JS QA automation framework for API

Table of Contents

1 Test automation theory	3
2 Linux basics	3
3 Linux basics practice	3
4 SSH keys	3
5 Test project setup	4
6 Syntax for common test runners / Work with a new branch. Install BABEL. Pull request. First tests	
7 Syntax for HTTP client / First API tests	12
7.1 Installation Supertest	12
7.2 Creating a new specification's file (spec file) for authorization tests	12
8 Environment variables	
8.1 Installation dotenv npm package	14
8.1 Work with environment variables	14
9 Test runner (mocha) hooks	
9.1 Hooks	
9.2 Global hooks	16
10 Wrappers (helpers) for API tests	17
11 API tests practice	
12 Setting up a mock server	
13 CI/CD theory	
14 Integrating ÅPI tests with GitHub Actions	18

1 Test automation theory

Lots of super boring stuff should be presented over here!

2 Linux basics

Is, cd, mkdir, cp, mv, rm, cat, nano, grep, regExp

3 Linux basics practice

Is, cd, mkdir, cp, mv, rm, cat, nano, grep, regExp

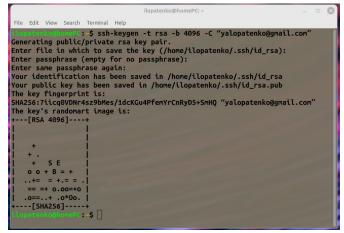
4 SSH keys

Open an terminal

CD to a user home directory

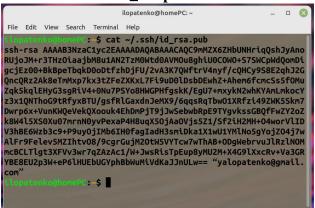
Run next command:

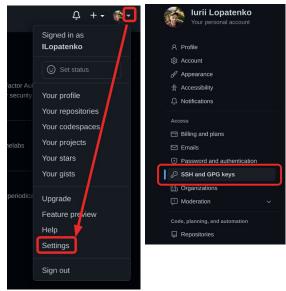
CLI=> ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 4096 -C "ENTER_HERE_YOUR_EMAIL_OR_WHATEVER"



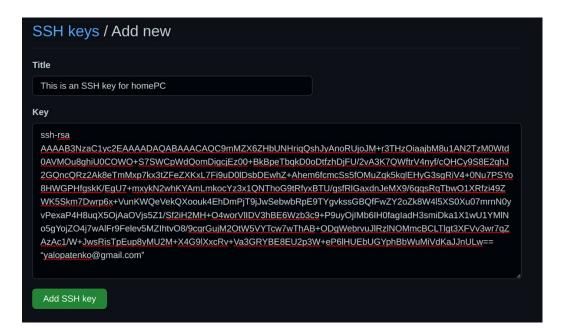
Go to gitHub. Go to settings https://github.com/settings/profile Go to SSH and GPG keys https://github.com/settings/keys Copy SSH key to buffer:

