

# Firmware support for CPU hotplug under Linux/x86-64

Linux/x86-64 supports CPU hotplug now. For various reasons Linux wants to know in advance of boot time the maximum number of CPUs that could be plugged into the system. ACPI 3.0 currently has no official way to supply this information from the firmware to the operating system.

In ACPI each CPU needs an LAPIC object in the MADT table (5.2.11.5 in the ACPI 3.0 specification). ACPI already has the concept of disabled LAPIC objects by setting the Enabled bit in the LAPIC object to zero.

For CPU hotplug Linux/x86-64 expects now that any possible future hotpluggable CPU is already available in the MADT. If the CPU is not available yet it should have its LAPIC Enabled bit set to 0. Linux will use the number of disabled LAPICs to compute the maximum number of future CPUs.

In the worst case the user can overwrite this choice using a command line option (`additional_cpus=...`), but it is recommended to supply the correct number (or a reasonable approximation of it, with erring towards more not less) in the MADT to avoid manual configuration.