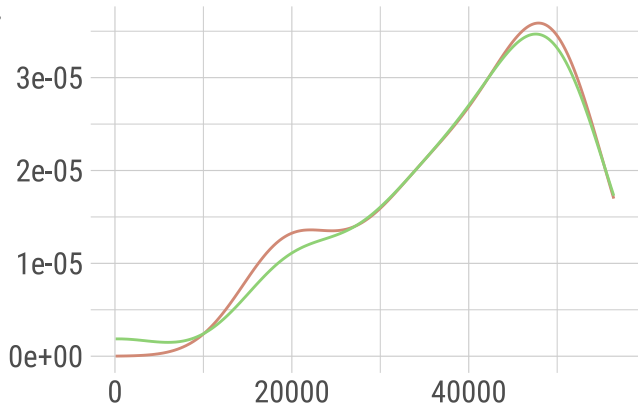


imputation method : capping

density



key



imputation



original

value