TP5 - Contraindre puis chercher

Paul Chaignon - Ulysse Goarant 28 février 2014

Listing 1 – production.ecl

```
1 :- lib(ic).
2 :- lib(branch_and_bound).
4 /**
5 * Question 5.1
6 */
7 /**
   * techniciens(?Techniciens)
10 techniciens (Techniciens):-
    Techniciens = [](5, 7, 2, 6, 9, 3, 7, 5, 3).
11
12
13 /**
14 * quantites(?Quantites)
15 */
16 quantites (Quantites): -
17
    Quantites = [](140, 130, 60, 95, 70, 85, 100, 30, 45).
18
19 /**
20 * benefices(?Benefices)
21 */
22 benefices (Benefices): -
   Benefices = [](4, 5, 8, 5, 6, 4, 7, 10, 11).
24
25 /**
26 * fabrique(?Fabrique)
27 */
28 fabrique (Fabriquer):-
29
    techniciens (Techniciens),
30
    dim(Techniciens, [Taille]),
31
    dim(Fabriquer, [Taille]),
32
    Fabriquer #:: 0..1.
33
34
35 /**
36 * Question 5.2
37
  */
38 /**
39 * nb_ouvriers(?Fabriquer, ?NbOuvriers)
40 * Recupere le nombre d'ouvriers necessaire.
41 */
42 nb_ouvriers(Fabriquer, NbOuvriers):-
43 techniciens (Techniciens),
```

```
dim(Techniciens, [Taille]),
44
    (for(I, 1, Taille), fromto(0, In, Out, NbOuvriers), param(Fabriquer,
45
        Techniciens) do
       Out #= Fabriquer[I] * Techniciens[I] + In
46
47
    ) .
48
49 /**
   * benefices_totaux(?Fabriquer, ?BeneficesTotaux)
51 * Calcule les benefices totaux pour chaque telephone.
52 */
53 benefices_totaux(Fabriquer, BeneficesTotaux):-
    quantites (Quantites),
54
    benefices (Benefices),
55
    dim(Benefices, [Taille]),
56
57
    dim(BeneficesTotaux, [Taille]),
58
    (for(I, 1, Taille), param(BeneficesTotaux, Fabriquer, Quantites,
        Benefices) do
      BeneficesTotaux[I] #= Fabriquer[I] * Quantites[I] * Benefices[I]
59
60
61
62 /**
63 * profit_total(?Fabriquer, ?Profit)
64
   * Calcule le profit total.
65 */
66 profit_total(Fabriquer, Profit):-
67
    benefices_totaux(Fabriquer, BeneficesTotaux),
    (foreachelem(Benef, BeneficesTotaux), fromto(0, In, Out, Profit) do
68
69
      Out #= Benef + In
70
    ) .
71
72
73 /**
74 * Question 5.3
75 */
76 /**
77 * pose_contraintes(?Fabriquer, ?NbTechniciensTotal, ?Profit)
78 */
79 pose_contraintes(Fabriquer, NbTechniciensTotal, NbOuvriers, Profit):-
   % Le nombre d'ouvriers est positif et inferieur au nombre maximal de
        techniciens.
81
    nb_ouvriers(Fabriquer, NbOuvriers),
    NbOuvriers #= < NbTechniciensTotal,
82
83
    NbOuvriers #>= 0,
    profit_total(Fabriquer, Profit).
84
85
86 /**
87 * resoudre(?Fabriquer, ?NbTechniciensTotal, ?NbOuvriers, ?Profit)
88 */
89 resoudre(Fabriquer, NbTechniciensTotal, NbOuvriers, Profit):-
90
    fabrique (Fabriquer),
    pose_contraintes(Fabriquer, NbTechniciensTotal, NbOuvriers, Profit),
91
92
    labeling (Fabriquer).
93
94
95 /**
96 * Question 5.4
97 */
98 \text{ equation}(X):-
```

```
99
     [X, Y, Z, W] #:: [0..10],
100
     X #= Z + Y + 2*W,
101
     X \# = Z + Y + W
102
     labeling([X, Y, Z, W]).
103
104 % Labeling on X:
105 minimize(equation(X), X).
     Found a solution with cost 1
106
     Found no solution with cost -1.0Inf .. 0
107
108
     X = 1
     Yes (0.00s cpu)
110 % Labeling on X, Y, Z, W:
111 minimize(equation(X), X).
     Found a solution with cost 2
112
     Found no solution with cost -1.0Inf .. 1
113
114
     X = 2
115
     Yes (0.00s cpu)
116
117
118 /**
119 * Question 5.5
120 */
121 resoudre_inv(Fabriquer, NbTechniciensTotal, NbOuvriers, ProfitInv):-
122
     resoudre(Fabriquer, NbTechniciensTotal, NbOuvriers, Profit),
123
     ProfitInv #= -Profit.
124 resoudre_opti(Fabriquer, NbTechniciensTotal, NbOuvriers, Profit):-
     minimize (resoudre_inv(Fabriquer, NbTechniciensTotal, NbOuvriers,
         ProfitInv), ProfitInv),
126
     Profit is -ProfitInv.
127
128
129 /**
130 * Question 5.6
132 resoudre_licenciements(Fabriquer, NbTechniciensTotal, NbOuvriers,
       Profit):-
133
     Profit #> 1000,
134
     minimize (resoudre (Fabriquer, NbTechniciensTotal, NbOuvriers, Profit),
         NbOuvriers).
135
136
137
138 /**
139 * Tests
140 */
141 fabrique (Fabriquer).
142
     Fabriquer = [](_11162\{[0, 1]\}, _11180\{[0, 1]\}, _11198\{[0, 1]\},
         _11216\{[0, 1]\}, _11234\{[0, 1]\}, _11252\{[0, 1]\}, _11270\{[0, 1]\},
         _11288{[0, 1]}, _11306{[0, 1]})
143
     Yes (0.00s cpu)
144
145 fabrique(Fabriquer), nb_ouvriers(Fabriquer, NbOuvriers).
     Fabriquer = [](_376\{[0, 1]\}, _394\{[0, 1]\}, _412\{[0, 1]\}, _430\{[0, 1]\}, \\
146
          _448{[0, 1]}, _466{[0, 1]}, _484{[0, 1]}, _502{[0, 1]}, _520{[0,
