# **Sequence Protocol**

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\cpython-main\Doc\c-api\[cpython-main][Doc][c-api]sequence.rst, line 1)

Unknown directive type "highlight".

.. highlight:: c

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

.. c:function:: int PySequence\_Check(PyObject \*o)

Return ``1`` if the object provides the sequence protocol, and ``0`` otherwise. Note that it returns ``1`` for Python classes with a :meth:`\_\_getitem\_\_\_` method, unless they are :class:`dict` subclasses, since in general it is impossible to determine what type of keys the class supports. This function always succeeds.

Unknown directive type "c:function".

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: PyObject* PySequence_Concat(PyObject *o1, PyObject *o2)

Return the concatenation of *o1* and *o2* on success, and ``NULL`` on failure.
This is the equivalent of the Python expression ``o1 + o2``.
```

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: PyObject* PySequence_Repeat(PyObject *o, Py_ssize_t count)

Return the result of repeating sequence object *o* *count* times, or ``NULL`` on failure. This is the equivalent of the Python expression ``o * count``.
```

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: PyObject* PySequence_InPlaceConcat(PyObject *o1, PyObject *o2)

Return the concatenation of *o1* and *o2* on success, and ``NULL`` on failure.

The operation is done *in-place* when *o1* supports it. This is the equivalent
```

```
of the Python expression ``o1 += o2``.
```

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: PyObject* PySequence InPlaceRepeat(PyObject *o, Py ssize t count)
```

Return the result of repeating sequence object \*o\* \*count\* times, or ``NULL`` on failure. The operation is done \*in-place\* when \*o\* supports it. This is the equivalent of the Python expression ``o \*= count``.

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: PyObject* PySequence GetItem(PyObject *o, Py ssize t i)
```

Return the \*i\*\ th element of \*o\*, or ``NULL`` on failure. This is the equivalent of the Python expression ``o[i]``.

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: PyObject* PySequence_GetSlice(PyObject *o, Py_ssize_t i1, Py_ssize_t i2)

Return the slice of sequence object *o* between *i1* and *i2*, or ``NULL`` on failure. This is the equivalent of the Python expression ``o[i1:i2]``.
```

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int PySequence SetItem(PyObject *o, Py ssize t i, PyObject *v)
```

```
Assign object *v* to the *i*\ th element of *o*. Raise an exception and return ``-1`` on failure; return ``0`` on success. This is the equivalent of the Python statement ``o[i] = v``. This function *does not* steal a reference to *v*.
```

```
If *v* is ``NULL``, the element is deleted, but this feature is deprecated in favour of using :c:func:`PySequence DelItem`.
```

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int PySequence_DelItem(PyObject *o, Py_ssize_t i)

Delete the *i*\ th element of object *o*. Returns ``-1`` on failure. This is the equivalent of the Python statement ``del o[i]``.
```

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int PySequence_SetSlice(PyObject *o, Py_ssize_t i1, Py_ssize_t i2, PyObject *v)

Assign the sequence object *v* to the slice in sequence object *o* from *i1* to
*i2*. This is the equivalent of the Python statement ``o[i1:i2] = v``.
```

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int PySequence_DelSlice(PyObject *o, Py_ssize_t i1, Py_ssize_t i2)

Delete the slice in sequence object *o* from *i1* to *i2*. Returns ``-1`` on failure. This is the equivalent of the Python statement ``del o[i1:i2]``.
```

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: Py_ssize_t PySequence_Count(PyObject *o, PyObject *value)
```

Return the number of occurrences of \*value\* in \*o\*, that is, return the number of keys for which ``o[key] == value``. On failure, return ``-1``. This is equivalent to the Python expression ``o.count(value)``.

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int PySequence_Contains(PyObject *o, PyObject *value)

Determine if *o* contains *value*. If an item in *o* is equal to *value*, return ``1``, otherwise return ``0``. On error, return ``-1``. This is equivalent to the Python expression ``value in o``.
```

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: Py_ssize_t PySequence_Index(PyObject *o, PyObject *value)

Return the first index *i* for which ``o[i] == value``. On error, return
``-1``. This is equivalent to the Python expression ``o.index(value)``.
```

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: PyObject* PySequence_List(PyObject *o)
```

Return a list object with the same contents as the sequence or iterable \*o\*, or ``NULL`` on failure. The returned list is guaranteed to be new. This is equivalent to the Python expression ``list(o)``.

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Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: PyObject* PySequence_Tuple(PyObject *o)
.. index:: builtin: tuple
```

Return a tuple object with the same contents as the sequence or iterable \*o\*, or ``NULL`` on failure. If \*o\* is a tuple, a new reference will be returned, otherwise a tuple will be constructed with the appropriate contents. This is equivalent to the Python expression ``tuple(o)``.

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#### Unknown directive type "c:function".

.. c:function:: PyObject\* PySequence Fast(PyObject \*o, const char \*m)

Return the sequence or iterable \*o\* as an object usable by the other ``PySequence\_Fast\*`` family of functions. If the object is not a sequence or iterable, raises :exc:`TypeError` with \*m\* as the message text. Returns ``NULL`` on failure.

The ``PySequence\_Fast\*`` functions are thus named because they assume \*o\* is a :c:type:`PyTupleObject` or a :c:type:`PyListObject` and access the data fields of \*o\* directly.

As a CPython implementation detail, if \*o\* is already a sequence or list, it will be returned.

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### Unknown directive type "c:function".

.. c:function:: Py ssize t PySequence Fast GET SIZE(PyObject \*o)

Returns the length of \*o\*, assuming that \*o\* was returned by :c:func:`PySequence\_Fast` and that \*o\* is not ``NULL``. The size can also be retrieved by calling :c:func:`PySequence\_Size` on \*o\*, but :c:func:`PySequence\_Fast\_GET\_SIZE` is faster because it can assume \*o\* is a list or tuple.

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#### Unknown directive type "c:function".

.. c:function:: PyObject\* PySequence\_Fast\_GET\_ITEM(PyObject \*o, Py\_ssize\_t i)

Return the \*i\*\ th element of \*o\*, assuming that \*o\* was returned by :c:func:`PySequence Fast`, \*o\* is not ``NULL``, and that \*i\* is within bounds.

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#### Unknown directive type "c:function".

.. c:function:: PyObject\*\* PySequence\_Fast\_ITEMS(PyObject \*o)

Return the underlying array of PyObject pointers. Assumes that \*o\* was returned by :c:func:`PySequence\_Fast` and \*o\* is not ``NULL``.

Note, if a list gets resized, the reallocation may relocate the items array. So, only use the underlying array pointer in contexts where the sequence cannot change.

## main\Doc\c-api\[cpython-main][Doc][c-api] sequence.rst, line 171)

## Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: PyObject* PySequence_ITEM(PyObject *o, Py_ssize_t i)
```

Return the \*i\*\ th element of \*o\* or ``NULL`` on failure. Faster form of :c:func:`PySequence\_GetItem` but without checking that :c:func:`PySequence\_Check` on \*o\* is true and without adjustment for negative indices.