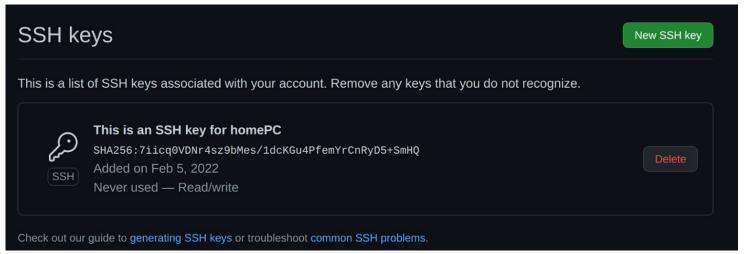
CLI=> cat ~/.ssh/id_rsa.pub





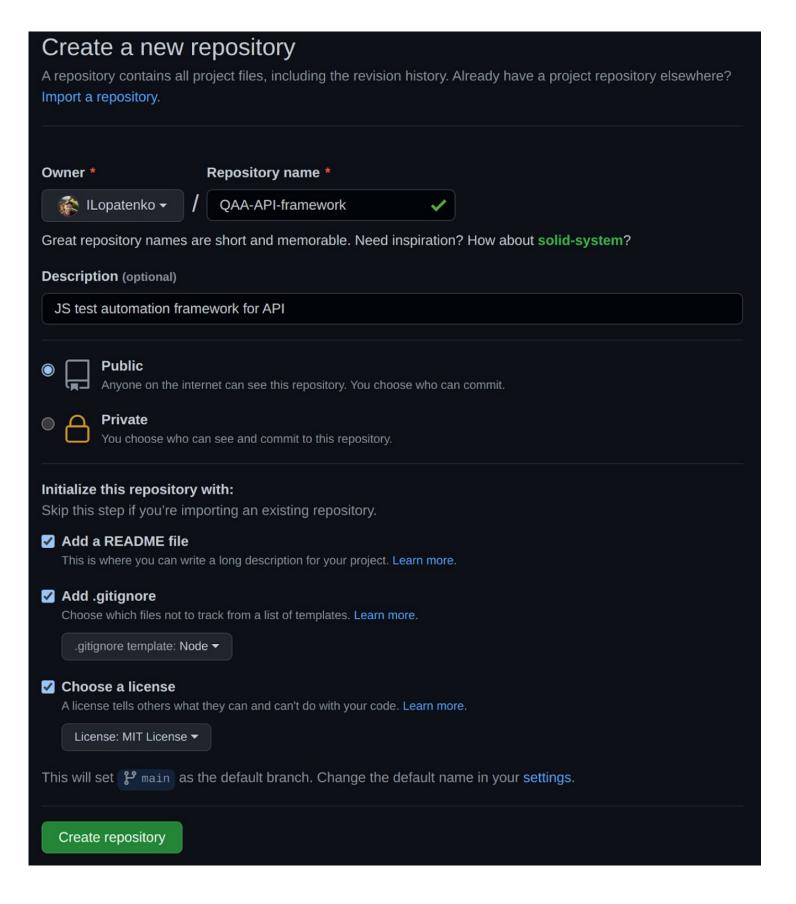
Click the button **Add SSH** and Insert an SSH key from buffer and click the button **Add SSH key** and confirm (re enter your gitHub password).

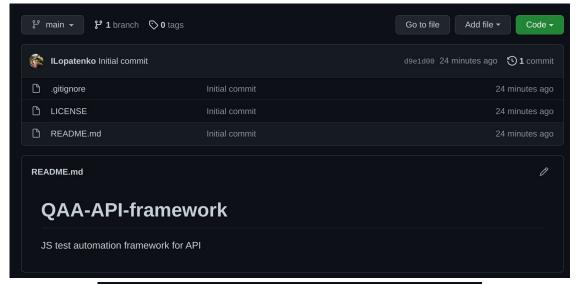


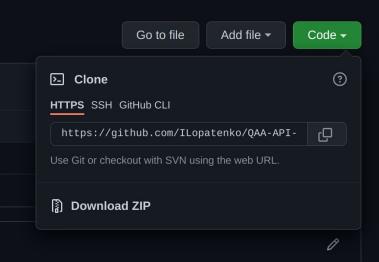


5 Test project setup

Create a new gitHub repository for a new project (JS automation framework for API testing)







Copy your new repository's URL

Open terminal and **CD** to a directory where you want to keep your framework and clone it CLI=> **qit clone** https://github.com/ILopatenko/QAA-API-framework.git

```
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_

File Edit View Search Terminal Help

**Nonation Note: N
```

CD into your project's folder

CLI=> npm init -y

```
ilopatenko@homePC: /media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
                  :/media/970-
                                                                      $ npm init -y
Wrote to /media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework/package.json:
  "name": "qaa-api-framework",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "JS test automation framework for API",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
 },
"repository": {
    "type": "git",
    "url": "git+https://github.com/ILopatenko/QAA-API-framework.git"
 },
"keywords": [],
"author": "",
  "license": "ISC",
  "bugs": {
    "url": "https://github.com/ILopatenko/QAA-API-framework/issues"
  },
"homepage": "https://github.com/ILopatenko/QAA-API-framework#readme"
      tenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$
```

6 Syntax for common test runners / Work with a new branch. Install BABEL. Pull request. First tests

https://dev.to/bormando/babel-setup-for-rest-api-tests-1dhf

Create a new branch babel-setup (and switch to it)

