

1 Compton Scattering

Photon energy = hc/λ Photon momentum = h/λ $v = 2c$
we have

$$\begin{aligned} mc^2 + \frac{hc}{\lambda_0} &= \frac{hc}{\lambda_1} + \sqrt{m^2 c^4 + p^2 c^2} \\ \frac{h}{\lambda_0} &= \frac{h}{\lambda_1} \cos \theta + p \cos \phi \\ \frac{h}{\lambda_1} \sin \theta &= p \sin \phi \end{aligned}$$

From the last 2,

$$p^2 = \left(\frac{h}{\lambda_0} - \frac{h}{\lambda_1} \right)^2 + \frac{2h^2}{\lambda_0 \lambda_1} (1 - \cos \theta)$$

From the first,

$$p^2 = \left(\frac{h}{\lambda_0} - \frac{h}{\lambda_1} \right)^2 + 2mc \left(\frac{h}{\lambda_0} - \frac{h}{\lambda_1} \right)$$

$$\lambda_c = \frac{h}{mc}$$

c,d,e

2 Practice with delta functions

44

-2.5

3 Gaussian wave packets and Heisenberg uncertainty relation

a) $|\psi|^2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}w_0} e^{-x^2/2w_0}$

$I = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}w_0} \int e^{-t^2} \sqrt{2}w_0 dt = 1$

b) 0, 0

c) $I = 1/\sqrt{2\pi}w_0 \int x^2 e^{-x^2/2w_0^2} dx = 1/\sqrt{2\pi}w_0 \int 2w_0^2 t^2 e^{-t^2} \sqrt{2}w_0 dt = w_0^2$

d) $\langle x^2 \rangle \langle p^2 \rangle = \hbar^2 k_0^2 w_0^2 = \hbar^2/4$

e) $\bar{\phi}(k) = A \int e^{-x'^2/4w_0^2} e^{-ikx'} e^{-ikx_0} dx' = e^{-ikx_0} \phi(k)$

same momentum distribution

4 Childish precision experiment