WatchDog Module Parameters

This file provides information on the module parameters of many of the Linux watchdog drivers. Watchdog driver parameter specs should be listed here unless the driver has its own driver-specific information file.

See Documentation/admin-guide/kernel-parameters.rst for information on providing kernel parameters for builtin drivers versus loadable modules.

```
watchdog core:
         open timeout:
                  Maximum time, in seconds, for which the watchdog framework will take care of pinging a running hardware
                  watchdog until userspace opens the corresponding /dev/watchdogN device. A value of 0 means an infinite timeout.
                  Setting this to a non-zero value can be useful to ensure that either userspace comes up properly, or the board gets
                  reset and allows fallback logic in the bootloader to try something else.
acquirewdt:
         wdt stop:
                  Acquire WDT 'stop' io port (default 0x43)
         wdt start:
                  Acquire WDT 'start' io port (default 0x443)
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
advantechwdt:
         wdt stop:
                  Advantech WDT 'stop' io port (default 0x443)
         wdt start:
                  Advantech WDT 'start' io port (default 0x443)
         timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. 1<= timeout <=63, default=60.
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
alim1535 wdt:
         timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. (0 < timeout < 18000, default=60)
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
alim7101 wdt:
         timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. (1<=timeout<=3600, default=30
         use gpio:
                  Use the gpio watchdog (required by old cobalt boards). default=0/off/no
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
ar7_wdt:
         margin:
                  Watchdog margin in seconds (default=60)
         nowayout:
                  Disable watchdog shutdown on close (default=kernel config parameter)
armada 37xx wdt:
         timeout:
```

Watchdog timeout in seconds. (default=120)

```
nowayout:
                 Disable watchdog shutdown on close (default=kernel config parameter)
at91rm9200_wdt:
         wdt time:
                  Watchdog time in seconds. (default=5)
         nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
at91sam9 wdt:
        heartbeat:
                 Watchdog heartbeats in seconds. (default = 15)
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
bcm47xx_wdt:
         wdt time:
                  Watchdog time in seconds. (default=30)
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
coh901327 wdt:
         margin:
                  Watchdog margin in seconds (default 60s)
cpu5wdt:
         port:
                 base address of watchdog card, default is 0x91
         verbose:
                 be verbose, default is 0 (no)
         ticks:
                 count down ticks, default is 10000
cpwd:
         wd0 timeout:
                 Default watchdog0 timeout in 1/10secs
         wd1 timeout:
                 Default watchdog1 timeout in 1/10secs
         wd2 timeout:
                 Default watchdog2 timeout in 1/10secs
da9052wdt:
         timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. 2<= timeout <=131, default=2.048s
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
davinci_wdt:
         heartbeat:
                 Watchdog heartbeat period in seconds from 1 to 600, default 60
ebc-c384 wdt:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. (1<=timeout<=15300, default=60)
         nowayout:
```

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ep93xx wdt:
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started
        timeout:
                 Watchdog timeout in seconds. (1<=timeout<=3600, default=TBD)
eurotechwdt:
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
        io:
                 Eurotech WDT io port (default=0x3f0)
        irq:
                 Eurotech WDT irq (default=10)
        ev:
                 Eurotech WDT event type (default is int)
gef_wdt:
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
geodewdt:
        timeout:
                 Watchdog timeout in seconds. 1 \le timeout \le 131, default=60.
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
i6300esb:
        heartbeat:
                 Watchdog heartbeat in seconds. (1<heartbeat<2046, default=30)
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
iTCO_wdt:
        heartbeat:
                 Watchdog heartbeat in seconds. (2<heartbeat<39 (TCO v1) or 613 (TCO v2), default=30)
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
iTCO_vendor_support:
        vendorsupport:
                 ITCO vendor specific support mode, default=0 (none), 1=SuperMicro Pent3, 2=SuperMicro Pent4+,
                 911=Broken SMI BIOS
ib700wdt:
        timeout:
                 Watchdog timeout in seconds. 0<= timeout <=30, default=30.
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
ibmasr:
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
```

Watchdog cannot be stopped once started

```
imx2_wdt:
         timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds (default 60 s)
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
indydog:
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
iop_wdt:
        nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
it8712f wdt:
         margin:
                  Watchdog margin in seconds (default 60)
         nowayout:
                  Disable watchdog shutdown on close (default=kernel config parameter)
it87_wdt:
         nogameport:
                  Forbid the activation of game port, default=0
        nocir:
                 Forbid the use of CIR (workaround for some buggy setups); set to 1 if
system resets despite watchdog daemon running, default=0
         exclusive:
                  Watchdog exclusive device open, default=1
         timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds, default=60
         testmode:
                  Watchdog test mode (1 = \text{no reboot}), default=0
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
ixp4xx_wdt:
         heartbeat:
                  Watchdog heartbeat in seconds (default 60s)
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
machzwd:
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
         action:
                  after watchdog resets, generate: 0 = RESET(*) 1 = SMI 2 = NMI 3 = SCI
max63xx_wdt:
        heartbeat:
                  Watchdog heartbeat period in seconds from 1 to 60, default 60
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
         nodelay:
                  Force selection of a timeout setting without initial delay (max6373/74 only, default=0)
```

