## Lookups

Lookup plugins retrieve data from outside sources such as files, databases, key/value stores, APIs, and other services. Like all templating, lookups execute and are evaluated on the Ansible control machine. Ansible makes the data returned by a lookup plugin available using the standard templating system. Before Ansible 2.5, lookups were mostly used indirectly in with\_<lookup> constructs for looping. Starting with Ansible 2.5, lookups are used more explicitly as part of Jinja2 expressions fed into the loop keyword.

## Using lookups in variables

You can populate variables using lookups. Ansible evaluates the value each time it is executed in a task (or template).

```
vars:
  motd_value: "{{ lookup('file', '/etc/motd') }}"
tasks:
  - debug:
    msg: "motd value is {{ motd_value }}"
```

For more details and a list of lookup plugins in ansible-core, see ref'plugins\_lookup'. You may also find lookup plugins in collections. You can review a list of lookup plugins installed on your control machine with the command ansible-doc -1 -t lookup.

```
System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-devel\docs\docsite\rst\user_guide\((ansible-devel)(docs)(docsite)(rst)(user_guide)playbooks_lookups.rst, line 24); backlink

Unknown interpreted text role "ref".
```

```
System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\ansible-
devel\docs\docsite\rst\user_guide\(ansible-devel) (docs) (docsite) (rst)
(user_guide)playbooks_lookups.rst, line 26)
Unknown directive type "seealso".
    .. seealso::
       :ref:`working with playbooks`
           An introduction to playbooks
       :ref:`playbooks conditionals
           Conditional statements in playbooks
       :ref:`playbooks variables`
           All about variables
       :ref:`playbooks_loops
           Looping in playbooks
       `User Mailing List <a href="https://groups.google.com/group/ansible-devel">https://groups.google.com/group/ansible-devel</a>>`
           Have a question? Stop by the google group!
       :ref:`communication irc
           How to join Ansible chat channels
```