

Bitcoin Core version 0.11.1 is now available from:

<https://bitcoin.org/bin/bitcoin-core-0.11.1/>

This is a new minor version release, bringing security fixes. It is recommended to upgrade to this version as soon as possible.

Please report bugs using the issue tracker at github:

<https://github.com/bitcoin/bitcoin/issues>

## Upgrading and downgrading

### How to Upgrade

If you are running an older version, shut it down. Wait until it has completely shut down (which might take a few minutes for older versions), then run the installer (on Windows) or just copy over `/Applications/Bitcoin-Qt` (on Mac) or `bitcoind/bitcoin-qt` (on Linux).

### Downgrade warning

Because release 0.10.0 and later makes use of headers-first synchronization and parallel block download (see further), the block files and databases are not backwards-compatible with pre-0.10 versions of Bitcoin Core or other software:

- Blocks will be stored on disk out of order (in the order they are received, really), which makes it incompatible with some tools or other programs. Reindexing using earlier versions will also not work anymore as a result of this.
- The block index database will now hold headers for which no block is stored on disk, which earlier versions won't support.

If you want to be able to downgrade smoothly, make a backup of your entire data directory. Without this your node will need start syncing (or importing from `bootstrap.dat`) anew afterwards. It is possible that the data from a completely synchronised 0.10 node may be usable in older versions as-is, but this is not supported and may break as soon as the older version attempts to reindex.

This does not affect wallet forward or backward compatibility. There are no known problems when downgrading from 0.11.x to 0.10.x.

## Notable changes

### Fix buffer overflow in bundled upnp

Bundled `miniupnpc` was updated to 1.9.20151008. This fixes a buffer overflow in the XML parser during initial network discovery.

Details can be found here: <http://talosintel.com/reports/TALOS-2015-0035/>

This applies to the distributed executables only, not when building from source or using distribution provided packages.

Additionally, upnp has been disabled by default. This may result in a lower number of reachable nodes on IPv4, however this prevents future libupnpc vulnerabilities from being a structural risk to the network (see <https://github.com/bitcoin/bitcoin/pull/6795>).

## **Test for LowS signatures before relaying**

Make the node require the canonical ‘low-s’ encoding for ECDSA signatures when relaying or mining. This removes a nuisance malleability vector.

Consensus behavior is unchanged.

If widely deployed this change would eliminate the last remaining known vector for nuisance malleability on SIGHASH\_ALL P2PKH transactions. On the downside it will block most transactions made by sufficiently out of date software.

Unlike the other avenues to change txids on transactions this one was randomly violated by all deployed bitcoin software prior to its discovery. So, while other malleability vectors were made non-standard as soon as they were discovered, this one has remained permitted. Even BIP62 did not propose applying this rule to old version transactions, but conforming implementations have become much more common since BIP62 was initially written.

Bitcoin Core has produced compatible signatures since a28fb70e in September 2013, but this didn’t make it into a release until 0.9 in March 2014; Bitcoinj has done so for a similar span of time. Bitcoinjs and electrum have been more recently updated.

This does not replace the need for BIP62 or similar, as miners can still cooperate to break transactions. Nor does it replace the need for wallet software to handle malleability sanely[1]. This only eliminates the cheap and irritating DOS attack.

[1] On the Malleability of Bitcoin Transactions Marcin Andrychowicz, Stefan Dziembowski, Daniel Malinowski, Łukasz Mazurek [http://fc15.ifca.ai/preproceedings/bitcoin/paper\\_9.pdf](http://fc15.ifca.ai/preproceedings/bitcoin/paper_9.pdf)

## **Minimum relay fee default increase**

The default for the `-minrelaytxfee` setting has been increased from 0.00001 to 0.00005.

This is necessitated by the current transaction flooding, causing outrageous memory usage on nodes due to the mempool ballooning. This is a temporary measure, bridging the time until a dynamic method for determining this fee is merged (which will be in 0.12).

(see <https://github.com/bitcoin/bitcoin/pull/6793>, as well as the 0.11 release notes, in which this value was suggested)

### 0.11.1 Change log

Detailed release notes follow. This overview includes changes that affect behavior, not code moves, refactors and string updates. For convenience in locating the code changes and accompanying discussion, both the pull request and git merge commit are mentioned.

- #6438 2531438 openssl: avoid config file load/race
- #6439 980f820 Updated URL location of netinstall for Debian
- #6384 8e5a969 qt: Force TLS1.0+ for SSL connections
- #6471 92401c2 Depends: bump to qt 5.5
- #6224 93b606a Be even stricter in processing unrequested blocks
- #6571 100ac4e libbitcoinconsensus: avoid a crash in multi-threaded environments
- #6545 649f5d9 Do not store more than 200 timedata samples.
- #6694 834e299 [QT] fix thin space word wrap line break issue
- #6703 1cd7952 Backport bugfixes to 0.11
- #6750 5ed8d0b Recent rejects backport to v0.11
- #6769 71cc9d9 Test LowS in standardness, removes nuisance malleability vector.
- #6789 b4ad73f Update miniupnpc to 1.9.20151008
- #6785 b4dc33e Backport to v0.11: In (strCommand == "tx"), return if AlreadyHave()
- #6412 0095b9a Test whether created sockets are select()able
- #6795 4dbcec0 net: Disable upnp by default
- #6793 e7bcc4a Bump minrelaytxfee default

### Credits

Thanks to everyone who directly contributed to this release:

- Adam Weiss
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- timothy on IRC for reporting the issue
- Vulnerability in miniupnp discovered by Aleksandar Nikolic of Cisco Talos

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