

P.206.2 求最大值与最小值。

2017-94.

$$f(x) = 2x^3 - 9x^2 + 12x + 2, \quad [-1, 3]$$

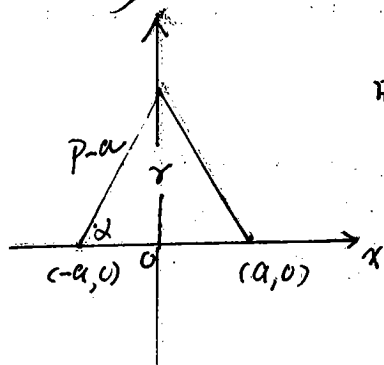
$$f'(x) = 6x^2 - 18x + 12 = 6(x^2 - 3x + 2) = 6(x-1)(x-2)$$

$$\text{令 } f'(x) = 0, \text{ 驻点 } x=1, x=2.$$

$$f(-1)=21, \quad f(1)=7, \quad f(2)=6, \quad f(3)=11, \quad \text{最大值 } f(3)=11, \quad \text{最小值 } f(1)=7.$$

P.206.3 将周长为  $2p$  的等腰三角形绕其底边旋转一周。

求使旋转体体积最大的等腰三角形底边长度。



$$\text{解: } V = \frac{1}{3} \pi r^2 a, \quad r = \sqrt{(p-a)^2 - a^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} \pi [(p-a)^2 - a^2] \cdot a$$

$$= \frac{\pi}{3} (p^2 - 2pa) \cdot a = \frac{\pi}{3} (p^2 a - 2pa^2)$$

$$V'(a) = \frac{\pi}{3} (p^2 - 4pa)$$

$$\text{令 } V'(a) = 0, \quad a = \frac{p}{4}, \quad 2a = \frac{p}{2}.$$

$$\text{方法2. } \tan \alpha = \frac{\sqrt{(p-a)^2 - a^2}}{a}, \text{ 则方程: } y = \frac{\sqrt{(p-a)^2 - a^2}}{a} \cdot (x+a) = \frac{\sqrt{p^2 - 2pa}}{a} (x+a)$$

$$V = 2 \int_0^a \pi \cdot \frac{p^2 - 2pa}{a^2} (x+a)^2 dx$$

$$= 2\pi \cdot \frac{p^2 - 2pa}{a^2} \int_0^a (x-a)^2 dx$$

$$= 2\pi \cdot \frac{p^2 - 2pa}{a^2} \cdot \left[ \frac{(x-a)^3}{3} \right]_0^a = 2\pi \cdot \frac{p^2 - 2pa}{a^2} \cdot \frac{0 + a^3}{3}$$

$$= \frac{2\pi}{3} (p^2 a - 2pa^2)$$

$$V'(a) = \frac{2\pi}{3} (p^2 - 4pa)$$

$$\text{令 } V'(a) = 0, \text{ 则 } p^2 = 4pa, \quad p = 4a, \quad 2a = \frac{p}{2}$$