

## ME5470: Intro parallel scientific computing

### HW1

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Q1:

- a) When the code was executed with  $n = 4000$ , the following file sizes were observed:

ASCII (format 0) : array\_004000\_asc.out      327 MB

Binary (format 1) : array\_004000\_bin.out      125 MB

b)

The size of the array in memory is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Array size} &= (\text{size of one double}) \times (\text{total elements in the array}) \\ &= 8 \text{ bytes} \times 4000 \times 4000 \\ &= 122.07 \text{ MB}\end{aligned}$$





Observations:

#### 1. Memory vs. Disk Usage :

- The ASCII file is much larger (327 MB) compared to the binary file (125 MB) because numbers stored as text require additional characters for formatting and precision.
- The size of the binary file (125 MB) closely matches the in-memory size of the array (122.07 MB), as it directly stores the raw binary representation of the data.

#### 2. Efficient Format for Large Data :

- Binary format is more efficient for storing large datasets because it is compact and faster to read or write compared to ASCII format.

 array_004000_asc.out		22-01-2025 21:57	OUT File	3,27,640 KB
 array_004000_bin.out		22-01-2025 21:57	OUT File	1,25,078 KB

Q2:

For Modularity wrote the functions :

- dot\_prod : For calculating dot product
- mat\_dot\_prod : For computing matrix multiplied by a vector
- sum\_vec : For computing sum of elements in the vector

LOGIC:

If  $y$  is a eigenvector of matrix  $A$ , then;

$$Ay = vy$$

Where  $v$  is the corresponding eigenvalue, then;

Dot product with some vector  $x$  on both sides;

$$(Ay).x = v(y.x)$$

If  $x = [1 \ 1 \ \dots\dots\dots 1]$ , then;

$$\sum(Ay) = v \sum y$$

This implies;

$$\text{Error} = \sum(Ay) - v \sum y$$

If  $|\text{Error}| < \text{some tolerance}$ ,

then  $y$  is the eigen vector of  $A$

(Eigen value  $v$  can be computed by  $v = (A[i].y)/y[i]$  for some  $i$  where  $y[i]$  is non-zero value)

```
PS C:\Users\thiri\OneDrive\Desktop\PSC\hw1-nagavaishnavi260
iles\" ; if ($?) { gcc Q2.c -o Q2 } ; if ($?) { .\Q2 }
vec_000003_000001.in : Yes : -6.000000
vec_000003_000002.in : Yes : -6.000000
vec_000003_000003.in : Yes : -1.000000
vec_000003_000004.in : Not an Eigenvector
PS C:\Users\thiri\OneDrive\Desktop\PSC\hw1-nagavaishnavi260
iles\" ; if ($?) { gcc Q2.c -o Q2 } ; if ($?) { .\Q2 }
vec_000005_000001.in : Yes : 0.268098
vec_000005_000002.in : Not an Eigenvector
vec_000005_000003.in : Yes : 0.986875
vec_000005_000004.in : Yes : 1.399039
PS C:\Users\thiri\OneDrive\Desktop\PSC\hw1-nagavaishnavi260
iles\" ; if ($?) { gcc Q2.c -o Q2 } ; if ($?) { .\Q2 }
vec_000050_000001.in : Not an Eigenvector
vec_000050_000002.in : Yes : 0.479628
vec_000050_000003.in : Yes : 1.337887
vec_000050_000004.in : Not an Eigenvector
PS C:\Users\thiri\OneDrive\Desktop\PSC\hw1-nagavaishnavi260
iles\" ; if ($?) { gcc Q2.c -o Q2 } ; if ($?) { .\Q2 }
vec_000080_000001.in : Yes : 0.333018
vec_000080_000002.in : Yes : 0.493142
vec_000080_000003.in : Yes : 0.939275
vec_000080_000004.in : Not an Eigenvector
PS C:\Users\thiri\OneDrive\Desktop\PSC\hw1-nagavaishnavi260
```