CLI=> git checkout -B babel-setup

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL DEBUGCONSOLE

ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$ git checkout -B babel-setup
Switched to a new branch 'babel-setup'
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$
```

Install Babel

CLI=> npm i -D @babel/cli @babel/core @babel/plugin-transform-runtime @babel/preset-env @babel/register

Create a new file .babelrc in the root directory of your project

CLI=> touch .babelrc

```
And add this text
{
    "presets": ["@babel/preset-env"],
    "plugins": [
        ["@babel/transform-runtime"]
    ]
}
CLI=> nano .babelrc
```

```
GNU nano 4.8

{
    "presets": ["@babel/preset-env"],
    "plugins": [
        ["@babel/transform-runtime"]
    ]
}
```

Now we can add all the changes to a STAGE. Create a new commit and push it to the repository.

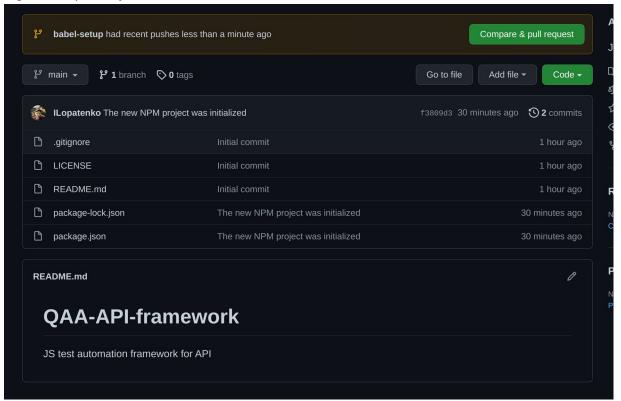
CLI=> git add.

CLI=> git commit -m 'Added Babel'

CLI=> git push --set-upstream origin babel-setup

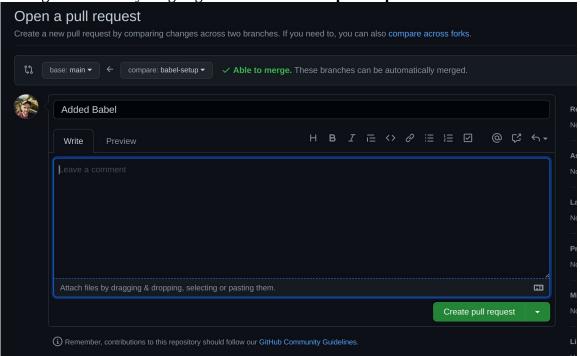
```
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/ projects /QAA-API-framework$ git push --set-upstream origin babel-setup
Enumerating objects: 8, done.
Counting objects: 100% (8/8), done.
Delta compression using up to 16 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Writing objects: 100% (5/5), 44.15 KiB | 5.52 MiB/s, done.
Total 5 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'babel-setup' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:
             https://github.com/ILopatenko/QAA-API-framework/pull/new/babel-setup
remote:
To https://github.com/ILopatenko/QAA-API-framework.git
* [new branch]
                    babel-setup -> babel-setup
Branch 'babel-setup' set up to track remote branch 'babel-setup' from 'origin'.
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/    projects /QAA-API-framework$
```

Go to your gitHub repository



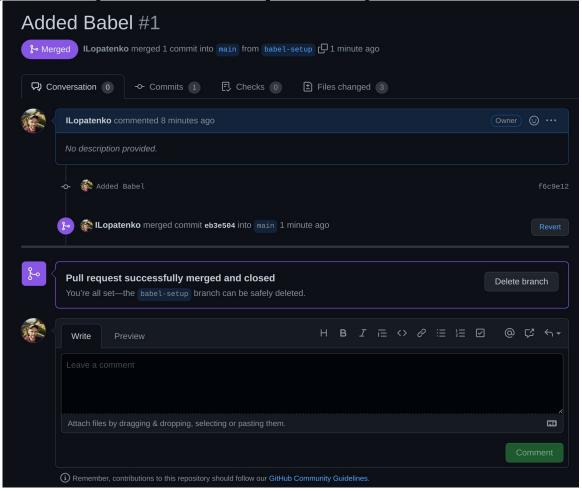
Click on **Compare & pull request** button

Check all the changes and if everything is good click on **Create pull request** button



Change default merge options to Squash and merge

Click on **Squash and merge** and then on **Confirm squash and merge**



Now we can delete branch **babel-setup** by click on **Delete branch** button Change a branch to **main** in your IDE

