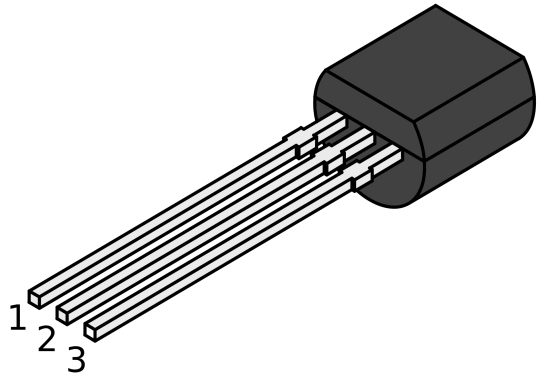


Välkomna tillbaka!

Hur har det gått med er kompilator?

(Hur gick basmatten?)

Processorer



Local Man Invents New Device In Electronics For Bell Lab; Could Revolutionize Radio

William Shockley et al, Bell Labs 1947

The Madison Eagle

Official Newspaper for Chatham Township, Florham Park and Madison

THE EAGLE, NO. 27

HADISON, MORRIS COUNTY, NEW JERSEY, THURSDAY, JULY 1, 1948

PRICE SEVEN CENTS

Man Found Dead, Wedged in Drain On Park Estate

Man Found Dead, Wedged in Drain On Park Estate

The body of a man, identified as Joseph J. Wagoner, 40, of 1000 Park Estate, was found wedged in a drain on the estate today. The man was found by a neighbor who called the police. The body was found in a drain on the estate. The man was found wedged in a drain on the estate. The man was found wedged in a drain on the estate.

Local Man Invents New Device In Electronics For Bell Lab; Could Revolutionize Radio

Local Man Invents New Device In Electronics For Bell Lab; Could Revolutionize Radio

Madison Scientist Develops Office Today

Dr. Fred C. Shockley, inventor of the Transistor, today announced the development of a new electronic device which he believes could revolutionize radio. The device is a new type of vacuum tube, which he calls a "transistor". It is a small, solid-state device which can be used in a variety of electronic circuits. It is a new type of vacuum tube, which he calls a "transistor". It is a small, solid-state device which can be used in a variety of electronic circuits.

Marshall Named Bank Director

Marshall Named Bank Director

Lawrence C. Marshall, of 1000 Park Estate, was named a director of the Bank of Madison today. He is a local businessman and has been active in the community. He is a local businessman and has been active in the community.

Legion is Losing On Lung Drive

Legion is Losing On Lung Drive

The American Legion, of 1000 Park Estate, is losing its drive to raise money for the fight against lung cancer. The drive has been going on for some time, but the results have not been as good as hoped for. The drive has been going on for some time, but the results have not been as good as hoped for.

Reverend Haag to Leave Boro; Transferred to Sussex Parish

Reverend Haag to Leave Boro; Transferred to Sussex Parish

Reverend Haag, of 1000 Park Estate, is leaving the Boro and transferring to the Sussex Parish. He has been serving the Boro for some time, but he is now moving to the Sussex Parish. He has been serving the Boro for some time, but he is now moving to the Sussex Parish.

Mayor, Council Back Pet Show

Mayor, Council Back Pet Show

The Mayor and Council of 1000 Park Estate are backing the pet show. The show is a local event and the Mayor and Council are supporting it. The show is a local event and the Mayor and Council are supporting it.

First National President Goes Up

First National President Goes Up

The First National President is going up. He is a local businessman and has been active in the community. He is a local businessman and has been active in the community.

Signs of the Time

Signs of the Time

There are signs of the time. The world is changing and we are living in a new era. There are signs of the time. The world is changing and we are living in a new era.

Ex-Drew Head, Successor Confer

Ex-Drew Head, Successor Confer

The Ex-Drew Head and his successor are conferring. They are discussing the future of the organization. They are discussing the future of the organization.