```
mixcomwd:
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
mpc8xxx_wdt:
        timeout:
                 Watchdog timeout in ticks. (0<timeout<65536, default=65535)
        reset:
                 Watchdog Interrupt/Reset Mode. 0 = interrupt, 1 = reset
        nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
mv64x60_wdt:
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
ni903x wdt:
        timeout:
                 Initial watchdog timeout in seconds (0<timeout<516, default=60)
        nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
nic7018_wdt:
        timeout:
                 Initial watchdog timeout in seconds (0<timeout<464, default=80)
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
omap_wdt:
        timer_margin:
                 initial watchdog timeout (in seconds)
        early enable:
                 Watchdog is started on module insertion (default=0
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
orion_wdt:
        heartbeat:
                 Initial watchdog heartbeat in seconds
        nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
pc87413 wdt:
        io:
                 pc87413 WDT I/O port (default: io).
        timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in minutes (default=timeout).
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
pika_wdt:
        heartbeat:
                  Watchdog heartbeats in seconds. (default = 15)
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
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pnx4008 wdt:
        heartbeat:
                  Watchdog heartbeat period in seconds from 1 to 60, default 19
        nowayout:
                 Set to 1 to keep watchdog running after device release
pnx833x_wdt:
        timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in Mhz. (68Mhz clock), default=2040000000 (30 seconds)
        nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
        start enabled:
                 Watchdog is started on module insertion (default=1)
rc32434_wdt:
        timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout value, in seconds (default=20)
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
riowd:
        riowd timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in minutes (default=1)
s3c2410_wdt:
        tmr margin:
                  Watchdog tmr margin in seconds. (default=15)
        tmr atboot:
                  Watchdog is started at boot time if set to 1, default=0
        nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
        soft_noboot:
                  Watchdog action, set to 1 to ignore reboots, 0 to reboot
        debug:
                  Watchdog debug, set to >1 for debug, (default 0)
sa1100 wdt:
        margin:
                  Watchdog margin in seconds (default 60s)
sb_wdog:
        timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in microseconds (max/default 8388607 or 8.3ish secs)
sbc60xxwdt:
        wdt_stop:
                 SBC60xx WDT 'stop' io port (default 0x45)
        wdt start:
                 SBC60xx WDT 'start' io port (default 0x443)
        timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. (1<=timeout<=3600, default=30)
        nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
sbc7240 wdt:
```

timeout:

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Watchdog timeout in seconds. (1<=timeout<=255, default=30)
         nowayout:
                 Disable watchdog when closing device file
sbc8360:
         timeout:
                  Index into timeout table (0-63) (default=27 (60s))
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
sbc epx c3:
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
sbc_fitpc2_wdt:
         margin:
                  Watchdog margin in seconds (default 60s)
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started
sbsa gwdt:
         timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. (default 10s)
         action:
                  Watchdog action at the first stage timeout, set to 0 to ignore, 1 to panic. (default=0)
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
sc1200wdt:
         isapnp:
                  When set to 0 driver ISA PnP support will be disabled (default=1)
         io:
                  io port
         timeout:
                  range is 0-255 minutes, default is 1
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
sc520_wdt:
         timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. (1 \le timeout \le 3600, default = 30)
        nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
sch311x_wdt:
         force id:
                  Override the detected device ID
         therm_trip:
                  Should a ThermTrip trigger the reset generator
         timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. 1<= timeout <=15300, default=60
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
sex200 wdt:
```

margin:

```
Watchdog margin in seconds
         nowayout:
                  Disable watchdog shutdown on close
shwdt:
         clock_division_ratio:
                  Clock division ratio. Valid ranges are from 0x5 (1.31ms) to 0x7 (5.25ms). (default=7)
                  Watchdog heartbeat in seconds. (1 <= heartbeat <= 3600, default=30
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
smsc37b787_wdt:
         timeout:
                  range is 1-255 units, default is 60
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
softdog:
         soft margin:
                  Watchdog soft margin in seconds. (0 < soft margin < 65536, default=60)
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
         soft noboot:
                  Softdog action, set to 1 to ignore reboots, 0 to reboot (default=0)
stmp3xxx_wdt:
         heartbeat:
                  Watchdog heartbeat period in seconds from 1 to 4194304, default 19
tegra wdt:
         heartbeat:
                  Watchdog heartbeats in seconds. (default = 120)
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
ts72xx_wdt:
         timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. (1 \le timeout \le 8, default = 8)
         nowayout:
                  Disable watchdog shutdown on close
twl4030_wdt:
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
txx9wdt:
         timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. (0<timeout<N, default=60)
         nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
uniphier_wdt:
         timeout:
```

Watchdog timeout in power of two seconds. $(1 \le timeout \le 128, default = 64)$

```
nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
w83627hf_wdt:
        wdt io:
                  w83627hf/thf WDT io port (default 0x2E)
        timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. 1 \le timeout \le 255, default=60.
        nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
w83877f wdt:
        timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. (1<=timeout<=3600, default=30)
        nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
w83977f_wdt:
        timeout:
                 Watchdog timeout in seconds (15..7635), default=45)
        testmode:
                  Watchdog testmode (1 = \text{no reboot}), default=0
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
wafer5823wdt:
        timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds. 1 <= timeout <= 255, default=60.
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
wdt285:
        soft_margin:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds (default=60)
wdt977:
        timeout:
                  Watchdog timeout in seconds (60..15300, default=60)
        testmode:
                  Watchdog testmode (1 = \text{no reboot}), default=0
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
wm831x_wdt:
        nowayout:
                  Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
wm8350 wdt:
        nowayout:
                 Watchdog cannot be stopped once started (default=kernel config parameter)
sun4v_wdt:
        timeout ms:
                  Watchdog timeout in milliseconds 1..180000, default=60000)
        nowayout:
```

Watchdog cannot be stopped once started