Connection plugins

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Connection plugins allow Ansible to connect to the target hosts so it can execute tasks on them. Ansible ships with many connection plugins, but only one can be used per host at a time.

By default, Ansible ships with several connection plugins. The most commonly used are the ref: paramiko SSH<paramiko_ssh_connection>', native ssh (just called ref: ssh<ssh_connection>'), and ref: local<local_connection>' connection types. All of these can be used in playbooks and with command: 'usr/bin/ansible' to decide how you want to talk to remote machines. If necessary, you can ref: create custom connection plugins < developing connection plugins>'.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 12); backlink

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System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 12); backlink

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The basics of these connection types are covered in the ref; getting started <intro getting started > section.

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ssh plugins

Because ssh is the default protocol used in system administration and the protocol most used in Ansible, ssh options are included in the command line tools. See ref ansible-playbook for more details.

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Adding connection plugins

You can extend Ansible to support other transports (such as SNMP or message bus) by dropping a custom plugin into the connection plugins directory.

Using connection plugins

You can set the connection plugin globally via ref. configuration ansible configuration settings, at the command line (-c, --connection), as a ref. keyword playbook keywords in your play, or by setting a ref. variable behavioral parameters, most often in your inventory. For example, for Windows machines you might want to set the ref. winrm winrm connection plugin as an inventory variable.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 36); backlink

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System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 36); backlink

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System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 36); backlink

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Most connection plugins can operate with minimal configuration. By default they use the ref: inventory hostnames_lookup>` and defaults to find the target host.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 39); backlink

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Plugins are self-documenting. Each plugin should document its configuration options. The following are connection variables common to most connection plugins:

ref. ansible host<magic variables and hostvars>'

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 43); backlink

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The name of the host to connect to, if different from the <u>rref</u> inventory inventory hostname.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 44); backlink

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System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 45); backlink

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The ssh port number, for ref. ssh <ssh connection and ref. paramiko ssh <pre>paramiko ssh connection it defaults to 22.

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System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 46); backlink

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System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 46); backlink

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```

ref.'ansible user<faq setting users and ports>'

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System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 48); backlink

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The default user name to use for log in. Most plugins default to the 'current user running Ansible'.

Each plugin might also have a specific version of a variable that overrides the general version. For example, ansible_ssh_host for the ref. ssh <ssh_connection>` plugin.

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System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel] [docs] [docsite] [rst] [plugins] connection.rst, line 50); backlink

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```

Plugin list

You can use ansible-doc -t connection -1 to see the list of available plugins. Use ansible-doc -t connection <plugin name> to see detailed documentation and examples.

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System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-
devel\docs\docsite\rst\plugins\[ansible-devel][docs][docsite][rst]
[plugins] connection.rst, line 61)
Unknown directive type "seealso".
   .. seealso::
       :ref:`Working with Playbooks<working_with_playbooks>`
           An introduction to playbooks
       :ref:`callback plugins
           Callback plugins
       :ref:`filter plugins`
           Filter plugins
       :ref:`test_plugins
           Test plugins
       :ref:`lookup_plugins`
           Lookup plugins
       :ref:`vars plugins
           Vars plugins
       `User Mailing List <a href="https://groups.google.com/group/ansible-devel">https://groups.google.com/group/ansible-devel</a>
           Have a question? Stop by the google group!
       :ref:`communication irc`
           How to join Ansible chat channels
```