## **TF-Vision Model Garden**

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#### Introduction

TF-Vision modeling library for computer vision provides a collection of baselines and checkpoints for image classification, object detection, and segmentation.

## **Image Classification**

#### **ImageNet Baselines**

#### ResNet models trained with vanilla settings

- Models are trained from scratch with batch size 4096 and 1.6 initial learning rate.
- Linear warmup is applied for the first 5 epochs.
- Models trained with I2 weight regularization and ReLU activation.

Model	Resolution	Epochs	Top-1	Top-5	Download
ResNet-50	224x224	90	76.1	92.9	<u>config</u>
ResNet-50	224x224	200	77.1	93.5	<u>config</u>
ResNet-101	224x224	200	78.3	94.2	<u>config</u>
ResNet-152	224x224	200	78.7	94.3	<u>config</u>

#### ResNet-RS models trained with various settings

We support state-of-the-art ResNet-RS image classification models with features:

- ResNet-RS architectural changes and Swish activation. (Note that ResNet-RS adopts ReLU activation in the paper.)
- Regularization methods including Random Augment, 4e-5 weight decay, stochastic depth, label smoothing and dropout.
- New training methods including a 350-epoch schedule, cosine learning rate and EMA.
- Configs are in this directory.

Model	Resolution	Params (M)	Top-1	Top-5	Download
ResNet-RS-50	160x160	35.7	79.1	94.5	config   ckpt
ResNet-RS-101	160x160	63.7	80.2	94.9	config   ckpt
ResNet-RS-101	192x192	63.7	81.3	95.6	config   ckpt
ResNet-RS-152	192x192	86.8	81.9	95.8	config   ckpt
ResNet-RS-152	224x224	86.8	82.5	96.1	config   ckpt
ResNet-RS-152	256x256	86.8	83.1	96.3	config   ckpt

ResNet-RS-200	256x256	93.4	83.5	96.6	config   ckpt
ResNet-RS-270	256x256	130.1	83.6	96.6	config   ckpt
ResNet-RS-350	256x256	164.3	83.7	96.7	config   ckpt
ResNet-RS-350	320x320	164.3	84.2	96.9	config   ckpt

#### **Vision Transformer (ViT)**

We support VIT and DEIT implementations in a TF Vision project. ViT models trained under the DEIT settings:

model	resolution	Top-1	Top-5
ViT-s16	224x224	79.4	94.7
ViT-b16	224x224	81.8	95.8
ViT-l16	224x224	82.2	95.8

# **Object Detection and Instance Segmentation**

## **Common Settings and Notes**

- We provide models adopting ResNet-FPN and SpineNet backbones based on detection frameworks:
  - RetinaNet and RetinaNet-RS
  - Mask R-CNN
  - Cascade RCNN and Cascade RCNN-RS
- Models are all trained on <u>COCO</u> train2017 and evaluated on <u>COCO</u> val2017.
- Training details:
  - Models finetuned from <u>ImageNet</u> pretrained checkpoints adopt the 12 or 36 epochs schedule.
    Models trained from scratch adopt the 350 epochs schedule.
  - The default training data augmentation implements horizontal flipping and scale jittering with a random scale between [0.5, 2.0].
  - Unless noted, all models are trained with I2 weight regularization and ReLU activation.
  - We use batch size 256 and stepwise learning rate that decays at the last 30 and 10 epoch.
  - We use square image as input by resizing the long side of an image to the target size then padding the short side with zeros.

## **COCO Object Detection Baselines**

#### RetinaNet (ImageNet pretrained)

Backbone	Resolution	Epochs	FLOPs (B)	Params (M)	Box AP	Download
R50-FPN	640x640	12	97.0	34.0	34.3	config
R50-FPN	640x640	72	97.0	34.0	36.8	config   ckpt

#### RetinaNet (Trained from scratch) with training features including:

- Stochastic depth with drop rate 0.2.
- Swish activation.

