| | Experi | imental | | Control | | | | Mean Difference | Mean Difference |
|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------|-------|--------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Study | Mean | SD | Total | Mean | SD | Total | Weight | Weight IV, Random, 95% CI | IV, Random, 95% CI |
| Houghton 2017 | 2.30 | 0.7000 | 12 | 2.40 | 0.7000 | 12 | 94.5% | -0.10 [-0.66; 0.46] | |
| Keating 2023 | 12.00 | 3.7000 | 7 | 11.10 | 4.2000 | 5 | 1.4% | 0.90 [-3.69; 5.49] | |
| Rezende 2016 | 9.02 | 3.6900 | 12 | 9.57 | 3.2100 | 14 | 4.1% | -0.55 [-3.23; 2.13] | |
| Total (95% CI) Prediction inte | rvol | | 31 | | | 31 | 100.0% | -0.10 [-0.56; 0.35] | |
| Heterogeneity: Ta | | $Chi^2 = 0$ | .29, df : | = 2 (P = | : 0.86); I ² | = 0% | | [-3.63; 3.42] | -4 -2 0 2 4 |