/instituut voor de Nederlandse taal/

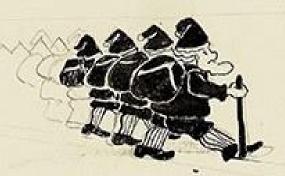
Corpus annotation

Studienamiddag werkgroep Digital Humanities Katrien Depuydt, Jesse de Does katrien.depuydt@ivdnt.org jesse.dedoes@ivdnt.org

Program



- 14:00 14:30 An Unexpected Party. Introductie van het nieuwe INT. Frieda Steurs
- 14:30 15:00 Riddles in the Dark. Over corpusbouw. Katrien Depuydt
- 15:00 15:30 Out of the Frying-Pan into the Fire. Over corpusannotatie. Jesse de Does
- 15:30 15:45 Theepauze
- 15:45 16:15 *Inside Information*. Over corpus search. Jan Niestadt
- 16:15 16:45 The Gathering of the Clouds. Lexical resources en Linked Open Data. Jesse de Does/Katrien Depuydt
- 16:45 17:00 Ruusbroec at your fingertips. Guy de Pauw

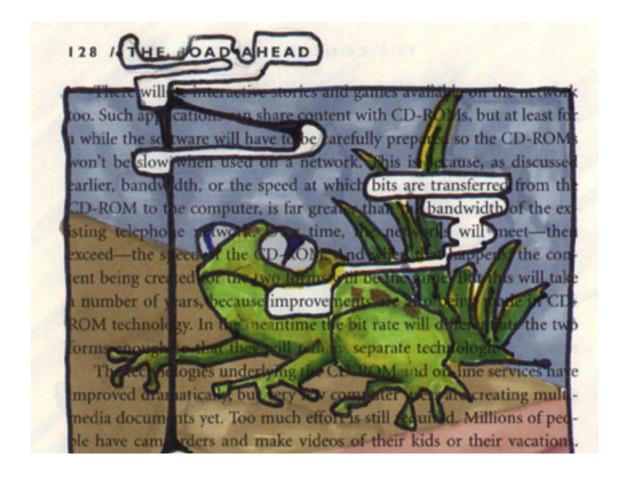






Out of the Frying-Pan into the Fire

corpus annotation





Corpus annotation layers

- Basic layers:
 - lemma
 - part of speech
 - named entities
 - recognition
 - linking
- *Syntax*: treebanks
- Semantics/pragmatics:
 - word sense annotation
 - coreference





Annotation tools

- PoS taggers (+ lemmatizers), NER, parsing, semantic tagging, ...
 - Frog https://languagemachines.github.io/frog/ (online version in <u>TTNWW</u>)
 - OpenConvert http://openconvert.clarin.inl.nl (modern Dutch)
 - "INL labs" http://inl-labs.inl.nl (historical dutch)

Run on own hardware / Web-service based



Input en output

- Input: usually plain text or some XML
 - TEI http://www.tei-c.org
 - FoLiA https://proycon.github.io/folia/
- Output: (verbose) XML or plain text

```
[Marie] SPEC(deeleigen)
                 Marie
                                                                              1.000000
                                                                                               B-PER
1
        Marie
                                                                                                        B-NP
                                                                                                                         su
2
                          [vraaa] WW(pv,verl,ev)
        vroeg
                 vragen
                                                                              0.532544
                                                                                                        B-VP
                                                                                                                         ROOT
                          [zich]
                                  VNW(refl, pron, obl, red, 3, getal)
        zich
                 zich
                                                                              0.999740
                                                                                                        B-NP
                                                                                                                         se
                          [af]
        af
                 af
                                  VZ(fin)
                                                                              0.996853
                                                                                                                 2
                                                                                                                         SVP
        of
                 of
                          [of]
                                  VG(onder)
                                                                              0.733333
                                                                                                        B-SBAR
                                                                                                                         VC
                                  VNW(pers, pron, nomin, vol, 3, ev, masc)
                                                                              0.999659
                          [hij]
                                                                                                        B-NP
        hij
                 hij
                                                                                                                         SU
7
        nog
                 nog
                          [nog]
                                  BW()
                                                                              0.999930
                                                                                                        B-ADVP
                                                                                                                         mod
8
                          [zal]
                                  WW(pv,verl,ev)
                                                                                                                         body
                 zullen
                                                                              0.999947
                                                                                                        B-VP
        zou
                                           WW(inf, vrij, zonder)
                          [kom][en]
                                                                              0.861549
        komen
                 komen
                                                                                                        I-VP
                                                                                                                         VC
10
                          [.]
                                  LET()
                                                                                                                 9
                                                                              0.999956
                                                                                                                         punct
```

