

## CSS Grid

Quickly manage the layout, alignment, and sizing of grid columns, navigation, components, and more with a full suite of responsive grid utilities.

If you are **new to or unfamiliar with grid**, you're encouraged to read this CSS-Tricks grid guide.

### Properties for the parent

#### display

To define a **grid** container, you must specify the **display** CSS property to have one of the values: **grid** or **inline-grid**.

```
{{"demo": "Display.js", "defaultCodeOpen": false}}
```

```
<Box sx={{ display: 'grid' }}>...</Box>
```

```
<Box sx={{ display: 'inline-grid' }}>...</Box>
```

#### grid-template-rows

The **grid-template-rows** property defines the line names and track sizing functions of the grid rows.

```
{{"demo": "GridTemplateRows.js", "bg": true}}
```

#### grid-template-columns

The **grid-template-columns** property defines the line names and track sizing functions of the grid columns.

```
{{"demo": "GridTemplateColumns.js", "bg": true}}
```

#### gap

The **gap: size** property specifies the gap between the different items inside the CSS grid.

```
{{"demo": "Gap.js", "bg": true}}
```

#### row-gap & column-gap

The **row-gap** and **column-gap** CSS properties allow for specifying the row and column gaps independently.

```
{{"demo": "RowAndColumnGap.js", "bg": true}}
```

### grid-template-areas

The `grid-template-area` property defines a grid template by referencing the names of the grid areas which are specified with the `grid-area` property.

```
{{"demo": "GridTemplateAreas.js", "bg": true}}
```

### grid-auto-columns

The `grid-auto-column` property specifies the size of an implicitly-created grid column track or pattern of tracks.

```
{{"demo": "GridAutoColumns.js", "bg": true}}
```

On the demo above, the second non-visible column has a width of `1fr/4` which is approximately equal to 25%.

### grid-auto-rows

The `grid-auto-rows` property specifies the size of an implicitly-created grid row track or pattern of tracks.

```
{{"demo": "GridAutoRows.js", "bg": true}}
```

### grid-auto-flow

The `grid-auto-flow` property controls how the auto-placement algorithm works, specifying exactly how auto-placed items get flowed into the grid.

```
{{"demo": "GridAutoFlow.js", "bg": true}}
```

## Properties for the children

### grid-column

The `grid-column` property is a shorthand for `grid-column-start` + `grid-column-end`. You can see how it's used in the `grid-auto-columns` example.

You can either set the start and end line:

```
<Box boxShadow={0}>...  
<Box sx={{ boxShadow: 0 }}>...  
<Box boxShadow={2}>...  
<Box boxShadow={3}>...  
<Box boxShadow={0}>...  
<Box sx={{ boxShadow: 1 }}>...  
<Box boxShadow={2}>...  
<Box boxShadow={3}>...  
<Box boxShadow={0}>...  
<Box boxShadow={0}>...  
<Box boxShadow={1}>...
```

```

<Box sx={{ boxShadow: 2 }}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={2}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box sx={{ boxShadow: 0 }}>...
<Box boxShadow={2}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box sx={{ boxShadow: 1 }}>...
<Box boxShadow={2}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box boxShadow={1}>...
<Box sx={{ boxShadow: 2 }}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={2}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box sx={{ gridColumn: '1 / 3' }}>...
<Box boxShadow={2}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...

```

Or set the number of columns to span:

```

<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'primary.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'secondary.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'error.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'grey.500' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'primary.main' }}>...

```

```

<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'secondary.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'error.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'grey.500' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box borderColor="primary.main">...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box sx={{ gridColumn: 'span 2' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...

```

## grid-row

The `grid-row` property is a shorthand for `grid-row-start + grid-row-end`. You can see how it's used in the `grid-auto-rows` example.

You can either set the start and end line:

```

<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box sx={{ boxShadow: 0 }}>...
<Box boxShadow={2}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box sx={{ boxShadow: 1 }}>...
<Box boxShadow={2}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box boxShadow={1}>...

```

```

<Box sx={{ boxShadow: 2 }}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={2}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box sx={{ boxShadow: 0 }}>...
<Box boxShadow={2}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box sx={{ boxShadow: 1 }}>...
<Box boxShadow={2}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box boxShadow={1}>...
<Box sx={{ boxShadow: 2 }}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={2}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...
<Box boxShadow={0}>...
<Box sx={{ gridRow: '1 / 3' }}>...
<Box boxShadow={2}>...
<Box boxShadow={3}>...

```

Or set the number of rows to span:

```

<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'primary.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'secondary.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'error.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'grey.500' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'primary.main' }}>...

```

```

<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'secondary.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'error.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'grey.500' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box borderColor="primary.main">...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box sx={{ gridColumn: 'span 2' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...

```

## grid-area

The `grid-area` property allows you to give an item a name so that it can be referenced by a template created with the `grid-template-areas` property. You can see how it's used in the `grid-template-area` example.

```

<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'primary.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'secondary.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'error.main' }}>...

```

```

<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'grey.500' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'primary.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'secondary.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'error.main' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box sx={{ borderColor: 'grey.500' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...
<Box borderColor="primary.main">...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box sx={{ gridArea: 'header' }}>...
<Box borderColor="secondary.main">...
<Box borderColor="error.main">...
<Box borderColor="grey.500">...
<Box borderColor="text.primary">...

```

## API

```
import { flexbox } from '@material-ui/system';
```

Nome da importação	Propriedade	Propriedade CSS	Chave do tema
gap	gap	gap	none
columnGap	columnGap	column-gap	none
rowGap	rowGap	row-gap	none
gridColumn	gridColumn	grid-column	none
gridRow	gridRow	grid-row	none
gridAutoFlow	gridAutoFlow	grid-auto-flow	none
gridAutoColumns	gridAutoColumns	grid-auto-columns	none
gridAutoRows	gridAutoRows	grid-auto-rows	none
gridTemplateColumn	gridTemplateColumn	grid-template-columns	none
gridTemplateRows	gridTemplateRows	grid-template-rows	none
gridTemplateAreas	gridTemplateAreas	grid-template-areas	none
gridArea	gridArea	grid-area	none