         1]})
     NbOuvriers = NbOuvriers {0 .. 47}
147
148
     There are 9 delayed goals. Do you want to see them? (y/n)
149
     Yes (0.00s cpu)
```

```
150
151 fabrique(Fabriquer), benefices_totaux(Fabriquer, Benefs).
           Fabriquer = [](_376{[0, 1]}, _394{[0, 1]}, _412{[0, 1]}, _430{[0, 1]},
152
                     _448{[0, 1]}, _466{[0, 1]}, _484{[0, 1]}, _502{[0, 1]}, _520{[0,
                  1]})
153
           Benefs = [](_685\{0 ... 560\}, _1249\{0 ... 650\}, _1813\{0 ... 480\}, _2377\{0 ... 480\}]
                  .. 300}, _5197{0 .. 495})
           There are 9 delayed goals. Do you want to see them? (y/n)
154
           Yes (0.01s cpu)
155
156
157 fabrique(Fabriquer), profit_total(Fabriquer, Profit).
           Fabriquer = [](_376\{[0, 1]\}, _394\{[0, 1]\}, _412\{[0, 1]\}, _430\{[0, 1]\},
158
                     _448{[0, 1]}, _466{[0, 1]}, _484{[0, 1]}, _502{[0, 1]}, _520{[0,
                  1]})
159
           Profit = Profit\{0 ... 4420\}
           There are 17 delayed goals. Do you want to see them? (y/n)
160
161
           Yes (0.00s cpu)
162
163 fabrique(Fabriquer), pose_contraintes(Fabriquer, 22, Profit).
           Fabriquer = [](_390\{[0, 1]\}, _408\{[0, 1]\}, _426\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\}, _444\{[0, 1]\},
164
                     _462{[0, 1]}, _480{[0, 1]}, _498{[0, 1]}, _516{[0, 1]}, _534{[0,
                  1]})
165
           Profit = Profit\{0 \dots 4420\}
           There are 26 delayed goals. Do you want to see them? (y/n)
166
167
           Yes (0.00s cpu)
168
169 resoudre(Fabriquer, 22, NbOuvriers, Profit).
           Fabriquer = [](0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)
170
171
           NbOuvriers = 0
172
           Profit = 0
173
           Yes (0.00s cpu, solution 1, maybe more)
174
           Fabriquer = [](0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1)
175
           NbOuvriers = 3
176
           Profit = 495
177
           Yes (0.00s cpu, solution 2, maybe more)
178
           Fabriquer = [](0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0)
179
           NbOuvriers = 5
180
           Profit = 300
181
           Yes (0.00s cpu, solution 3, maybe more)
182
183
184 Profit #> 2500, resoudre (Fabriquer, 22, NbOuvriers, Profit).
           Profit = 2665
185
186
           Fabriquer = [](0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1)
           NbOuvriers = 22
187
           Yes (0.00s cpu, solution 1, maybe more)
188
189
190 Profit #> 2665, resoudre(Fabriquer, 22, NbOuvriers, Profit).
191
           No (0.01s cpu)
192
193 resoudre_opti(Fabriquer, 22, NbOuvriers, Profit).
194
           Found a solution with cost 0
195
           Found a solution with cost -495
196
           Found a solution with cost -795
197
           Found a solution with cost -1195
198
           Found a solution with cost -1495
199
           Found a solution with cost -1535
```

```
200
     Found a solution with cost -1835
201
     Found a solution with cost -1955
202
     Found a solution with cost -1970
203
     Found a solution with cost -2010
204
     Found a solution with cost -2015
205
     Found a solution with cost -2315
206
     Found a solution with cost -2490
207
     Found a solution with cost -2665
208
     Found no solution with cost -1.0Inf .. -2666
     Fabriquer = [](0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1)
209
210
     NbOuvriers = 22
     Profit = 2665
211
212
     Yes (0.01s cpu)
213
214 resoudre_licenciements(Fabriquer, 22, NbOuvriers, Profit).
215
     Found a solution with cost 10
216
     Found a solution with cost 9
217
     Found a solution with cost 8
218
     Found a solution with cost 7
     Found no solution with cost -1.0 \, \mathrm{Inf} .. 6
219
220
     Fabriquer = [](1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)
221
     NbOuvriers = 7
222
     Profit = 1040
223
    Yes (0.00s cpu)
```

Question 5.4

Si on labelle uniquement sur X le solveur nous trouve une valeur minimum de 1 ce qui est faux. Comme les variables sont des entiers : $X = 1 \Rightarrow z = 1$ ou y = 1. Or $x \neq z + y + w$, donc ce n'est pas possible. Le solveur a encore des delayed goals et n'a donc pas vérifié que la valeur associée à X est possible.

Il faut donc toujours labeller sur toutes les variables dans le but pour ne pas avoir de delayed goals.