example PoS tagging: modern

```
<s>
<w lemma="de" type="PD(type=d-p,subtype=art-def)" xml:id="w.0">De</w>
<w lemma="tovenaar" type="NOU-C(gender=f|m,number=sq)" xml:id="w.1">tovenaar</w>
<w lemma="en" type="CONJ(type=coor)" xml:id="w.2">en</w>
<w lemma="de" type="PD(type=d-p,subtype=art-def)" xml:id="w.3">de</w>
<w lemma="hobbit" type="NOU-C(gender=f|m,number=sq)" xml:id="w.4">hobbit</w>
<w lemma="duwen" type="VRB(finiteness=fin,mood=ind,tense=past,number=pl)" xml:id="w.5">duwden</w>
<w lemma="het" type="PD(type=d-p,subtype=art-def)" xml:id="w.6">het</w>
<w lemma="zwaar" type="AA(degree=pos,position=prenom,formal=infl-e)" xml:id="w.7">zware</w>
<w lemma="krakend" type="AA(degree=pos,position=prenom,formal=infl-e)" xml:id="w.8">krakende</w>
<w lemma="hek" type="NOU-C(gender=n,number=sq)" xml:id="
                                                                  De tovenaar en de hobbit duwden het zware krakende hek open en liepen over een breed pa
<w lemma="open" type="AA(degree=pos,position=adv|pred)" xn
<w lemma="en" type="CONJ(type=coor)" xml:id="w.11">en</w
                                                                    De
                                                                               PD(type=d-p,subtype=art-def)
                                                                                                                             de
<w lemma="lopen" type="VRB(finiteness=fin,mood=ind,tense=page)
                                                                              NOU-C(gender=f|m,number=sq)
                                                                    tovenaar
                                                                                                                             tovenaar
<w lemma="over" type="ADP(type=pre)" xml:id="w.13">over</
                                                                               CONJ(type=coor)
                                                                                                                             en
<w lemma="een" type="PD(type=indef,subtype=art-indef)" xml:i
                                                                    de
                                                                               PD(type=d-p,subtype=art-def)
                                                                                                                             de
                                                                    hobbit
                                                                               NOU-C(gender=f|m,number=sg)
                                                                                                                             hobbit
<w lemma="breed" type="AA(degree=pos,position=prenom)" xm
                                                                    duwden
                                                                               VRB(finiteness=fin,mood=ind,tense=past,number=pl)
                                                                                                                             duwen
<w lemma="pad" type="NOU-C(gender=n,number=sq)" xml:id='
                                                                    het
                                                                               PD(type=d-p,subtype=art-def)
                                                                                                                             het
<w lemma="naar" type="ADP(type=pre)" xml:id="w.17">naar</
                                                                               AA(degree=pos,position=prenom,formal=infl-e)
                                                                    zware
                                                                                                                             zwaar
<w lemma="het" type="PD(type=d-p,subtype=art-def)" xml:id="
                                                                    krakende
                                                                               AA(degree=pos,position=prenom,formal=infl-e)
                                                                                                                             krakend
                                                                               NOU-C(gender=n,number=sg)
<w lemma="huis" type="NOU-C(gender=n,number=sg)" xml:id=
                                                                    hek
                                                                                                                             hek
                                                                    open
                                                                               AA(degree=pos,position=adv|pred)
                                                                                                                             open
    <lb />
                                                                               CONJ(type=coor)
                                                                    en
                                                                                                                             en
</w>
                                                                    liepen
                                                                                                                             lopen
<pc type="post" xml:id="pc.000001">.</pc>
                                                                              ADP(type=pre)
                                                                    over
                                                                                                                             over
</s>
```

