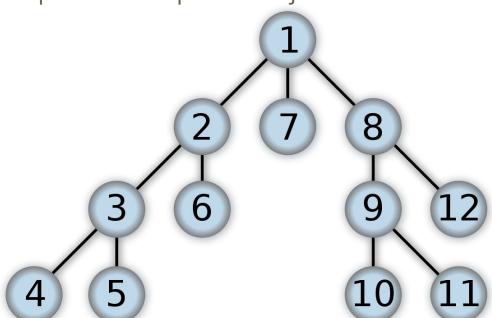
Cola: 7 - 2 - 12 - 9

Búsqueda en amplitud. Tarjet -> 6



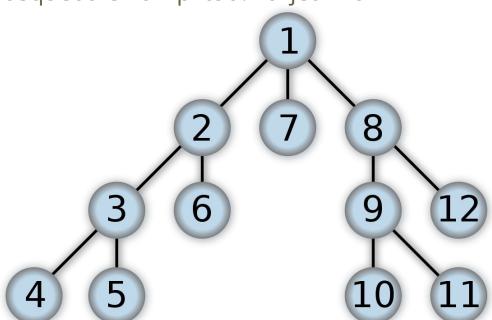
Cola: 2 - 12 - 9

Búsqueda en amplitud. Tarjet -> 6



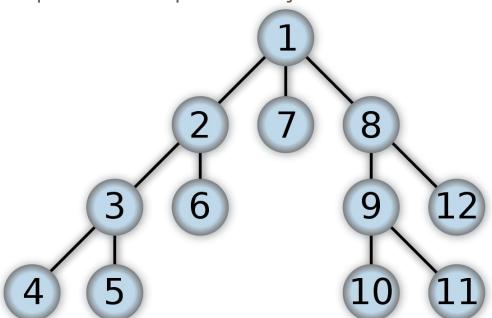
Cola: 12 - 9 - 6 - 3

Búsqueda en amplitud. Tarjet -> 6



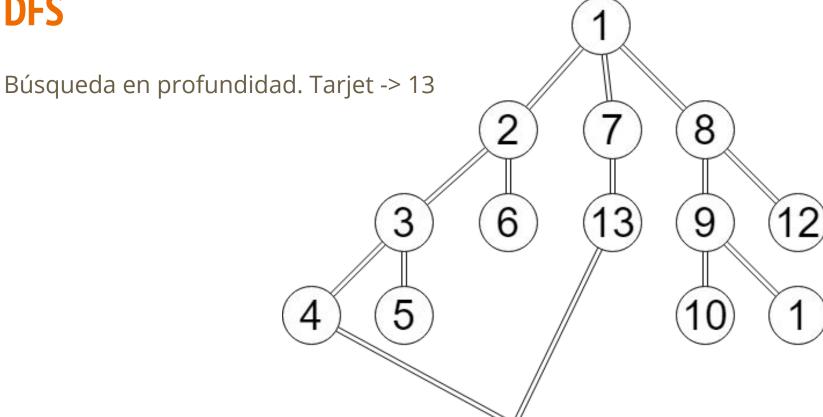
Cola: 9 - 6 - 3

Búsqueda en amplitud. Tarjet -> 6



Cola: 6 - 3 - 11 - 10

DFS

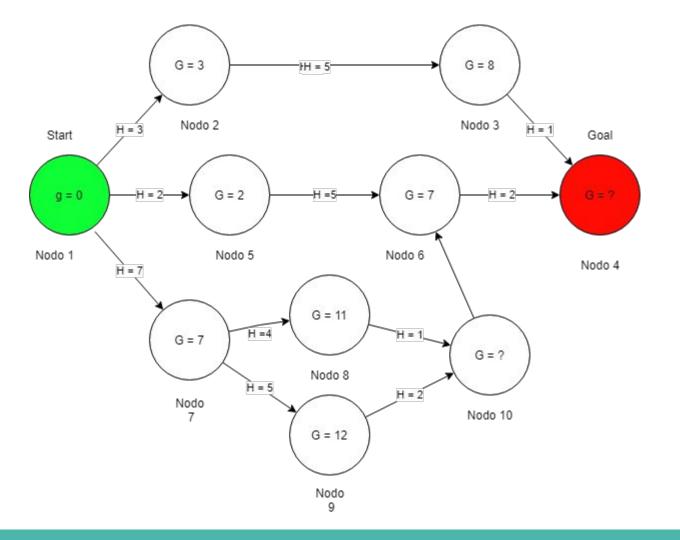


Dijkstra

Ejemplo en whiteboard

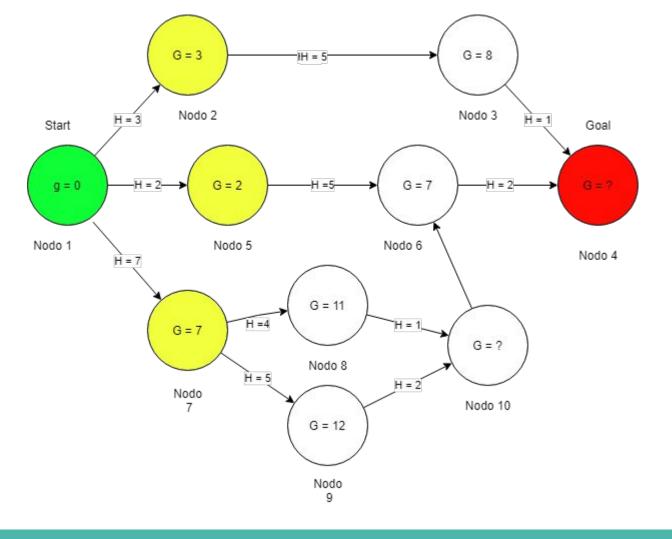
$$f(n) = g(n) + h(n)$$

Open = {}



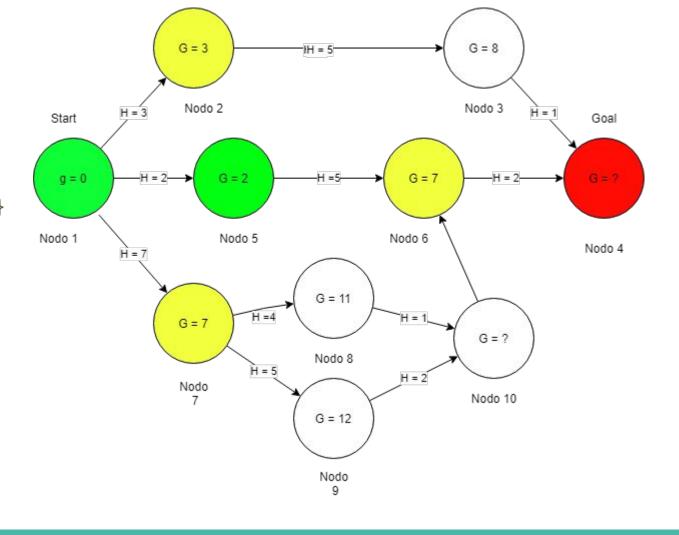
$$f(n) = g(n) + h(n)$$

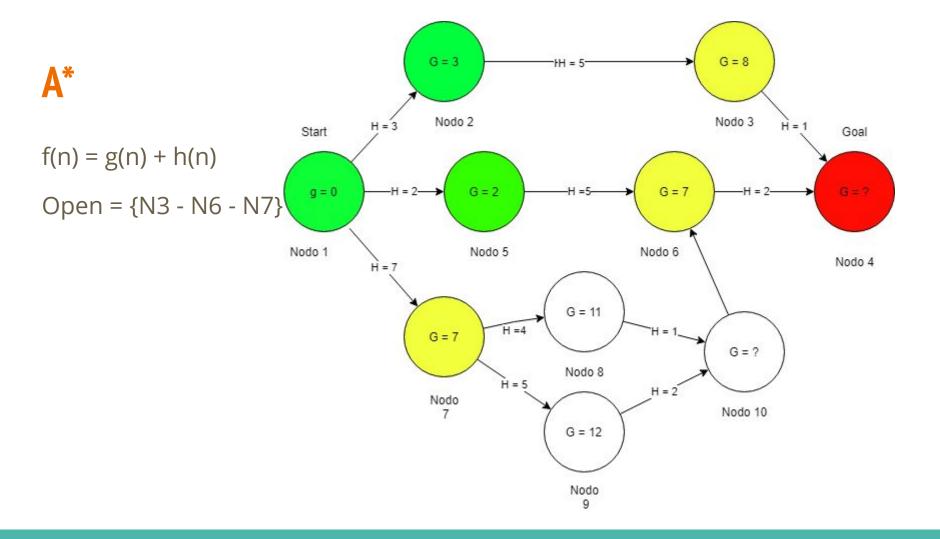
Open = $\{N5 - N2 - N7\}$



$$f(n) = g(n) + h(n)$$

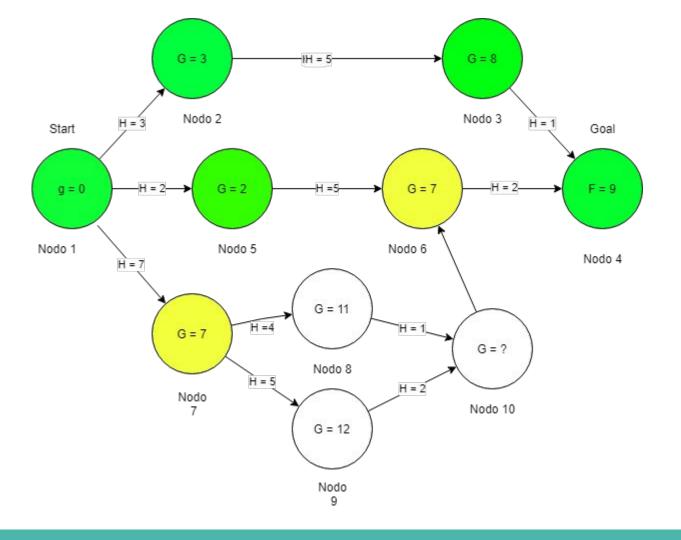
Open = $\{N2 - N6 - N7\}$





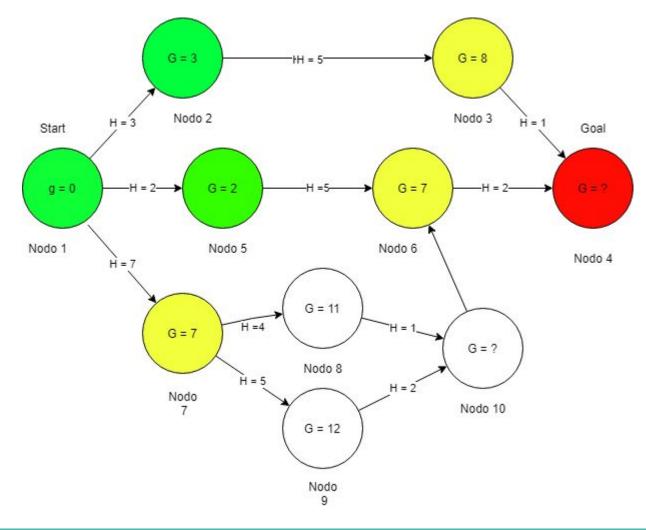
