

## PT complex tensor examples

```
In [13]: import numpy as np
import torch
from complex_tensors import ComplexTensor
```

### Creation

```
In [2]: # numpy complex tensor
np_c = np.asarray([[1+3j, 1+3j, 1+3j], [2+4j, 2+4j, 2+4j]]).astype(np.complex64)
np_c
```

```
Out[2]: array([[1.+3.j, 1.+3.j, 1.+3.j],
               [2.+4.j, 2.+4.j, 2.+4.j]], dtype=complex64)
```

```
In [4]: # torch equivalent
pt_c = ComplexTensor([[1, 1, 1], [2,2,2], [3,3,3], [4,4,4]])
pt_c
```

```
Out[4]: tensor([[1., 1., 1.],
                [2., 2., 2.],
                [3., 3., 3.],
                [4., 4., 4.]])
```

```
In [6]: # verify reals match
print(np_c.real)
print(pt_c.real)
```

```
[[1. 1. 1.]
 [2. 2. 2.]]
tensor([[1., 1., 1.],
        [2., 2., 2.]])
```

```
In [7]: # verify imag match
print(np_c.imag)
print(pt_c.imag)
```

```
[[3. 3. 3.]
 [4. 4. 4.]]
tensor([[3., 3., 3.],
        [4., 4., 4.]])
```

---

Verify complex addition

```
In [8]: np_c + (3+2j)
Out[8]: array([[4.+5.j, 4.+5.j, 4.+5.j],
               [5.+6.j, 5.+6.j, 5.+6.j]], dtype=complex64)
```

```
In [9]: pt_c + (3 + 2j)
Out[9]: tensor([[4., 4., 4.],
                [5., 5., 5.],
                [5., 5., 5.],
                [6., 6., 6.]])
```

---

verify abs

```
In [10]: np.abs(np_c)
Out[10]: array([[3.1622777, 3.1622777, 3.1622777],
               [4.472136 , 4.472136 , 4.472136 ]], dtype=float32)
```

```
In [11]: pt_c.abs()
Out[11]: tensor([[3.1623, 3.1623, 3.1623],
                [4.4721, 4.4721, 4.4721]])
```

---

verify complex vs real matrix multiply

```
In [14]: np_x = np.asarray([[3, 3], [4, 4], [2, 2]])
         pt_x = torch.Tensor([[3, 3], [4, 4], [2, 2]])

         print(np_x)
         print(pt_x)

         [[3 3]
          [4 4]
          [2 2]]
         tensor([[3., 3.],
                 [4., 4.],
                 [2., 2.]])
```

```
In [17]: np_mm_out = np.matmul(np_c, np_x)
np_mm_out
```

```
Out[17]: array([[ 9.+27.j,  9.+27.j],
               [18.+36.j, 18.+36.j]])
```

```
In [18]: pt_mm_out = pt_c.mm(pt_x)
pt_mm_out
```

```
Out[18]: tensor([[ 9.,  9.],
                [18., 18.],
                [27., 27.],
                [36., 36.]])
```

```
In [19]: # verify reals
print(np_mm_out.real)
print(pt_mm_out.real)
```

```
[[ 9.  9.]
 [18. 18.]]
tensor([[ 9.,  9.],
        [18., 18.]])
```

```
In [20]: # verify imags
print(np_mm_out.imag)
print(pt_mm_out.imag)
```

```
[[27. 27.]
 [36. 36.]]
tensor([[27., 27.],
        [36., 36.]])
```

---

verify transpose

```
In [21]: np_c.T
```

```
Out[21]: array([[1.+3.j, 2.+4.j],
               [1.+3.j, 2.+4.j],
               [1.+3.j, 2.+4.j]], dtype=complex64)
```

```
In [22]: pt_c.t()
```

```
Out[22]: tensor([[1., 2.],
                [1., 2.],
                [1., 2.],
                [3., 4.],
                [3., 4.],
                [3., 4.]])
```

show pytorch grads still work

```
In [29]: pt_c2 = ComplexTensor([[2, 2, 2], [1,1,1], [4,4,4], [3,3,3]])  
pt_c2.requires_grad = True
```

```
In [33]: out = pt_c2 + 4  
out = out.mm(pt_c.t())  
print(out)  
  
tensor([[ -18., -12.],  
        [ -12.,  -6.],  
        [ 66.,  96.],  
        [ 54.,  78.]], grad_fn=<CatBackward>)
```

```
In [34]: y = out.sum()  
print(y)  
  
tensor(246., grad_fn=<SumBackward0>)
```

```
In [35]: y.backward()
```

```
In [36]: pt_c2.grad
```

```
Out[36]: tensor([[10., 10., 10.],  
                [10., 10., 10.],  
                [-4., -4., -4.],  
                [-4., -4., -4.]])
```