Part of speech tagging: historical



Instituut voor Nederlandse Lexicologie

title:

🛮 't waater, doch leevendigh daaruit; hoewel zulx bezeert van den slagh en de splinters, dat nocht hy, nocht zyn vendrigh weeder t'scheepe kon koomen. Romero, met een deel anderen, haastte zich oover wegh, ongeduldigh in de traagheit van Glimes; den welken vaarende met bedachtzaamer zinnen, hy echter moest inwachten, en zetten 't voor Roemerswaal. Louis Boisot, Ammiraal van Zeelandt, doende 's vyands beweeghenis vlytelyk waarneemen, en hier af verkundschapt, zond daatlyk de Hopluiden Joost de Moor, Jacob Stoffelszoon, en Vincent Neuz, met acht van de lichtste scheepen, ter schermutzinge. Midlerwyl hield hy krysraadt, en werd beslooten, dat men, hebbende reeds 't voordeel van een Noordwesten windt, teeghens d'achtereb op zouw streeven, om' met een' voorvloedt, aan den man te koomen; zonder langer vertrek; te meer, naardien vier van de weerbaarste scheepen door den Prins te rug ontbooden Claaszoon, Don Sançio te weederstaan. By Boisot, alzoo zyn Schipper Hopman

waaren lissinger, met naame Claas Claaszoon, in zyn' plaats aangenoomen. 🏿 Maar Schot, Schot d van (van:NOU,van:CON,vinden:VRB) van iookend pndt blaazen kon, quam, met noch ongeneezen lichaame, weeder t'scheep. Tussen den laas Claaszoon dreef, dat men 't volk beneeden moest houden, tot dat d'eerste vlucht deeze to slagh NOU slag et booven diende, en reedt gestelt op den ooversprong. 🏻 'T laatste gevoelen hield: en van 't Si CON (en:ADV,en:ADP,zij:PRN,en:?) als de s ART schaare NOU splinters splinter Spaans CON dat laveerer zwaarhd nocht CON noch aan twe hy de PRN hij (hei:INT,hij:) nocht CON noch zyn zijn (zijn:PRN,zijn:NOU,zijne:NOU) vendrigh NOU vendria weeder weder (weder:NOU,weer:NOU) ART het (het:ART)

Trefwoorden voor: vendrig [1]

Periode 1500-heden [1]

1500-heden

- vendrig ("vendrig") zelfstandig naamwoord (mannelijk)
- 1. Oorspr. bij de infanterie: jong officier, meestal van aanzienlijke geboorte, die het vaandel van de compagnie droeg. Naderhand: jongste officier der compagnie. [2]
- 2. (Barg.) Soldaat.
- 3. (Zndl.) In niet-militair gebruik: drager van het vaandel.

Example text

en den heer Direkteur van het Bederlaers Werkhuis Brugge.

Bruggen den 27 Maert 1864

Mynheer

Den ondergeteekende op gesloten in het bedelaers-werkhuis van Brugge sedert den 28 Oogst 1862 heeft de eer UEu edele te verzoeken my te willen voorstellen aen den heer Burgmeester van Bruggen voor het bekomen myner vryheid. Zynde nu juist in het goed voor hetgeen mynen stiel betreft ik durf my op uwe gewoone welwillend heid betrouwen om eene goede antwoord op mynen brief te bekomen In afwachting blyve ik met den grootsten eerbied

