

```
import numpy as np
```

```
# Log likelihood expression
```

```
def llh(tp1, t1p1, t2p1, t1m1, t2m1):
```

```
    return 2 * np.log(tp1 * t1p1 * t2p1) + \
        np.log(tp1 * t1p1 * (1 - t2p1)) + \
        np.log(tp1 * (1 - t1p1) * (1 - t2p1)) + \
        np.log(tp1 * t1m1 * (1 - t2m1)) + \
        np.log(tp1 * (1 - t1m1) * t2m1) + \
        2 * np.log(tp1 * (1 - t1m1) * (1 - t2m1)) + \
        2 * np.log(tp1 * t1p1 * t2p1 + tp1 * t1m1 * t2m1) + \
        2 * np.log(tp1 * (1 - t1p1) * (1 - t2p1) + tp1 * (1 - t1m1) * (1 - t2m1))
```

```
# Initial parameters
```

```
init_theta_plus1 = 0.5
```

```
init_theta1_plus1 = 0.75
```

```
init_theta2_plus1 = 0.5
```

```
init_theta1_minus1 = 0.25
```

```
init_theta2_minus1 = 0.25
```

```
val = llh(init_theta_plus1, init_theta1_plus1, init_theta2_plus1, init_theta1_minus1,
init_theta2_minus1)
```

```
print("Log-likelihood under initial parameter estimates is: " + str(val))
```

```
# Updated parameters
```

```
theta_plus1 = 0.5065
```

```
theta1_plus1 = 0.7756
```

```
theta2_plus1 = 0.6111
```

```
theta1_minus1 = 0.2171
```

```
theta2_minus1 = 0.2171
```

```
val = llh(theta_plus1, theta1_plus1, theta2_plus1, theta1_minus1, theta2_minus1)
```

```
print("Log-likelihood under updated parameter estimates is: " + str(val))
```