Environment Variables

Since the release of <u>Next.js 9.4</u> we now have a more intuitive and ergonomic experience for <u>adding environment</u> <u>variables</u>. Give it a try!

▶ Examples

To add environment variables to the JavaScript bundle, open next.config.js and add the env config:

```
module.exports = {
  env: {
    customKey: 'my-value',
  },
}
```

Now you can access <code>process.env.customKey</code> in your code. For example:

```
function Page() {
  return <h1>The value of customKey is: {process.env.customKey}</h1>
}
export default Page
```

Next.js will replace process.env.customKey with 'my-value' at build time. Trying to destructure process.env variables won't work due to the nature of webpack <u>DefinePlugin</u>.

For example, the following line:

```
return <h1>The value of customKey is: {process.env.customKey}</h1>
```

Will end up being:

```
return <h1>The value of customKey is: {'my-value'}</h1>
```

Related

Introduction to next.config.js: Learn more about the configuration file used by Next.js.

Built-in support for Environment Variables: Learn more about the new support for environment variables.