Uwen onderdanigen Dienaer Franciscus Hendrickx Zynde zynde N(soort,ev,basis,zijd,stan) nu BW() juist juist BW() VZ(init) het LID(bep,stan,evon) goed ADJ(vrii.basis.zonder) voor voor VZ(init) hetgeen hetgeen VNW(betr,det,stan,nom,zonder,zonder-n) mynen mynen N(soort,mv,basis) stiel stiel N(soort,ev,basis,zijd,stan) WW(pv,tgw,met-t) betreft betreffen VNW(pers,pron,nomin,vol,1,ev) durf durven WW(pv,tgw,ev) SPEC(vreemd) mv mν ор ор VZ(init) VNW(bez,det,dial) gewoone gewoone N(soort,ev,basis,zijd,stan) welwillend ADJ(vrij,basis,zonder) welwillend heid heid WW(od,vrij,zonder) betrouwen WW(inf,vrij,zonder) betrouwen om VZ(init) ADJ(prenom,basis,met-e,stan) eene eene goede goed ADJ(prenom,basis,met-e,stan) antwoord antwoord N(soort,ev,basis,onz,stan) VZ(init) mynen mynen N(soort,mv,basis) brief brief N(soort,ev,basis,zijd,stan) VZ(init) bekomen bekomen WW(inf,vrij,zonder) VZ(init) afwachting afwachting N(soort,ev,basis,zijd,stan) blyve blyve WW(pv,verl,ev) VNW(pers,pron,nomin,vol,1,ev) VZ(init) met de LID(bep,dial) grootsten grootsten ADJ(dial) eerbied eerbied N(soort,ev,basis,zijd,stan)

Zynde VRB ziin ADV nu iuist ADV juist ADP het ART het goed NOU goed voor ADP voor hetgeen PRN hetaeen mynen PRN mijn stiel NOU stiel betreft VRB betreffen PRN ik VRB durven **PRN** ik **ADP** go PRN gewoone ADJ gewoon welwillend NOU welwillend heid NOU heide betrouwen **VRB** betrouwen CON om eene ART een goede ADJ aoed antwoord NOU antwoord **ADP** mynen PRN miin brief NOU brief ADP bekomen VRB bekomen ADP afwachting NOU afwachting blvve VRB bliiven PRN ADP met ART grootsten ADJ groot eerbied NOU eerbied

Tagger invocation example

```
import scala.xml.
object Tagger
 def bab tagger url(text:String):String =
  s"http://inl-labs.inl.nl/succeed/text?input=${java.net.URLEncoder.encode(text)}&format=text&tagger=bab-tagger&output=raw"
  def chn tagger url(text:String):String =
  s"http://openconvert.clarin.inl.nl/openconvert/text?input=${java.net.URLEncoder.encode(text)}&format=text&tagger=chn-tagger&output=raw&to=tei"
  def getTextButNotIn(x:Node,tagName:String):String =
    if (x.isInstanceOf[Text])
     x.text
    else
     x.child.filter( .label != tagName).map(getTextButNotIn( ,tagName)).mkString("")
  def tag(f:String=>String, text:String) =
   val d = XML.load(f(text))
   val z = (d \ \ "w").map(w =>
    List(
      ("word", getTextButNotIn(w,"interp")),
      ("lemma", (w \ "@lemma").text),
      ("pos", (w \ "@type").text)))
   z.foreach(println)
Tagger.tag(Tagger.bab tagger url,"De Aerde nu was woest ende ledich, ende duysternisse was op den afgront: ende de Geest Godts sweefde op de
```

Wateren.")

Named entity recognition: "modern"

Die dag zongen ze niet en vertelden ook geen verhalen, hoewel het weer beter werd; en ook de volgende dag en de dag daarna niet. Ze voelden nu dat het gevaar aan weerskanten niet ver weg was. Zij overnachtten onder de sterren en hun paarden kregen meer te eten dan zij, want er was volop gras, maar er zat niet veel in hun zakken, ook niet met dat wat zij van de trollen hadden genomen. Op een morgen doorwaadden zij de rivier op een brede, ondiepe plek vervuld van het lawaai van ratelende stenen en brui - send schuim. De andere oever was steil en glibberig. Toen zij de top ervan hadden bereikt, hun pony's leidend, zagen zij dat zij de grote bergen heel dicht genaderd waren. Zij schenen nu nog slechts een dag gaans van de voet van de dichtstbijzijnde verwijderd te zijn. Hij zag er donker en naargeestig uit, hoewel er vlekken zonlicht op de bruine hellingen lagen, en achter zijn rondingen glinsterden de toppen van sneeuwkappen. 'Is dat De Berg?' vroeg Bilbo op plechtige toon, terwijl hij er met ronde ogen naar keek. Hij had nog nooit eerder zo iets groots gezien.