Vito Silvestre Dies

Vito Silvestre Dies

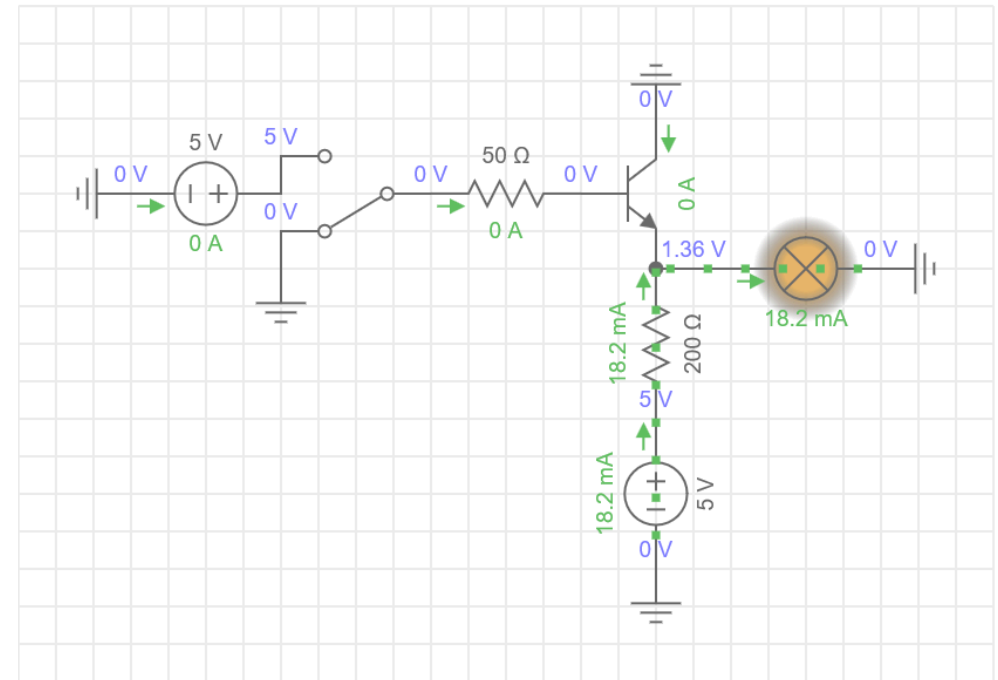
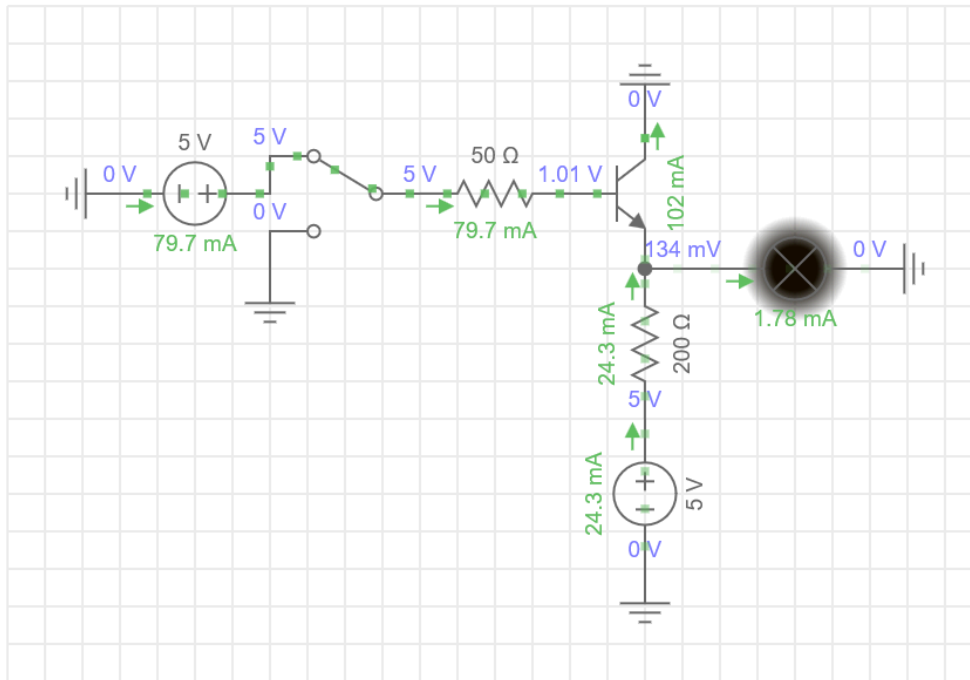
Vito Silvestre has died. He was a local businessman and has been active in the community. He was a local businessman and has been active in the community.