```
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$
```

Pull all the changes to our local main branch from gitHub

CLI=> git pull

```
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$ git pull
remote: Enumerating objects: 8, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (8/8), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
remote: Total 5 (delta 1), reused 4 (delta 1), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (5/5), 44.52 KiB | 337.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/ILopatenko/QAA-API-framework
   f3809d3..eb3e504 main
                                   -> origin/main
Updating f3809d3..eb3e504
Fast-forward
 .babelrc
                          6 +
 package-lock.json | 4866 +++++
 package.json
 3 files changed, 4878 insertions(+), 3 deletions(-)
 create mode 100644 .babelrc
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$
```

Create a new branch **first-tests** CLI=> **git checkout -B first-tests** Install Mocha and Chai packajes

CLI=> npm i -D mocha chai

```
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$ npm i -D mocha chai
added 62 packages, and audited 278 packages in 2s

31 packages are looking for funding
   run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$
```

Create a new directory **specs**

CLI=> mkdir specs

Create a new file **example.spec.js** in directory **specs**

CLI=> touch specs/example.spec.js

Open specs/example.spec.js with IDE import Chai and Mocha and start writing first tests

```
Js example.spec.js U X

specs > Js example.spec.js > ...

1    import { expect } from 'chai';

2
    3    describe('Math functions', () => {
        it('A + B = C', () => {
            const a = 4;
            const b = 7;
            const c = a + b;
            expect(c).to.eq(11);
            });

10       });
```

Open **package.json** file and make some changes in test script:

```
"test": "npx mocha --config .mocharc.js"
},

Create a new file .mocharc.js
CLI=> touch .mocharc.js
And add next text

module.exports = {
  require: '@babel/register',
  spec: 'specs/**/*.spec.js',
};
Run a first test
```

CLI=> **npm run test**

"scripts": {

Create a new commit, push it to gitHub, Create a pull request, merge pull request and pull all the changes to a local computer

7 Syntax for HTTP client / First API tests

7.1 Installation Supertest

For this lesson I'm going to create a new branch in my project: first-api-tests and switch to the new branch

CLI=> git checkout -b first-api-tests

Delete example spec **example.spec.js**

```
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$ git checkout -b first-api-tests
Switched to a new branch 'first-api-tests'
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$
```

I'm going to use SUPERTEST as an HTTP client. Install the supertest as a DEV dependency.

CLI=> npm_i -D supertest

```
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$ npm i -D supertest
added 28 packages, and audited 306 packages in 1s

37 packages are looking for funding
    run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$
```

7.2 Creating a new specification's file (spec file) for authorization tests

```
Create a new file auth.spec.js inside /QAA-API-framework/specs/
CLI=> touch specs/auth.spec.js
Open this new file in VSCode and add next content:
//Imports block
import { expect } from 'chai';
import supertest from 'supertest';
//describe is a test suit that can contain another test sub suits or test cases
describe('Auth', () => {
 //Create a request object
 const request = supertest('https://paysis.herokuapp.com');
 //it is a test case with a couple of assertions
 it('Successful login (happy path, positive tests)', () => {
  //Use inner methods to add all the parameters to a request using chaining methods
  request
   //Setup a request method - POST and an endpoint - /auth
   .post('/auth')
   //Setup payload - object with 2 keys - login and password (and their values)
   .send({ login: 'adminius', password: 'supers3cret' })
   //Tests block that can handle error or response
   .end((err, res) => {
    //Test that status code in response equals to 200
    expect(res.statusCode).to.eq(200);
    //Test that response has body, body has token key and that token key is not undefined
    expect(res.body.token).not.to.be.undefined;
   })});
```

