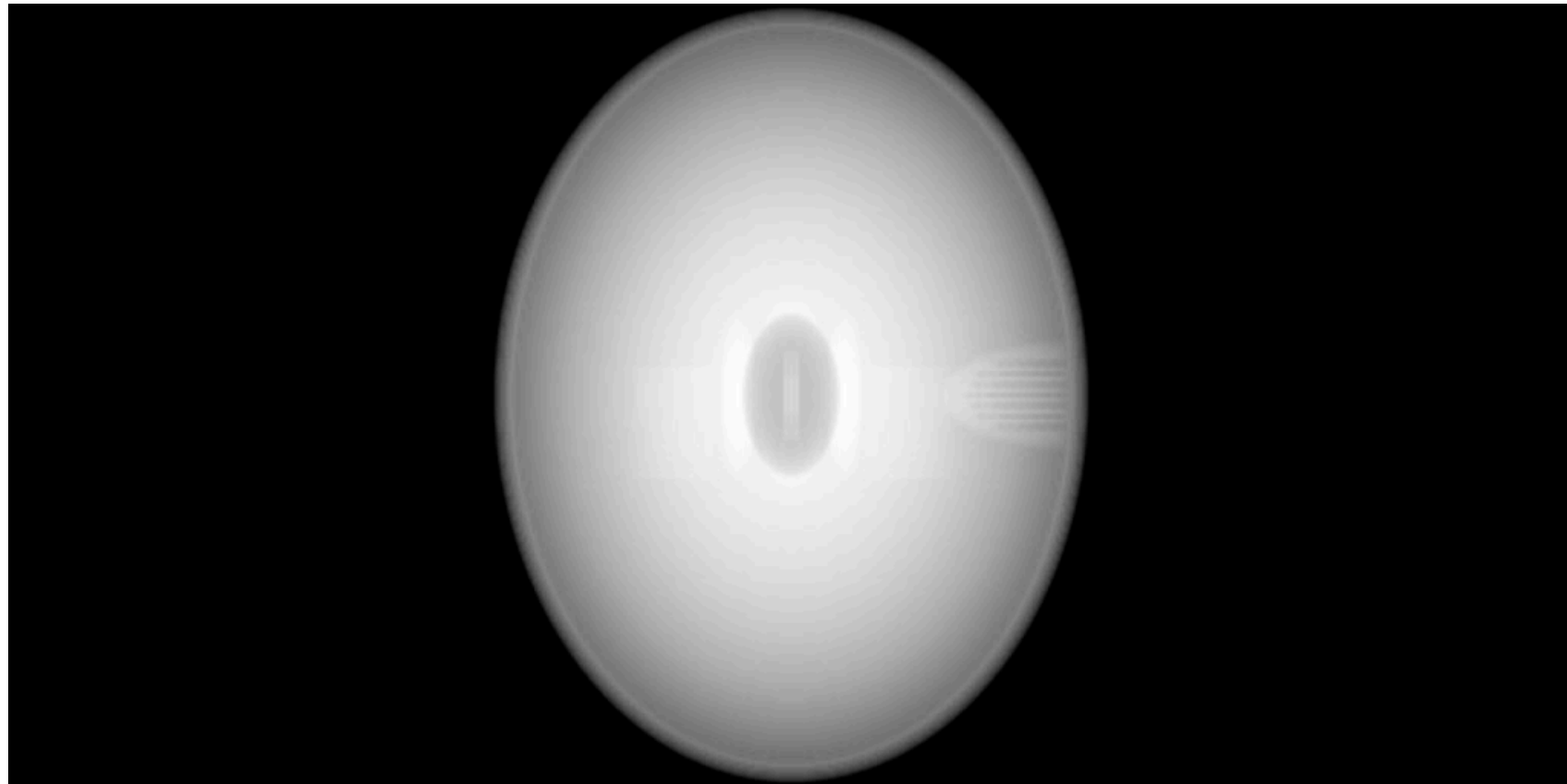


before



cropping helper  
function



after