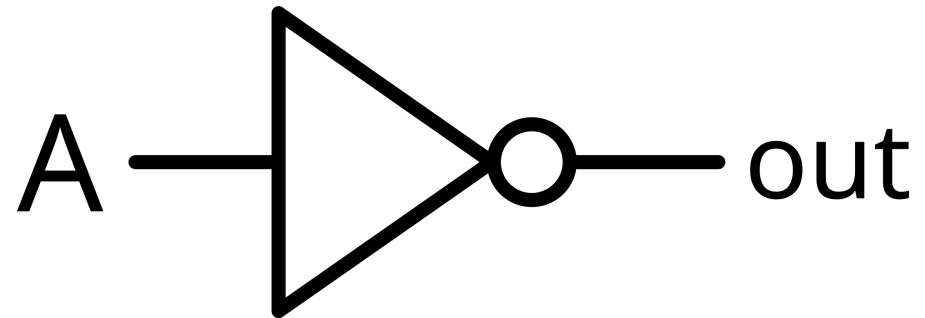
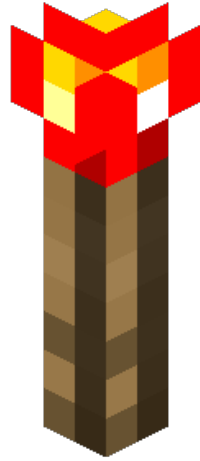
Births

Births

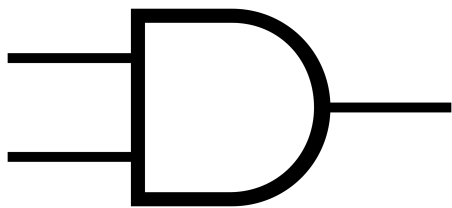
There have been several births. The children are healthy and happy. There have been several births. The children are healthy and happy.

Transistorn kan betraktas som en spänningskontrollerad strömbrytare

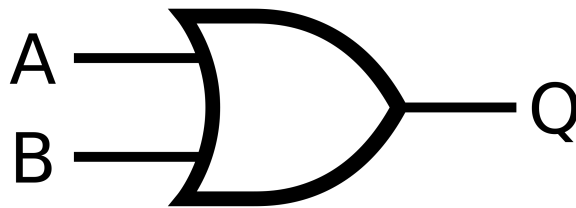




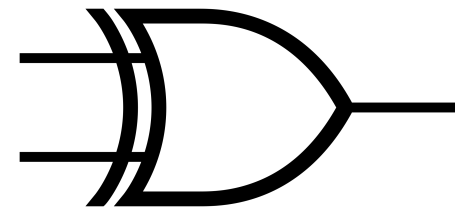
Transistorer sätts ihop för att bygga logiska grindar



