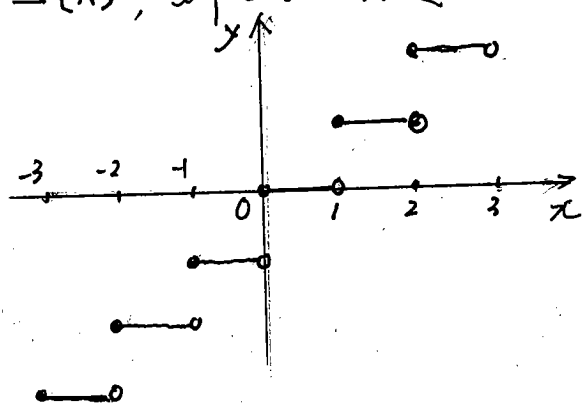


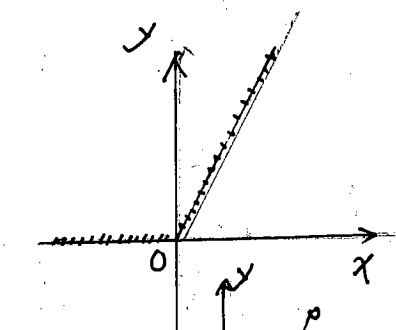
P.26.8. 作下列函数的图象。

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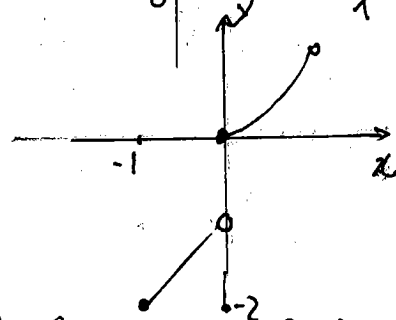
(1)  $y = [x]$ , 其中  $[x]$  为不超过  $x$  的最大整数



(2)  $y = |x| + x = \begin{cases} 2x, & x > 0 \\ 0, & x \leq 0 \end{cases}$



(3)  $y = \begin{cases} x^2, & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ x-1, & -1 \leq x < 0. \end{cases}$



P.26.9 设  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2, & x \geq 0 \\ x, & x < 0 \end{cases}$ , 求下列函数的表达式并作出它们的图象。

(1)  $y = f(x^2) = x^4 \quad (x^2 \geq 0), \quad (-\infty, +\infty)$

(2)  $y = |f(x)| = \begin{cases} x^2, & x \geq 0 \\ -x, & x < 0 \end{cases}$

(3)  $y = f(-x) = \begin{cases} x^2, & x \leq 0 \\ -x, & x > 0 \end{cases}$

(4)  $y = f(|x|) = x^2, \quad (|x| \geq 0), \quad -\infty < x < +\infty$

P.26.10 求下列函数的反函数。

(1)  $y = \frac{x}{2} - \frac{2}{x}, \quad (0 < x < +\infty)$ . 解:  $y = \frac{x}{2} - \frac{2}{x} \Rightarrow y = \frac{x^2 - 4}{2x} \Rightarrow x^2 - 2y \cdot x - 4 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow x = \frac{2y \pm \sqrt{4y^2 + 16}}{2} \Rightarrow x = y + \sqrt{4y^2 + 4}, \quad (x > 0)$   
 $\Rightarrow$  反函数:  $y = x + \sqrt{4x^2 + 4}$

(2)  $y = \operatorname{sh} x = \frac{1}{2}(e^x - e^{-x})$ ; 解:  $y = \frac{1}{2}(e^x - \frac{1}{e^x}) = \frac{e^{2x} - 1}{2e^x} \Rightarrow e^{2x} - 2y \cdot e^x + 1 = 0$   
 $\Rightarrow e^x = \frac{2y \pm \sqrt{4y^2 + 4}}{2} \Rightarrow y + \sqrt{y^2 + 1} \Rightarrow x = \ln(y + \sqrt{y^2 + 1})$   
 $\Rightarrow y = \ln(x + \sqrt{1 + x^2})$