解 X可取0, 1, 2, 3, Y可取1, 3. 且Y=1对应X=1或X=2, Y=3对应X=0或X=3. 所以, (X,Y)的分布律为:

$$P{X=0,Y=3}=P{X=0}=1/8$$

$$P{X=3,Y=3}=P{X=3}=1/8$$

$$P{X=1,Y=1}=P{X=1}=3/8$$

$$P{X=2,Y=1}=P{X=2}=3/8$$

或写成:

(X,Y)	(0,3)	(1,1)	(2,1)	(3,3)
Р	1/8	3/8	3/8	1/8

2

解 X, Y可取-1, 1, 所以, (X,Y)的分布律为:

$$P{X = -1, Y = -1} = P{U \le -1} = 1/4$$

$$P{X = -1,Y = 1} = P{U \le -1 且U < 1} = 0$$

$$P{X=1,Y=-1}=P{-1$$

$$P{X=1,Y=1}=P{U<1}=1/4$$

或写成:

(X,Y)	(-1, -1)	(1, – 1)	(1,1)
Р	1/4	1/2	1/4

Y	-1	1
X		
-1	1/4	0
1	1/2	1/4

解 由于P{X=0}=0.4, P{X=1}=0.6, 所以 P{X=0,Y=j}=P{Y=j|X=0}P{X=0}=0.4P{Y=j|X=0} P{X=1,Y=j}=P{Y=j|X=1}P{X=1}=0.6P{Y=j|X=1}

所以, (X, Y)的分布律为:

Х Ү	1	2	3
0	1/10	1/5	1/10
1	3/10	1/10	1/5

4

解 由于
$$P{Y=1|X=0}=P{X=0,Y=1}/P{X=0}$$

= $b/(2/25+b)=3/5$

所以, b=3/25.

又由于 pij=1, 所以, a=14/25.

 βp , a=14/25, b=3/25.

5

解
$$P\{\max(X,Y) \ge 0\} = P\{X \ge 0$$
 或 $Y \ge 0\}$
= $P\{X \ge 0\} + P\{Y \ge 0\} - P\{X \ge 0, Y \ge 0\}$
= $4/7 + 4/7 - 3/7 = 5/7$

$$1 = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x, y) dx dy = a \int_{-1}^{1} dx \int_{x^{2}}^{1} x^{2} y dy = \frac{a}{2} \int_{-1}^{1} x^{2} (1 - x^{4}) dx = \frac{4a}{21}$$

(2)
$$P\{X<0.5\} = \frac{21}{4} \int_{0.5}^{1} dx \int_{x^2}^{1} x^2 y dy = 0.3936$$

$$P\{Y<0.5\} = \frac{21}{4} \int_{0.5}^{1} dy \int_{-\sqrt{y}}^{\sqrt{y}} x^2 y dx = 0.9116$$