AND-grind

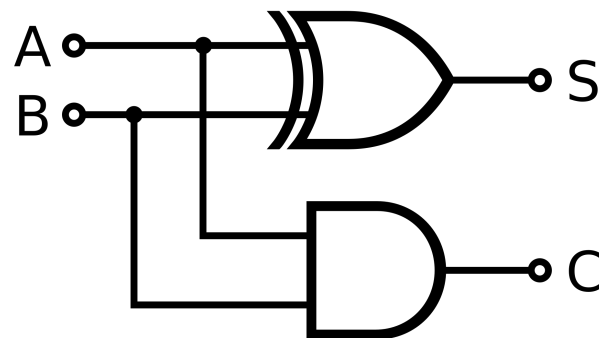


OR-grind



XOR-grind

Logiska grindar sätts ihop för att göra mer komplicerad logik och aritmetik



Halvadderare (Half adder circuit)

Processorarkitekturen

ISA (Instruction Set Architecture)

- En abstrakt modell av processorer
- Definierar gränssnittet på programmeringsnivå
- Registeruppsättning och -storlek
- Instruktionsuppsättning och -kodning
- Virtuellt minne
- Exempel: **x86, ARM, MIPS, RISC-V**

- Små och snabba minnesenheter i processorn
- General purpose registers - används för godtyckliga beräkningar
- Program counter - adressen för nästa instruktion
- Stack pointer - adressen för toppen på stacken

- Lågnivåspråk som mappas direkt till maskinkod
- Olika för olika arkitekturer

```
_start:  
    mv    s0, ra  
  
    li    a0, 0  
    la    a1, 0  
    jal   main  
  
    mv    ra, s0  
    jr    ra
```

- **CISC** (Complex Instruction Set Computer)
- Komplexa instruktioner som utför flera lågnivåoperationer
- T.ex. **x86**

```
addl $0x12345678, (%rax)
```

- Vanligt med **variable length encoding**
- Mindre storlek på program

```
$ objdump -d add
```

```
...
```

```
0: 81 00 78 56 34 12      addl    $0x12345678, (%rax)
```

- **RISC** (Reduced Instruction Set Computer)
- Samma operation kräver fler, enklare instruktioner
- Plats för fler register
- T.ex. **RISC-V**

```
addi t1, zero, 0x678
lui  t1, 0x12345
lw   t0, 0(ra)
add  t0, t0, t1
sw   t0, 0(ra)
```

- Vanligt med samma storlek på instruktioner
- Förenklar fetch, decode etc.