'Natuurlijk niet!' zei Balin. Mat is slechts het begin van de Nevelbergen en wij moeten er op de een of andere manier door, of erover, of eronder voor - dat wij Wilderland erachter kunnen bereiken. En het is ook van de andere kant nog een behoorlijk eind naar de Eenzame Berg in het oosten waar Smaug op onze schat ligt.

'0!' zei Bilbo en op dat ogenblik voelde hij zich vermoeider dan hij zich ooit had gevoeld. Hij moest weer denken aan zijn luie stoel voor de haard in de geliefde zitkamer van zijn hobbit-hol en aan de ketel die zong. En niet voor de laatste keer!

Nu ging Gandalf voorop. 'Wij mogen de weg niet mislopen, anders zijn we er geweest,' zei hij. 'Wij hebben in de eerste plaats eten nodig, en rust in re - delijke veiligheid - ook is het absoluut noodzakelijk om de Nevelbergen langs het goede pad in te trekken, anders raak je erin verdwaald en moet je teruggaan en weer helemaal opnieuw beginnen (als je tenminste nog te - rugkomt).' Ze vroegen hem waar hij heenging en hij antwoordde: 'Jullie zijn nu vlak bij de rand van de Wildernis gekomen, zoals sommigen van jullie wellicht weten. Ergens voor ons, verscholen, ligt het schone dal Ri - vendell, waar Elrond woont in het Laatste Huiselijke Huis. k heb mijn vrienden een boodschap meegegeven en wij worden verwacht.'



Namescape: NER for literary studies

tagger	NE type	precision	recall	F1
Stanford	location misc organisation person	0.802 0 0.433 0.876	0.712 0 0.228 0.895	0.754 0 0.299 0.881
	overall	0.853	0.824	0.838
Namescape	location misc organisation person overall	0.83 0 0.516 0.867 0.853	0.729 0 0.251 0.917 0.838	0.776 0 0.339 0.896 0.845
Namescape (+wv)	location misc organisation person overall	0.858 0.4 0.656 0.932 0.904	0.830 0.154 0.459 0.941 0.881	0.844 0.222 0.54 0.936 0.893



Named entity recognition: historical



Instituut voor Nederlandse Lexicologie

P.C. Hooft, Nederlandsche Historien · dbnl

P.C. Hooft, Nederlandsche Historien · dbnl

Named entity types: Persons, Locations, Organisations, Misc

LOUIS BOISOT (24)

Boisot (BOISOT) (9)

Louis Boisot (Louis Boisot) (2)

Louis (Louis) (13)

VAN CHAMPAIGNEY (19)

van Champaigney (van Champaigney) (3)

Champaigney (CHAMPAIGNEY) (16)

LUIDEWYK (12)

Luidewyk (LUIDEWYK) (12)

DON SANÇIO (7)

Don Sançio (DON SANÇIO) (7)

CHIAPPIN VITELLI (6)

Chiappin Vitelli (CHIAPPIN VITELLI) (3)

Vitelli (VITELLI) (3)

GODT (6)

Godt (GODT) (6)

VAN GLIMES (5)

Glimes (GLIMES) (3)

van Glimes (VAN GLIMES) (2)

AVILA (5)

Avila (AVILA) (5)

JULIAAN ROMERO (5)

Juliaan Romero (JULIAAN ROMERO) (3) Juliaan (JULIAAN) (2)

- · Want de klem des bewinds, en 't oorlooghsvolk, was Juliaan Romero bevoolen.
- Daar onder was de vendrigh van Juliaan; en 's Kornels geluk, dat de brandt niet een ooghenblik laater opging: gemerkt hy zelf gereedt stond om oover te stappen; zoo de ridder Williams getuight die zich toen in

[1574]