$$f(n) = g(n) + h(n)$$

Open = $\{ N6 - N7 \}$



Des - Empate en la open $f(n_1) = f(n_2)$

Open = {???}



Des - Empate en la open

Open = {???}

#prob	#ехр	#gen	sol	tiempo ma	o maxsubopt	
1	163769	312719	45	23.33	1.00	
2	210855	391609	42	28.52	1.00	
3	240337	461748	42	26.08	1.00	
4	199299	376533	41	21.66	1.00	
5	677552	1264458	46	73.34	1.00	
	1 / 1	1 44				

#prob	#exp	#gen	sol	tiempo maxsubopt	
1	151817	290844	45	15.44	1.00
2	170564	320461	42	18.23	1.00
3	198327	384013	42	19.52	1.00
4	191259	362370	41	18.73	1.00
5	620168	1162970	46	60.47	1.00

```
f(n) = g(n) + h(n)
```

```
def fvalue(self, g, h):
#implementamos la comparacion de forma i
# aca ponderamos el costo total por un n
# para que efectivamente tengan priorida
# en nuestro caso como las sol son todas
#return g + h
return 8000*(g + h * self.weigth) - h
```

Weigthed A*

Spoilers

W = 5

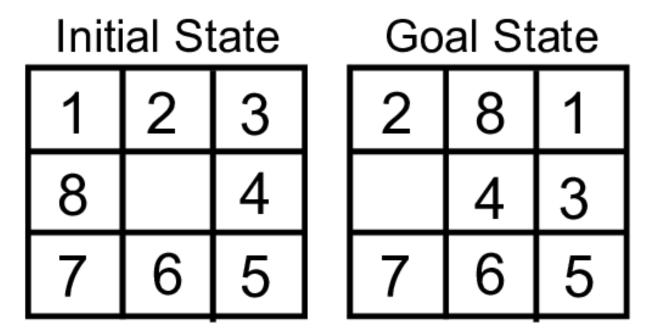
#prob	#exp	#gen	sol	tiempo ma	xsubopt
1	2130	4357	91	0.30	2.60
2	6706	11896	76	0.78	2.38
3	4851	9247	68	0.73	2.12
4	5756	10030	71	0.73	2.29
5	1883	3140	74	0.28	2.06
-	4202	0.454	OΓ	0.53	2 74

W = 1.5

#prob	#exp	#gen	sol	tiempo maxsubopt	
1	10201	20164	45	1.77	1.15
2	24813	47294	42	3.73	1.17
3	29774	58225	42	4.47	1.17
4	22263	43567	43	2.89	1.23
5	7087	14053	46	0.97	1.21

Heurística

- Admisibilidad
- Consistencia



Heurística - Admisibilidad

h admisible SSI:

- h(s) = < h*(s) forall s
 - o Una heurística nunca sobrestima el costo para llegar al estado objetivo.

Heurística - consistencia

h es consistente SSI:

- h(s) = 0 forall s subconjunto de G
- $h(s) \le c(s, s') + h(s')$ para todo vecino s' de s
 - o s = Padre, s' = Hijo