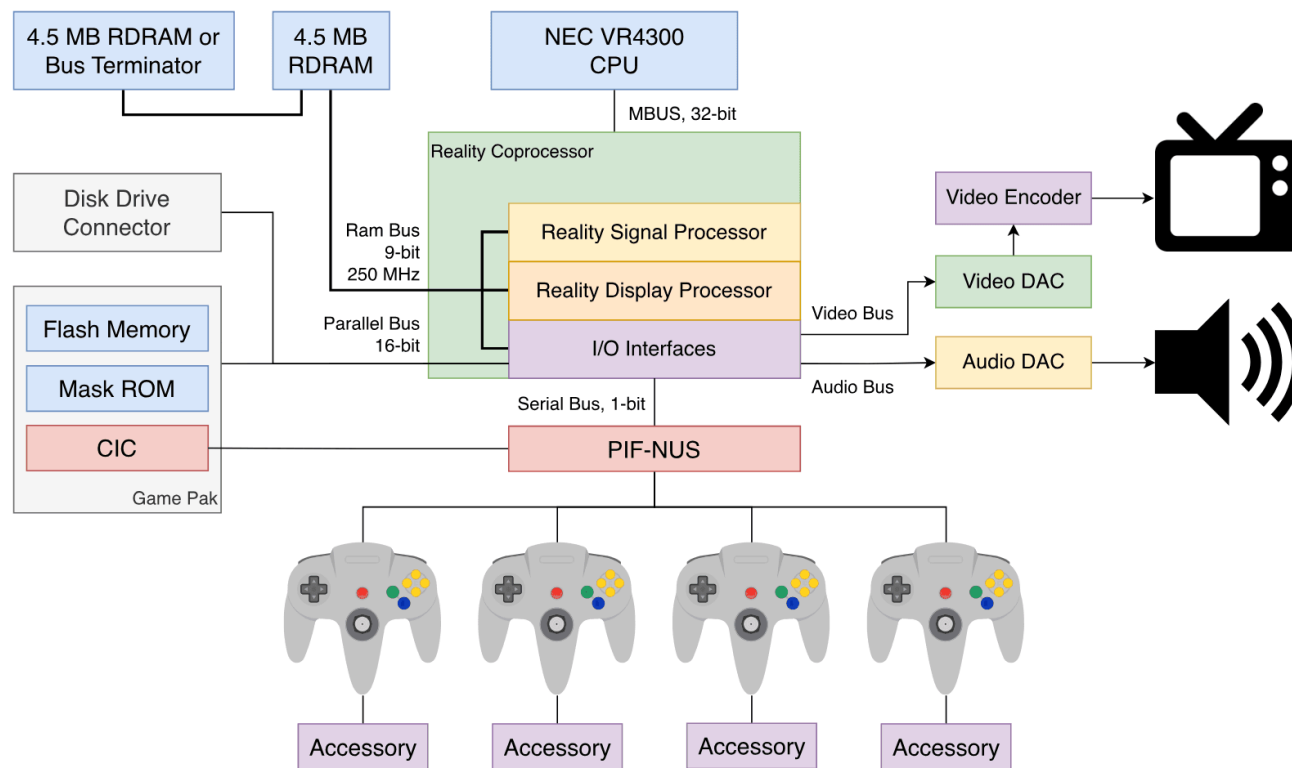
```
$ riscv64-none-elf-objdump -d add
...
0: 67800313          li    t1,1656
4: 12345337          lui   t1,0x12345
8: 0000a283          lw    t0,0(ra)
c: 006282b3          add   t0,t0,t1
10: 0050a023          sw    t0,0(ra)
```

- En ISA kan definiera olika "privilegienivåer" som processorn kan operera i
- x86: *protection ring*, ARM: *exception level*
- Användarprocesser körs i lägsta nivå
- Operativsystemkärna och drivrutiner i en högre nivå
- Tillgång till resurser som minne, filer, nätverk etc. sker via *systemanrop*

- Virtuella adresser översätts till fysiska adresser på hårdvarunivå
- Sker via en tabell som operativsystemet sköter
- Ser till att användarprocesser är isolerade
- Operativsystemet kan ge en kontinuerlig minnesrymd till processer
- Minne kan även skrivas till disken (swapping)


```
size_t page_size = sysconf(_SC_PAGESIZE);  
void *ptr = mmap(NULL,  
                  page_size,  
                  PROT_READ | PROT_WRITE,  
                  MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_ANONYMOUS,  
                  -1, 0);
```

Emulering



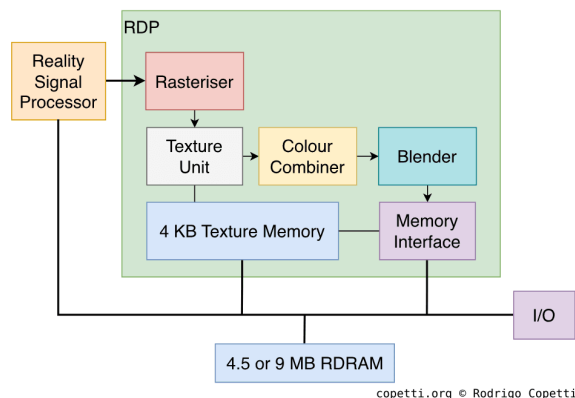
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Arkitekturdiagram för Nintendo 64

Spelkonsolen Nintendo 64 har flera olika komponenter som lämpar sig för olika typer av emulering

- Simulerar hårdvarukretsar
- Hög precision
- Ofta komplext och långsamt

Kan vara simulering av en krets som beskrivs av ett Hardware Description Language, exempelvis Verilog eller VHDL.