```
//it is a test case with a couple of assertions
it('Unsuccessful login (unhappy path, negative tests)', () => {
    //Use inner methods to add all the parameters to a request using chaining methods
request
    //Setup a request method - POST and an endpoint - /auth
    .post('/auth')
    //Setup payload - object with 2 keys - login and password (and their values)
    .send({ login: 'wrongLogin', password: 'wrongPassword' })
    //Tests block that can handle error or response
    .end((err, res) => {
        //Test that status code in response equals to 404
        expect(res.statusCode).to.eq(404);
        //Test that error message equals to 'Wrong login or password.'
        expect(res.body.message).to.eq('Wrong login or password.')})}))));
```

Run all the specs with 1 command:

CLI=> npm run test

So far so good. Make a commit, push it to gitHub, create a pull request, merge it. Pull all the changes.

8 Environment variables

For this lesson I'm going to create a new branch in my project: **env-vars** and switch to the new branch

CLI=> git checkout -b env-vars

8.1 Installation dotenv npm package

Dotenv is a zero-dependency module that loads environment variables from a .env file into process.env.

CLI=> npm i -D dotenv

Create a new file **.env** in root project's folder to store all the global variables

CLI=> touch .env

Add .env file to .gitignore file



8.1 Work with environment variables

Add all the variables (with their values) to .env file:

Now I'm going to import dotenv package to my specs and get rid of all hard coded values inside all the specs.

Make a commit, push, merge pull request, pull all the changes to local main branch.

9 Test runner (mocha) hooks

For this lesson I'm going to create a new branch in my project: **env-vars** and switch to the new branch

CLI=> git checkout -b mocha-hooks

9.1 Hooks

```
import { expect } from 'chai';
import supertest from 'supertest';
import 'determ'(rest');
    rt 'dotenv/config';
 const request = supertest(process.env.BASE_URL);
  let result;
  describe('Successful login sub suite (happy path, positive tests)', () => {
      await request
      .post('/auth')
        .send({ login: process.env.LOGIN, password: process.env.PASSWORD })
          result = res;
    it('Checking that response status code is 200', () => {
     expect(result.statusCode).to.eq(200);
    it('Checking that response contains an authorization token', () => {
     expect(result.body.token).not.to.be.undefined;
  describe('Unsuccessful login sub suite (unhappy path, negative tests)', () => {
      await request
        //Setup payload - object with 2 keys - login and password (and their values)
.send({ login: 'tralala', password: 'trulala' })
//Save a response from server to result variable
          result = res;
    it('Checking that response status code is 404', () \Rightarrow {
      expect(result.statusCode).to.eq(404);
     expect(result.body.message).to.eq('Wrong login or password.');
                ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$ npm run test
                > qaa-api-framework@1.0.0 test
                > npx mocha --config .mocharc.js
                     Successful login sub suite (happy path, positive tests)
                    Unsuccessful login sub suite (unhappy path, negative tests)
                 ilopatenko@homePC:/media/970-rest/_projects_/QAA-API-framework$ +
```

9.2 Global hooks

Create a new directory **config** and a new file **setup.js** inside to store global mocha hooks CLI=> **mkdir config && touch config/setup.js**

I'm going to move successful log in action to a global Mocha hook (to be able so save a token from response to

a .env variable)

```
specs > Js auth.spec.js > 😚 describe('Auth test suite') callback > 😚 describe('Unsuccessful login sub suite (unhappy path, negativ
      import { expect } from 'chai';
import supertest from 'supertest';
        const request = supertest(process.env.BASE_URL);
        let result:
        describe('Successful login sub suite (happy path, positive tests)', () => {
          //BEFORE hook - will be runned 1st (before all other suits/tests)
before(async () => {
            await request
//Setup a request method - POST and an endpoint - /auth
              .send({ login: process.env.LOGIN, password: process.env.PASSWORD })
                result = res;
          it('Checking that response status code is 200', () => {
            expect(result.statusCode).to.eq(200);
           it('Checking that response contains an authorization token', () => {
            expect(result.body.token).not.to.be.undefined;
        describe('Unsuccessful login sub suite (unhappy path, negative tests)', () => {
             await request
              .send({ login: 'tralala', password: 'trulala' })
               result = res;
          it('Checking that response status code is 404', () => {
            expect(result.statusCode).to.eq(404)});
           it('Checking that error message is "Wrong login or password."', () => {
          expect(result.body.message).to.eq('Wrong login or password.')})}););
 46
```

10 Wrappers (helpers) for API tests

- **11 API tests practice**
- 12 Setting up a mock server
- 13 CI/CD theory
- **14 Integrating API tests with GitHub Actions**