

Joint Power Allocation and Network Slicing In an End to End O-RAN System

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Abstract—

Index Terms—component, formatting, style, styling, insert

I. Introduction

This document is a model and instructions for L^AT_EX. Please observe the conference page limits.

II. System Model and Problem Formulation

In this section, first, we present the downlink (DL) of O-RAN System. Then we obtain achievable rate and delays. Afterward, the main problem is expressed.

A. System Model

Suppose that there are S Slices Serving V Services. Each Service $v \in \{1, 2, \dots, V\}$, consists of U_v single antenna users that require certain service. Each slice $s \in \{1, 2, \dots, S\}$ consists of R_s RRHs and N_s PRBs. All the RRHs in a slice that is mapped to a service, transmit signals to all the UEs in specific service. Each RRH $r \in \{1, 2, \dots, R\}$ is connected to BBU pool via an optical fiber link with limited fronthaul capacity. Also each RRH and PRB can serve more than one slice. It is considered that in BBU, the system has 2 processing layer consists of M_1 homogeneous VMs in first layer and M_2 homogeneous VMs in second layer.

B. Achievable Rate

In this subsection, the Achievable Rate is obtained as below. The achievable data rate for i^{th} UE in v^{th} service can be written as

$$\mathcal{R}_{u(v,i)} = B \log_2(1 + \rho_{u(v,i)}) \quad (1)$$

where B is the bandwidth of system and $\rho_{u(v,i)}$ is the SNR of i^{th} UE in v^{th} service which is obtained from

$$\rho_{u(v,i)} = \frac{P_{u(v,i)} \sum_{s=1}^{N_s} |\mathbf{h}_{R_s, u(v,i)}^H \mathbf{w}_{R_s, u(v,i)}|^2 a_{vs}}{BN_0 + I_{u(v,i)}} \quad (2)$$

Where, $P_{u(v,i)}$ represents the transmitted power allocated by RRHs to i^{th} UE in v^{th} service. Also, $\mathbf{h}_{R_s, u(v,i)} \in \mathbb{C}^{R_s}$ is the vector of channel gain of wireless link from RRHs in the s^{th} slice to the i^{th} UE in v^{th} service. In addition, $\mathbf{w}_{R_s, u(v,i)} \in \mathbb{C}^{R_s}$ depicts the the transmit beamforming

vector from RRHs in the s^{th} slice to the i^{th} UE in v^{th} service. More over, BN_0 denotes the power of gaussian additive noise and $I_{u(v,i)}$ is the power of interfering signals. To obtain SNR as formulated in equation (2), let \mathbf{y}_{U_v} be the received signal's vector of all users in v^{th} service which is given by equation (3)

$$\mathbf{y}_{U_v} = \sum_{k=1}^{N_k} \sum_{s=1}^{N_s} \mathbf{H}_{\mathcal{R}_s, \mathcal{U}_v}^H (\mathbf{W}_{\mathcal{R}_s, \mathcal{U}_v} \mathbf{P}_{U_v}^{\frac{1}{2}} \mathbf{x}_{R_s} + \mathbf{q}_{R_s}) \zeta_{U_v, k} + \mathbf{z}_{U_v} \quad (3)$$

where, \mathbf{z}_{U_v} is the additive Gaussian noise $\mathbf{z}_{U_v} \sim \mathcal{N}(0, N_0 \mathbf{I}_{U_v})$ and N_0 is the noise power. Furthermore, $\zeta_{U_v, k} \in \{0, 1\}$ is a binary parameter that map Physical Resource Blocks(PRB) to UE.

References

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