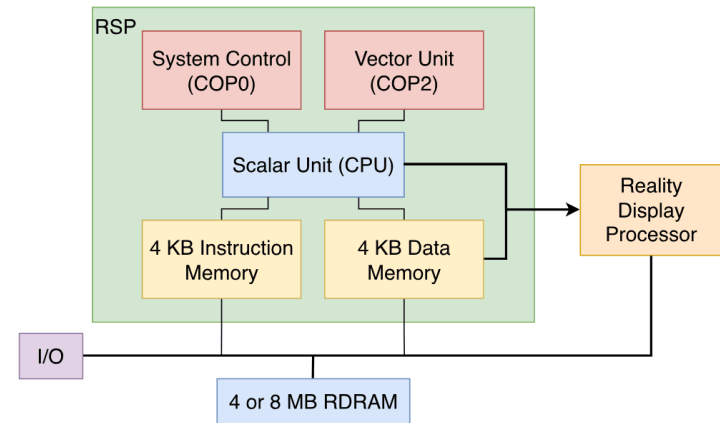
N64's RDP är en ASIC som kan emuleras väl med Hardware Emulation

```
module toplevel(clock,reset);  
  input clock;  
  input reset;  
  
  reg flop1;  
  reg flop2;  
  
  always @ (posedge reset or posedge clock)  
    if (reset)  
      begin  
        flop1 <= 0;  
        flop2 <= 1;  
      end  
    else  
      begin  
        flop1 <= flop2;  
        flop2 <= flop1;  
      end  
  end  
endmodule
```

Exempel av ett Verilog-program från wikipedia

- *Interpreter* är den enklaste formen av mjukvaruemulering
- En undertyp av software emulation som ibland kallas *Low Level Emulation* (LLE)
- **State** som motsvarar processorns ISA
- **Läser** och **Simulerar** en instruktion i taget och uppdaterar state
- Balans av precision och prestanda

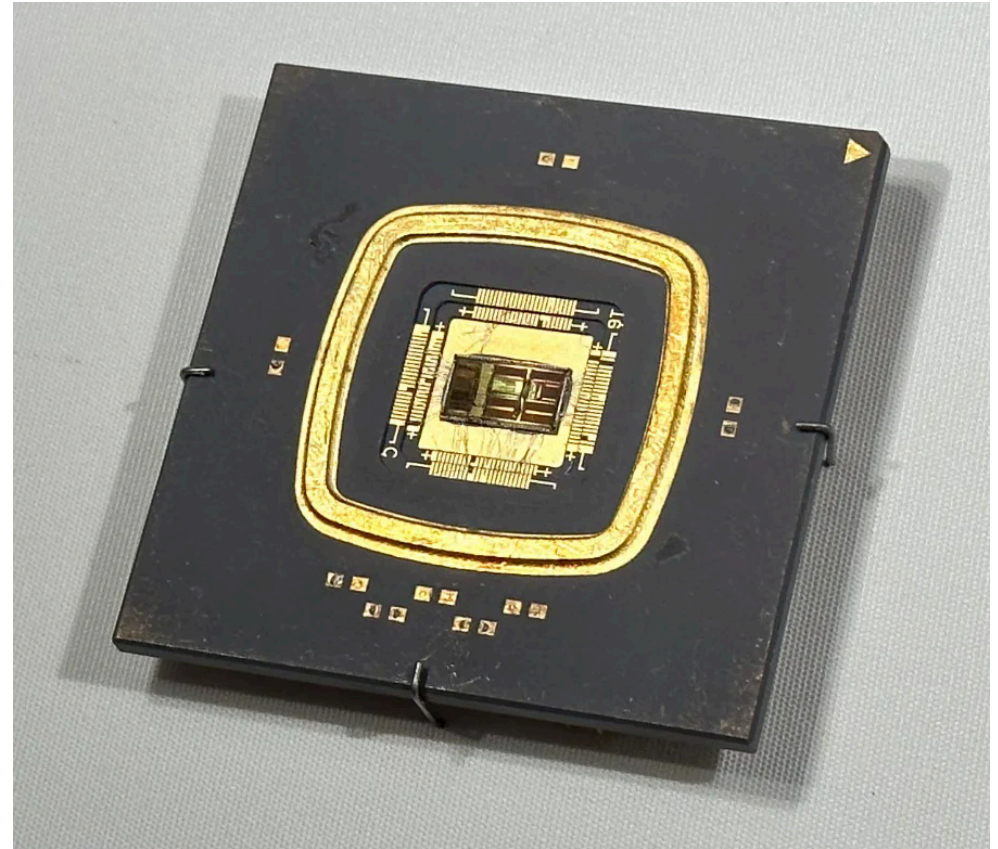
```
state = {  
    pc = 0,  
    gp = {},  
}  
while true do  
    read_next_instruction()  
    decode_instruction()  
    execute_instruction()  
end
```



