:mod:`builtins` --- Built-in objects

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Unknown interpreted text role 'mod'.

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Unknown directive type "module".

```
.. module:: builtins
    :synopsis: The module that provides the built-in namespace.
```

This module provides direct access to all 'built-in' identifiers of Python; for example, built-ins.open is the full name for the built-in function: function: function function. See ref. built-in-funcs and ref. built-in-consts for documentation.

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Unknown interpreted text role "func".

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This module is not normally accessed explicitly by most applications, but can be useful in modules that provide objects with the same name as a built-in value, but in which the built-in of that name is also needed. For example, in a module that wants to implement an <code>:func:`open`</code> function that wraps the built-in <code>:func:`open`</code>, this module can be used directly:

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```
import builtins

def open(path):
    f = builtins.open(path, 'r')
    return UpperCaser(f)

class UpperCaser:
    '''Wrapper around a file that converts output to uppercase.'''

    def __init__(self, f):
        self._f = f

    def read(self, count=-1):
        return self._f.read(count).upper()
```

As an implementation detail, most modules have the name builtins made available as part of their globals. The value of

 $_$ builtins $_$ is normally either this module or the value of this module's :attr:' \sim object. $_$ dict $_$ ' attribute. Since this is an implementation detail, it may not be used by alternate implementations of Python.

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