$$\frac{1}{1+x} = 1 - x + x^2 - x^3 + \dots + (-1)^n + o(x^n)$$

$$y = -1 + \frac{2}{1+x} = -1 + 2(1 - x + x^2 - x^3 + \dots + (-1)^n x^n + o(x^n))$$

$$= 1 - 2x + 2x^2 + \dots + (-1)^n 2x^n + o(x^n)$$

2. 求函数u = xyz 在点 A(5,1,2) 沿到点 B(9,4,14) 的方向 \overline{AB} 上的方向导数.

 $\overrightarrow{AB} = (4,3,12)$,其方向余弦为:

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{4}{13}, \cos \beta = \frac{3}{13}, \cos \gamma = \frac{12}{13}$$

方向导数为: $u_x |_{A} \cos \alpha + u_y |_{A} \cos \beta + u_z |_{A} \cos \gamma$

$$= yz \mid_{A} \cos \alpha + xz \mid_{A} \cos \beta + xy \mid_{A} \cos \gamma = \frac{98}{13}$$

3. 求过直线 $L: \begin{cases} x+2y-z+1=0, \\ 2x-3y+z=0 \end{cases}$ 和点 $P_0(1,2,3)$ 的平面方程.

过 L 的平面東方程为: $x+2y-z+1+\lambda(2x-3y+z)=0$

平面过 (1, 2, 3),代入解得: $\lambda=3$

- :: 平面方程为:7x-7y+2z+1=0
- 完成下列各题(每小题 4 分, 共 12 分)

1.设
$$u = f(x, xy, xyz)$$
,其中 f 有连续的二阶偏导数, 求 $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}$ 和 $\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x \partial z}$

$$u_{x} = f_{1}(x, xy, xyz) + f_{2}(x, xy, xyz)y + f_{3}(x, xy, xyz)yz$$

$$u_{xz} = f_{13}xy + f_{23}\underline{xy}^{2} + f_{33}xy^{2}z + yf_{3}$$

2. 证明
$$f(x,y) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^2y}{x^2 + y^2}, & x^2 + y^2 \neq 0 \\ 0 & x^2 + y^2 = 0 \end{cases}$$
 在点(0,0)连续且偏导数存在,但在此点不可微

:. f(x,y)在 (0, 0) 连续。

$$f'(y) = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{f(x,0) - f(0,0)}{x} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{0 - 0}{x} = 0; \lim_{y \to 0} \frac{f(0,y) - f(0,0)}{y} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{0 - 0}{y} = 0$$

$$\therefore f(x,y) \text{ 在 } (0, 0) \text{ 可导}.$$