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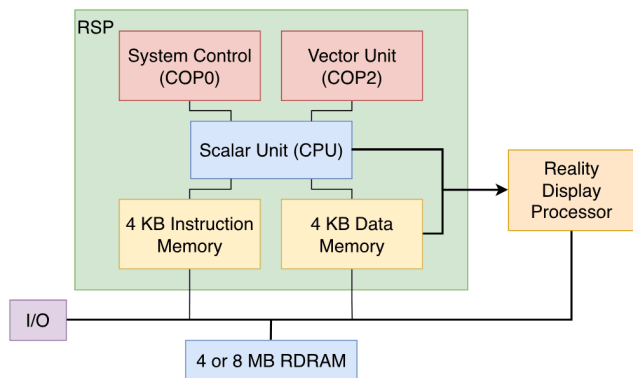
N64's RSP är en programmerbar MIPS-koprocessor som kan emuleras med Software Emulation

- *Recompiler* (ibland synonymt med JIT)
- **Översätter** programmet till maskinkod som kan köras direkt på värdmaskinen
- **Bättre prestanda** än interpreter
- Kräver dock ofta kompromisser av precision
- Fler utmaningar för komplicerade ISA:er
 - Virtuellt minne och adressrymd
 - Kodmodifieringar
 - Exceptions
 - Cache
 - Timing



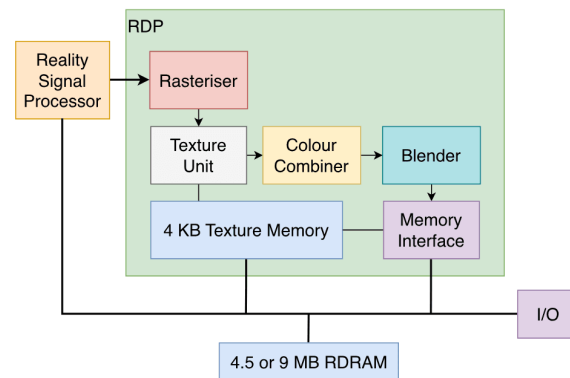
N64's MIPS r4300i CPU lämpar sig väl för både emulering med interpreter och recompiler. Ofta används en blandning av båda metoder.

- High Level Emulation (HLE)
- Simulerar **effekterna** av ett program istället för att utföra **stegen**
- Exempel
 - Systemanrop
 - Gränssnitt till applikations-specifika kretsar
 - Förprogrammerade koprocessorer eller FPGA:er



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RSP är ofta programmerad med ett av ett fåtal väl kända program, då fungerar HLE bra.



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RDP är en förhållandevis enkel krets som inte är programmerbar, även här fungerar HLE ofta lika bra som Hardware Emulation.

Läxa

- Skriv en emulator för en existerande eller påhittad arkitektur
- Förslag:
 - Chip8
 - Nand2Tetris
 - 8080 (föregångare till x86)
- Grupper på 2-3 personer