

p. 153. 23. 求  $\int_0^{\pi} \frac{x \cdot \sin x}{1 + \cos^2 x} dx$

2011.5 - 66.

解: 由上题结果  $\int_0^{\pi} \frac{x \cdot \sin x}{1 + \cos^2 x} dx = \pi \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin x}{1 + \cos^2 x} dx = -\pi \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1}{1 + \cos^2 x} d \cos x$   
 $= (-\pi) \cdot [\arctan \cos x]_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} = (-\pi) (0 - \frac{\pi}{4}) = \frac{\pi^2}{4}$

p. 153. 24. 设  $f(x)$  在  $(-\infty, +\infty)$  连续, 以  $T$  为周期.

证明: (1)  $F(x) = \frac{x}{T} \int_0^T f(t) dt - \int_0^x f(t) dt$  也以  $T$  为周期.

$$(2) \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{x} \int_0^x f(t) dt = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T f(t) dt$$

证 (1) 由  $f(x) = f(x+T)$ , 从而  $\int_0^T f(t) dt = \int_x^{x+T} f(t) dt$

$$\begin{aligned} F(x+T) &= \frac{x+T}{T} \int_0^T f(t) dt - \int_0^{x+T} f(t) dt \\ &= \frac{x}{T} \int_0^T f(t) dt + \int_0^T f(t) dt - \int_0^x f(t) dt - \int_x^{x+T} f(t) dt \\ &= \frac{x}{T} \int_0^T f(t) dt - \int_0^x f(t) dt = F(x). \end{aligned}$$

(2) 由 (1) 的结果有:

$$\frac{1}{x} \int_0^x f(t) dt = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T f(t) dt - \frac{F(x)}{x}$$

由  $f(x)$  连续, 从而  $F(x)$  连续, 且  $F(x)$  在  $(-\infty, +\infty)$  有界, 即  $|F(x)| \leq M$

$$\text{从而有 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{F(x)}{x} = 0$$

$$\text{从而 } \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1}{x} \int_0^x f(t) dt = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T f(t) dt.$$