

P.200.2 求下列函数在 $x=0$ 点的泰勒公式至所指定阶数. 第 19 页 — 88.

(1) $e^x \cdot \sin x, (x^4);$

方法二: $e^x \cdot \sin x = \left[1+x+\frac{x^2}{2!}+\frac{x^3}{3!}+O(x^3)\right] \cdot \left[x-\frac{x^3}{3!}+O(x^4)\right]$

证法一: $f(x) = e^x \sin x, f(0) = 0$

$= x + x^2 + \left(\frac{x^3}{2!} - \frac{x^3}{3!}\right) + O(x^4)$

$f'(x) = e^x (\sin x + \cos x), f'(0) = 1$

$= x + x^2 + \frac{x^3}{2} + O(x^4)$

$f''(x) = 2e^x \cos x, f''(0) = 2$

$f^{(3)}(x) = 2e^x (\cos x - \sin x), f^{(3)}(0) = 2, f^{(4)}(x) = -4e^x \sin x, f^{(4)}(0) = 0$

$f(x) = f(0) + f'(0) \cdot x + \frac{f''(0)}{2!} x^2 + \frac{f^{(3)}(0)}{3!} x^3 + O(x^4)$

$e^x \cdot \sin x = x + x^2 + \frac{x^3}{3} + O(x^4)$

(2) $f(x) = \sqrt{1+x} \cdot \cos x, (x^4)$

证法一: 由 P.195 公式 (4):

$\sqrt{1+x} = 1 + \frac{x}{2} + \frac{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}-1)}{2!} x^2 + \frac{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}-1)(\frac{1}{2}-2)}{3!} x^3 + \frac{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}-1)(\frac{1}{2}-2)(\frac{1}{2}-3)}{4!} x^4 + O(x^4)$

$= 1 + \frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{8} + \frac{x^3}{16} - \frac{15}{384} x^4 + O(x^4)$

$\cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} + O(x^4)$

$\sqrt{1+x} \cdot \cos x = \left[1 + \frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{8} + \frac{x^3}{16} - \frac{15}{384} x^4 + O(x^4)\right] \cdot \left[1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} + O(x^4)\right]$

$= 1 + \frac{x}{2} - \frac{x^2}{8} + \frac{x^3}{16} - \frac{15}{384} x^4 + O(x^4)$

$- \frac{x^2}{2!} - \frac{x^3}{2 \times 2!} + \frac{x^4}{8 \times 2!} + O(x^4)$

$+ \frac{x^4}{4!} + O(x^4)$

$= 1 + \frac{x}{2} - \frac{5}{8} x^2 - \frac{3}{16} x^3 + \frac{25}{384} x^4 + O(x^4)$

证法二: $-\frac{15}{384} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{4 \times 2 \times 2}$

$= -\frac{15}{8 \times 48} + \frac{24}{8 \times 2 \times 24} + \frac{16}{8 \times 3 \times 16}$

$= \frac{25}{384}$