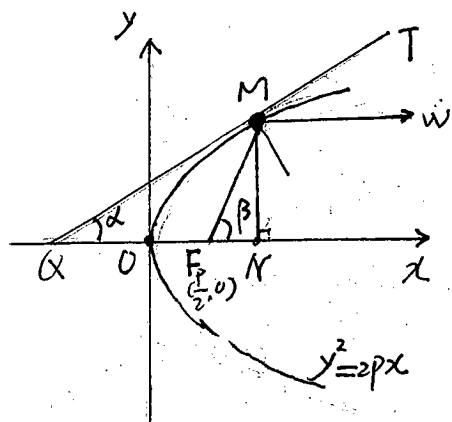


P.75.4. 试求抛物线 $y^2=2px$ ($p>0$) 上任一点 $M(x, y)$ ($x>0, y>0$) 处的切线斜率; 并证明: 从抛物线的焦点 $F(\frac{p}{2}, 0)$ 向点 M 发射光线时, 其反射线一定平行于 x 轴。



解: ① $y^2=2px \Rightarrow y=\sqrt{2px} \Rightarrow \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{p}{\sqrt{2px}} = \frac{p}{y}$

$$K = \tan \alpha = \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{p}{\sqrt{2px}}$$

② 由 $F(\frac{p}{2}, 0)$, $M(x, y) = M(x, \sqrt{2px})$

从而 $\tan \beta = \frac{MN}{FN} = \frac{\sqrt{2px}}{x - \frac{p}{2}}$

又由 $\tan 2\alpha = \frac{2 \tan \alpha}{1 - \tan^2 \alpha} = \frac{2 \cdot \frac{p}{\sqrt{2px}}}{1 - \frac{p^2}{2px}} = \frac{4px \cdot \frac{p}{\sqrt{2px}}}{2px - p^2} = \frac{2 \cdot \sqrt{2px} \cdot p \cdot \sqrt{2px} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}{2px - p^2} = \frac{2px}{x - \frac{p}{2}} = \tan \beta$

从而 $\beta = 2\alpha$. 又 $\angle QMF = \alpha$, 由入射角 = 反射角, 从而 $\angle TMW = \alpha$ \checkmark $MW \parallel x$ 轴。

P.75.5 曲线 $y = x^2 + 2x + 3$ 上哪一点的切线与直线 $y = 4x - 1$ 平行? 并求出曲线在该点处的切线和法线方程。

解: $y' = 2x + 2$,

由条件 令 $y' = 4 \Rightarrow 2x + 2 = 4$

$$\Rightarrow x = 1, y = 6$$

从而 $(1, 6)$ 点处的切线平行于 $y = 4x - 1$.

过 $(1, 6)$ 点切线: $y - 6 = 4(x - 1) \Rightarrow 4x - y + 2 = 0$

法线: $y - 6 = -\frac{1}{4}(x - 1) \Rightarrow x + 4y - 25 = 0$