# :c:type:`uv\_process\_t` --- Process handle

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\((node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 4); backlink Unknown interpreted text role "c.type".

Process handles will spawn a new process and allow the user to control it and establish communication channels with it using streams.

## Data types

```
System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master)\) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 14)

Unknown directive type "c:type".

.. c:type:: uv_process_t

Process handle type.
```

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\nodemaster\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 18) Unknown directive type "c:type". .. c:type:: uv\_process\_options\_t Options for spawning the process (passed to :c:func:`uv\_spawn`. typedef struct uv process options s { uv exit cb exit cb; const char\* file; char\*\* args; char\*\* env; const char\* cwd; unsigned int flags; int stdio count; uv stdio container t\* stdio; uv\_uid\_t uid; uv gid t gid; } uv\_process\_options\_t;

```
System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master)\) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 37)

Unknown directive type "ctype".

.. c:type:: void (*uv_exit_cb) (uv_process_t*, int64_t exit_status, int term_signal)

Type definition for callback passed in :c:type:`uv_process_options_t` which will indicate the exit status and the signal that caused the process to terminate, if any.
```

```
System Message: ERROR/3 (p:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-
master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 43)
Unknown directive type "c:type".

.. c:type:: uv_process_flags
    Flags to be set on the flags field of :c:type:`uv_process_options_t`.

::

    enum uv_process_flags {
        /*
        * Set the child process' user id.
        */
        UV_PROCESS_SETUID = (1 << 0),
        /*
        * Set the child process' group id.
        */</pre>
```

```
UV PROCESS SETGID = (1 << 1),
    ^{\star} Do not wrap any arguments in quotes, or perform any other escaping, when
    * converting the argument list into a command line string. This option is
    ^{\star} only meaningful on Windows systems. On Unix it is silently ignored.
    UV PROCESS WINDOWS VERBATIM ARGUMENTS = (1 << 2),
    ^{\star} Spawn the child process in a detached state - this will make it a process
    ^{\star} group leader, and will effectively enable the child to keep running after
    ^{\star} the parent exits. Note that the child process will still keep the
    * parent's event loop alive unless the parent process calls uv_unref() on
    * the child's process handle.
   UV_PROCESS_DETACHED = (1 << 3),
    * Hide the subprocess window that would normally be created. This option is
    ^{\star} only meaningful on Windows systems. On Unix it is silently ignored.
   UV PROCESS WINDOWS HIDE = (1 << 4),
    * Hide the subprocess console window that would normally be created. This
    ^{\star} option is only meaningful on Windows systems. On Unix it is silently
    * ignored.
    UV PROCESS WINDOWS HIDE CONSOLE = (1 << 5),
    ^{\star} Hide the subprocess GUI window that would normally be created. This
    ^{\star} option is only meaningful on Windows systems. On Unix it is silently
    UV PROCESS WINDOWS HIDE GUI = (1 << 6)
};
```

```
System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-
master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 105)
Unknown directive type "c:enum".
   .. c:enum:: uv stdio flags
       Flags specifying how a stdio should be transmitted to the child process.
            typedef enum {
                UV IGNORE = 0 \times 00,
                UV CREATE PIPE = 0 \times 01,
                UV_{INHERIT}FD = 0x02,
                UV INHERIT STREAM = 0 \times 04,
                ^{\star} When UV_CREATE_PIPE is specified, UV_READABLE_PIPE and UV_WRITABLE_PIPE
                * determine the direction of flow, from the child process' perspective. Both
                ^{\star} flags may be specified to create a duplex data stream.
                UV READABLE PIPE = 0x10,
                UV_WRITABLE_PIPE = 0x20,
                ^{\star} When UV_CREATE_PIPE is specified, specifying UV_NONBLOCK_PIPE opens the
                * handle in non-blocking mode in the child. This may cause loss of data,
                ^{\star} if the child is not designed to handle to encounter this mode,
                * but can also be significantly more efficient.
                UV NONBLOCK PIPE = 0x40
```

#### **Public members**

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: int uv\_process\_t.pid

The PID of the spawned process. It's set after calling :c:func:`uv spawn`.

#### Note

The :c.type:'uv\_handle\_t' members also apply.

 $System\ Message: ERROR/3\ (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master)\ (deps)\ (uv)\ (docs)\ (src)\process.rst,\ line\ 141); \\ backlink$ 

Unknown interpreted text role "c:type".