+MEt den aanvank des jaars vyftienhondert vierentseeventigh, stelde zich de nieuwe Landtvooghdt in standt om den last der dingen t'onderscheppen, en handt aan werk te slaan. Twee hooftstukken, booven andere, waaren, ten afscheidt zyns voorzaats, onvoltrokken blyven hangen: 't beleg van Leyde, en 't ontzet van Middelburgh. Oordeelende +dat de zorgh des bewaarens, zonderling van zoo een stadt, voor moest gaan, dewyl het een en 't ander teffens niet te begaapen was, wendd' hy herwaarts zyn' gedachten, en quam in persoon t'Antwerpen, om, met zyn' jeeghenwoordigheit, +der toerustinge scheut en hitte te geeven. Geen minder zorghvuldigheit dreef den Prins van Oranje, zich in persoon van Delft naa Vlissinge te vervoeghen; daar hy 't meeste vermooghen te waater van Hollandt en Zeelandt by een rukte. Don Louis bezeffende dat eene vloot, hoe geweldigh ook, in de engte der stroomen, met maar maatlyke kraften, te stuiten waar, maakteder twee te gelyk reedt; d'eene, om, van Antwerpen, ter Honte af, d'ander', om, van Berghen op Zoom, ter Scheld' uit, te loopen; en in dier voeghe de maght zyner weederparthye te splitsen. Ende liet hy zich voorstaan, zoo zy beide de ruimte kreeghen, en gezaamentlyk den vyandt onder de ooghen quaamen, dat lichtelyk der eene oft der andre gelukken zoude, tot aan Middelburgh, oft Armuide, 't welk ook noch voor den Konink hield, deur te booren. D'Antwerpsche, ten getaale van dertigh zwaare scheepen, steld hy onder den burghvooghdt Don Sancio. Aan die van Berghen, bestaande uit tseeventigh smakzeilen, de voorraadtvoerders daaronder begreepen, gaf men, mits Beauvois dat pas in zyn doodbed lagh, den Heer van Glimes tot Ammiraal; meer om welstaans wille, en de Landtzaaten te vlaayen, dan anderzins. Want de klem des bewinds, en 't oorlooghsvolk, was Juliaan Romero bevoolen, 'T zy dat men den Walschen Eedelling, hoewel vermaardt voor eenen braaven krysman, die beguaamheit niet toevertrouwde, oft dat de Spaansche hoomoet geen ooverhooft, dan van haaren landaart, lyden kon. Oover al de hondert scheepen werden drie welgevulde regementen verdeelt: naamelyk dat van Beauvois, van Hierges, en van Romero; 't welk vyftieh vendelen ouwde Spaansche soldaaten uitbraght. In 't laatste van Louwmaandt; en vast op eenen tydt, ging Avila t'zeil, en Don Louis naa Berghen: van waar voort ook Glimes en Romero, den neeghenentwintighsten, afvoeren, met ongelukkig voorspook. Want een van de busschieters, als hy den Landtvooghdt ter eere, vuur gaf, had zich zoo

INT sequence taggers

Taggers

- PoS (modern/historical)
- NER

Technical details

- SVM^{light} (c++) for training
- Tagging in java
- Historical lexicon used for lemmatization, in combination with approximate match
- TEI input and output possible
- Uses word embeddings and (for NER) other semi-supervised features
- Currently published only as web services
 - training procedure invokes executable for SVM-light, rather involved



But....

This is all very nice but:

- Tools perform badly for non-standard-modern language
- Developing training material for other material is a huge effort



Required effort: training/eval data

To do: harmonize, share, make benchmark sets

Corpus Gysseling	1.6M	
CRM	650k	
Adelheid training sets	?	
Gentse Brieven	70k	
Brieven als Buit	400k	
Hooft letters	?	
Statenvertaling	?	
"Corpus Vosters"	~100k	
IMPACT evaluation corpora	~20k	
Nederlab evaluation data (tbd)	At least 10k per century	



Tagset issues

CGN/DCOI dominant for modern Dutch, but some issues with historical Dutch:

- Principle $tag + lemma \Rightarrow (almost)$ determines word form cannot be maintained historically
- (likewise for CG/CRM): tagging inflection instead of case/number/mood/tense etc does not benefit (diachronic) analysis
- Details:
 - Mood cannot be lumped with tense historically (PVTIJD = tegenwoordig, verleden, imperatief, conjunctief.)
 - "dial" for all non-standard-modern words is unsatisfactory



Diachronic and synchronic tagsets

- $\quad CGN/DCOI \quad {\it http://www.hum.uu.nl/medewerkers/p.monachesi/papers/vaneynde.pdf}$
- Corpus Gysseling/Corpus van Reenen-Mulder
- Adelheid tagset http://adelheid.ruhosting.nl/download/Adelheid1_TagsetManual.pdf
- Main PoS only in Brieven als Buit en Gentse Spelen
- GiGaNT tagset
 http://www.ivdnt.org/images/stories/onderzoek_en_onderwijs/publicaties/TaalbankWorkingpaper3.pdf
- International standards (Gold, eagles, parole, ...)
 - Universal dependencies, adopted in CLARIN/CLARIAH http://universaldependencies.org/



Smarter software?

Can we avoid a huge effort of training corpus building??

- More advanced supervised learning (deep....)
- Domain adaptation techniques
- Semi-supervised techniques
- Map to "modernized" Dutch
- Derive lexica from parallel text
- Transfer tagging by alignment



Tools for manual annotation

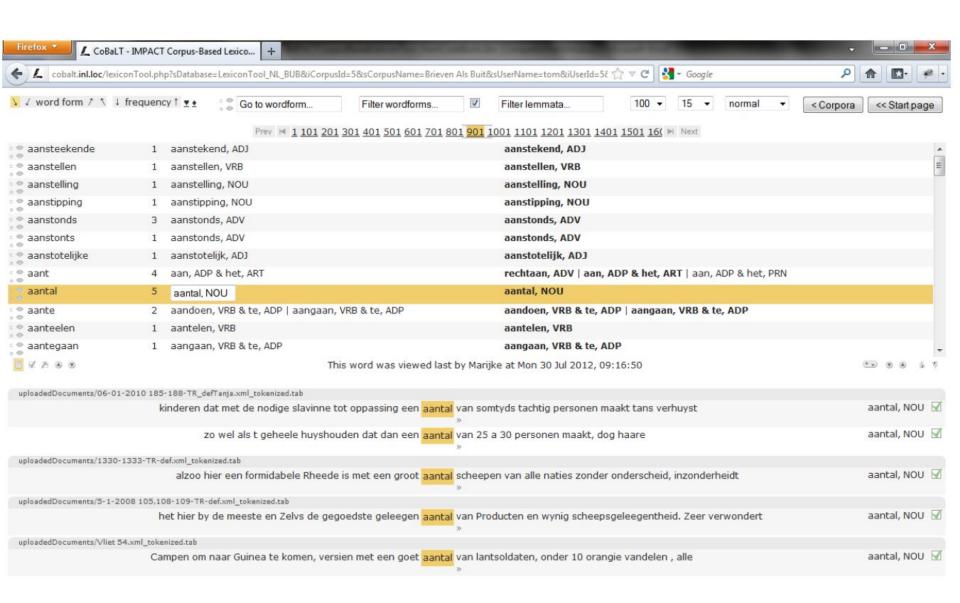
https://github.com/INL/COBALT

CoBaLT is an application in which a corpus of texts can be loaded so as to be able to annotate its tokens (lemmatize and more). The annotation work in CoBaLT gives two products: an annotated corpus, and a lexicon consisting of word forms and their corresponding lemmata and such assigned to them.

https://github.com/INL/AttestationTool

The Attestation Tool is a multi purpose GUI used in the production of computational lexica and gold standard data for NE tagging. It addresses the situation of having a comprehensive dictionary consisting of headwords (lemmata) and corresponding quotations in which occurrences of the headwords were automatically matched.





Named entity annotation tool=dictionary attestation tool

```
on fils Ibrahim pacha devait incessamment te que personne person (key: p) de porto de fixe du sultan chrétiens. Trois location (key: l) nt au encore cessé. Le misc (key: m) nénie pour but de faire reléguer les prêtres arm
```