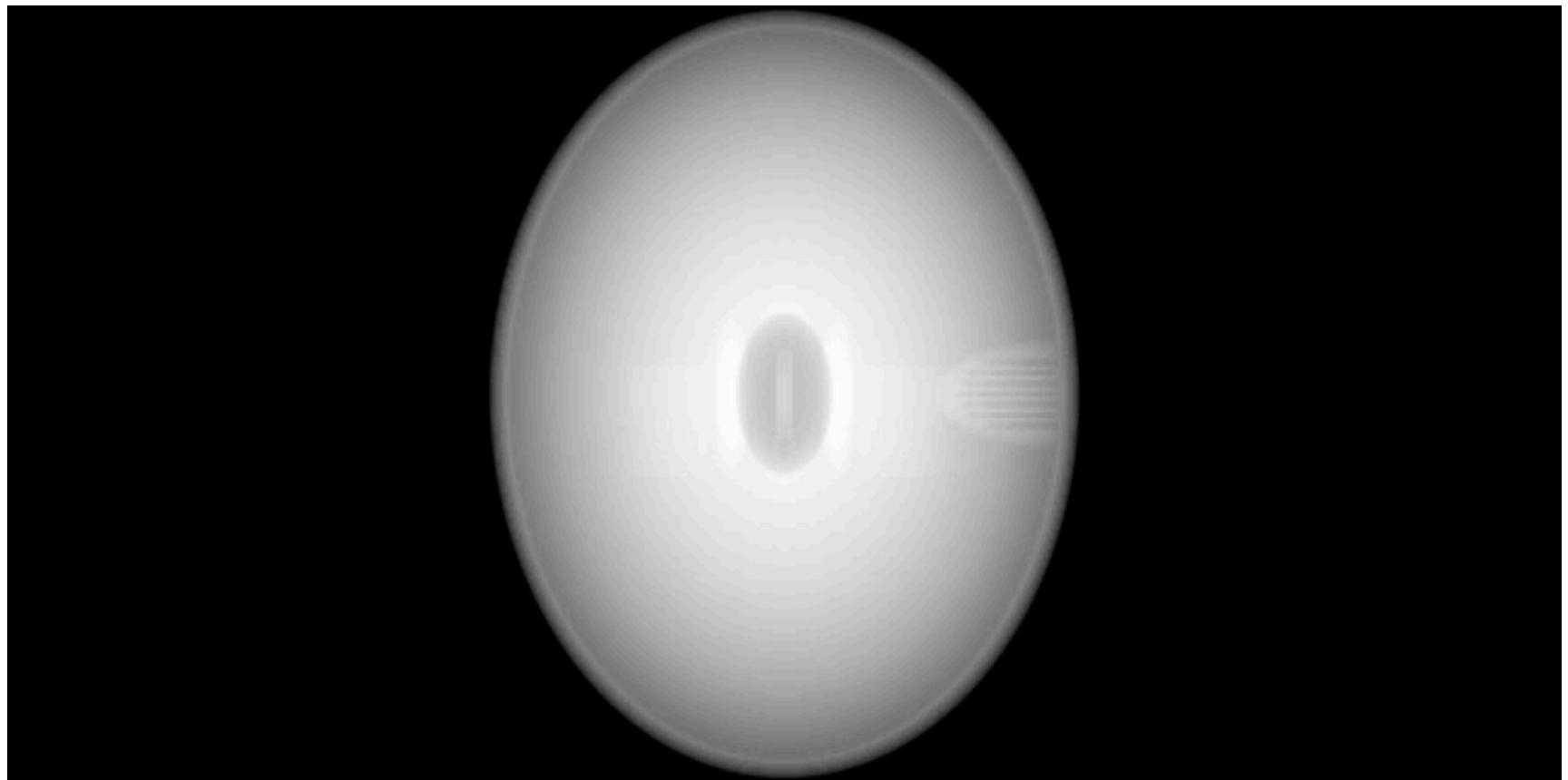


before



after

cropping helper  
function