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: uv\_exit\_cb uv\_process\_options\_t.exit\_cb Callback called after the process exits.

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: const char\* uv\_process\_options\_t.file

Path pointing to the program to be executed.

System Message: ERROR/3 (p:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 151)

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: char\*\* uv\_process\_options\_t.args

Command line arguments. args[0] should be the path to the program. On Windows this uses `CreateProcess` which concatenates the arguments into a string this can cause some strange errors. See the ``UV\_PROCESS\_WINDOWS\_VERBATIM\_ARGUMENTS`` flag on :c:type:`uv\_process\_flags`.

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: char\*\* uv\_process\_options\_t.env

Environment for the new process. If NULL the parents environment is used.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 162)

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: const char\* uv\_process\_options\_t.cwd

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 166)

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: unsigned int uv\_process\_options\_t.flags
Various flags that control how :c:func:`uv\_spawn` behaves. See
:c:type:`uv process flags`.

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: int uv\_process\_options\_t.stdio\_count

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\ (node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 172)

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: uv stdio container t\* uv process options t.stdio

The `stdio` field points to an array of :c:type:`uv\_stdio\_container\_t` structs that describe the file descriptors that will be made available to the child process. The convention is that stdio[0] points to stdin, fd 1 is used for stdout, and fd 2 is stderr.

.. note::

On Windows file descriptors greater than 2 are available to the child process  $\mbox{\ \ only}$  if the child processes uses the MSVCRT runtime.

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: uv\_uid\_t uv\_process\_options\_t.uid

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\ (node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 184)

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: uv\_gid\_t uv\_process\_options\_t.gid

Libuv can change the child process' user/group id. This happens only when the appropriate bits are set in the flags fields.

.. note::

This is not supported on Windows, :c:func:`uv\_spawn` will fail and set the error to ``UV ENOTSUP``.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 193)

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: uv\_stdio\_flags uv\_stdio\_container\_t.flags

Flags specifying how the stdio container should be passed to the child.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master)\) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 197)

Unknown directive type "c:member".

.. c:member:: union @0 uv\_stdio\_container\_t.data

Union containing either the `stream` or `fd` to be passed on to the child

### API

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src) process.rst, line 206)

Unknown directive type "c:function".

.. c:function:: void uv disable stdio inheritance(void)

Disables inheritance for file descriptors / handles that this process inherited from its parent. The effect is that child processes spawned by this process don't accidentally inherit these handles.

It is recommended to call this function as early in your program as possible, before the inherited file descriptors can be closed or duplicated.

.. note::

This function works on a best-effort basis: there is no guarantee that libuv can discover all file descriptors that were inherited. In general it does a better job on Windows than it does on Unix.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 220)

Unknown directive type "c:function".

.. c:function:: int uv\_spawn(uv\_loop\_t\* loop, uv\_process\_t\* handle, const uv\_process\_options\_t\* optic

Initializes the process handle and starts the process. If the process is successfully spawned, this function will return 0. Otherwise, the negative error code corresponding to the reason it couldn't spawn is returned.

Possible reasons for failing to spawn would include (but not be limited to) the file to execute not existing, not having permissions to use the setuid or setgid specified, or not having enough memory to allocate for the new process.

.. versionchanged:: 1.24.0 Added `UV\_PROCESS\_WINDOWS\_HIDE\_CONSOLE` and `UV\_PROCESS\_WINDOWS\_HIDE\_GUI` flags.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 235)

Unknown directive type "c:function".

.. c:function:: int uv\_process\_kill(uv\_process\_t\* handle, int signum)

Sends the specified signal to the given process handle. Check the documentation on :c:ref:`signal` for signal support, specially on Windows.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 240)

Unknown directive type "c:function".

.. c:function:: int uv\_kill(int pid, int signum)

Sends the specified signal to the given PID. Check the documentation on :c:ref:`signal` for signal support, specially on Windows.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\(node-master) (deps) (uv) (docs) (src)process.rst, line 245)

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: uv pid t uv process get pid(const uv process t* handle)
```

Returns `handle->pid`.

.. versionadded:: 1.19.0

Unknown directive type "seealso".

.. seealso:: The :c:type:`uv\_handle\_t` API functions also apply.