Backbone	Resolution	Epochs	FLOPs (B)	Params (M)	Box AP	Download

SpineNet-49	640x640	500	85.4	28.5	44.2	config   TB.dev
SpineNet-96	1024x1024	500	265.4	43.0	48.5	config   TB.dev
SpineNet-143	1280x1280	500	524.0	67.0	50.0	config   TB.dev

#### Mobile-size RetinaNet (Trained from scratch):

Backbone	Resolution	Epochs	FLOPs (B)	Params (M)	Box AP	Download
MobileNetv2	256x256	600	-	2.27	23.5	<u>config</u>
Mobile SpineNet-49	384x384	600	1.0	2.32	28.1	config   ckpt

## **Instance Segmentation Baselines**

## Mask R-CNN (Trained from scratch)

Backbone	Resolution	Epochs	FLOPs (B)	Params (M)	Box AP	Mask AP	Download
ResNet50- FPN	640x640	350	227.7	46.3	42.3	37.6	<u>config</u>
SpineNet-49	640x640	350	215.7	40.8	42.6	37.9	<u>config</u>
SpineNet-96	1024x1024	500	315.0	55.2	48.1	42.4	<u>config</u>
SpineNet-143	1280x1280	500	498.8	79.2	49.3	43.4	<u>config</u>

#### Cascade RCNN-RS (Trained from scratch)

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Backbone	Resolution	Epochs	Params (M)	Box AP	Mask AP	Download
SpineNet-49	640x640	500	56.4	46.4	40.0	<u>config</u>
SpineNet-96	1024x1024	500	70.8	50.9	43.8	<u>config</u>
SpineNet-143	1280x1280	500	94.9	51.9	45.0	<u>config</u>

# **Semantic Segmentation**

- We support <u>DeepLabV3</u> and <u>DeepLabV3+</u> architectures, with Dilated ResNet backbones.
- Backbones are pre-trained on ImageNet.

## **PASCAL-VOC**

Model	Backbone	Resolution	Steps	mloU	Download
DeepLabV3	Dilated Resnet-101	512x512	30k	78.7	
DeepLabV3+	Dilated Resnet-101	512x512	30k	79.2	

## **CITYSCAPES**

Model	Backbone	Resolution	Steps	mloU	Download

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## **Video Classification**

## **Common Settings and Notes**

- We provide models for video classification with backbones:
  - SlowOnly in SlowFast Networks for Video Recognition.
  - ResNet-3D (R3D) in <u>Spatiotemporal Contrastive Video Representation Learning</u>.
  - ResNet-3D-RS (R3D-RS) in <u>Revisiting 3D ResNets for Video Recognition</u>.
  - Mobile Video Networks (MoViNets) in <u>MoViNets: Mobile Video Networks for Efficient Video Recognition</u>.
- Training and evaluation details (SlowFast and ResNet):
  - All models are trained from scratch with vision modality (RGB) for 200 epochs.
  - We use batch size of 1024 and cosine learning rate decay with linear warmup in first 5 epochs.
  - We follow <u>SlowFast</u> to perform 30-view evaluation.

## **Kinetics-400 Action Recognition Baselines**

Model	Input (frame x stride)	Top-1	Top-5	Download
SlowOnly	8 x 8	74.1	91.4	<u>config</u>
SlowOnly	16 x 4	75.6	92.1	<u>config</u>
R3D-50	32 x 2	77.0	93.0	<u>config</u>
R3D-RS-50	32 x 2	78.2	93.7	<u>config</u>
R3D-RS-101	32 x 2	79.5	94.2	-
R3D-RS-152	32 x 2	79.9	94.3	-
R3D-RS-200	32 x 2	80.4	94.4	-
R3D-RS-200	48 x 2	81.0	-	-
MoViNet-A0-Base	50 x 5	69.40	89.18	-
MoViNet-A1-Base	50 x 5	74.57	92.03	-
MoViNet-A2-Base	50 x 5	75.91	92.63	-
MoViNet-A3-Base	120 x 2	79.34	94.52	-
MoViNet-A4-Base	80 x 3	80.64	94.93	-
MoViNet-A5-Base	120 x 2	81.39	95.06	-

## **Kinetics-600 Action Recognition Baselines**

Model	Input (frame x stride)	Top-1	Top-5	Download
SlowOnly	8 x 8	77.3	93.6	<u>config</u>

R3D-50	32 x 2	79.5	94.8	<u>config</u>
R3D-RS-200	32 x 2	83.1	-	-
R3D-RS-200	48 x 2	83.8	-	-
MoViNet-A0-Base	50 x 5	72.05	90.92	<u>config</u>
MoViNet-A1-Base	50 x 5	76.69	93.40	<u>config</u>
MoViNet-A2-Base	50 x 5	78.62	94.17	<u>config</u>
MoViNet-A3-Base	120 x 2	81.79	95.67	<u>config</u>
MoViNet-A4-Base	80 x 3	83.48	96.16	<u>config</u>
MoViNet-A5-Base	120 x 2	84.27	96.39	<u>config</u>