

Dropdown 下拉菜单

将动作或菜单折叠到下拉菜单中。

基础用法

移动到下拉菜单上，展开更多操作。

:::demo 通过组件 slot 来设置下拉触发的元素以及需要通过具名 slot 为 dropdown 来设置下拉菜单。默认情况下，下拉按钮只要 hover 即可，无需点击也会显示下拉菜单。

```
<el-dropdown>
  <span class="el-dropdown-link">
    下拉菜单<i class="el-icon-arrow-down el-icon--right"></i>
  </span>
  <el-dropdown-menu slot="dropdown">
    <el-dropdown-item>黄金糕</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>狮子头</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>螺蛳粉</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item disabled>双皮奶</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item divided>蚬仔煎</el-dropdown-item>
  </el-dropdown-menu>
</el-dropdown>

<style>
.el-dropdown-link {
  cursor: pointer;
  color: #409EFF;
}
.el-icon-arrow-down {
  font-size: 12px;
}
</style>
```

...

触发对象

可使用按钮触发下拉菜单。

:::demo 设置 split-button 属性来让触发下拉元素呈现为按钮组，左边是功能按钮，右边是触发下拉菜单的按钮，设置为 true 即可。

```
<el-dropdown>
  <el-button type="primary">
    更多菜单<i class="el-icon-arrow-down el-icon--right"></i>
  </el-button>
  <el-dropdown-menu slot="dropdown">
    <el-dropdown-item>黄金糕</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>狮子头</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>螺蛳粉</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>双皮奶</el-dropdown-item>
  </el-dropdown-menu>
</el-dropdown>
```

```

      <el-dropdown-item>蚵仔煎</el-dropdown-item>
    </el-dropdown-menu>
  </el-dropdown>
  <el-dropdown split-button type="primary" @click="handleClick">
    更多菜单
    <el-dropdown-menu slot="dropdown">
      <el-dropdown-item>黄金糕</el-dropdown-item>
      <el-dropdown-item>狮子头</el-dropdown-item>
      <el-dropdown-item>螺蛳粉</el-dropdown-item>
      <el-dropdown-item>双皮奶</el-dropdown-item>
      <el-dropdown-item>蚵仔煎</el-dropdown-item>
    </el-dropdown-menu>
  </el-dropdown>

<style>
.el-dropdown {
  vertical-align: top;
}
.el-dropdown + .el-dropdown {
  margin-left: 15px;
}
.el-icon-arrow-down {
  font-size: 12px;
}
</style>

<script>
export default {
  methods: {
    handleClick() {
      alert('button click');
    }
  }
}
</script>

```

...

触发方式

可以配置 click 激活或者 hover 激活。

::demo 在 trigger 属性设置为 click 即可。

```

<el-row class="block-col-2">
  <el-col :span="12">
    <span class="demonstration">hover 激活</span>
    <el-dropdown>
      <span class="el-dropdown-link">
        下拉菜单<i class="el-icon-arrow-down el-icon--right"></i>
      </span>
      <el-dropdown-menu slot="dropdown">

```

```

        <el-dropdown-item icon="el-icon-plus">黄金糕</el-dropdown-item>
        <el-dropdown-item icon="el-icon-circle-plus">狮子头</el-dropdown-item>
        <el-dropdown-item icon="el-icon-circle-plus-outline">螺蛳粉</el-dropdown-
item>
        <el-dropdown-item icon="el-icon-check">双皮奶</el-dropdown-item>
        <el-dropdown-item icon="el-icon-circle-check">蚬仔煎</el-dropdown-item>
      </el-dropdown-menu>
    </el-dropdown>
  </el-col>
  <el-col :span="12">
    <span class="demonstration">click 激活</span>
    <el-dropdown trigger="click">
      <span class="el-dropdown-link">
        下拉菜单<i class="el-icon-arrow-down el-icon--right"></i>
      </span>
      <el-dropdown-menu slot="dropdown">
        <el-dropdown-item icon="el-icon-plus">黄金糕</el-dropdown-item>
        <el-dropdown-item icon="el-icon-circle-plus">狮子头</el-dropdown-item>
        <el-dropdown-item icon="el-icon-circle-plus-outline">螺蛳粉</el-dropdown-
item>
        <el-dropdown-item icon="el-icon-check">双皮奶</el-dropdown-item>
        <el-dropdown-item icon="el-icon-circle-check">蚬仔煎</el-dropdown-item>
      </el-dropdown-menu>
    </el-dropdown>
  </el-col>
</el-row>

<style>
.el-dropdown-link {
  cursor: pointer;
  color: #409EFF;
}
.el-icon-arrow-down {
  font-size: 12px;
}
.demonstration {
  display: block;
  color: #8492a6;
  font-size: 14px;
  margin-bottom: 20px;
}
</style>

```

...

菜单隐藏方式

可以 `hide-on-click` 属性来配置。

:::demo 下拉菜单默认在点击菜单项后会被隐藏，将 `hide-on-click` 属性默认为 `false` 可以关闭此功能。

```

<el-dropdown :hide-on-click="false">
  <span class="el-dropdown-link">
    下拉菜单<i class="el-icon-arrow-down el-icon--right"></i>
  </span>
  <el-dropdown-menu slot="dropdown">
    <el-dropdown-item>黄金糕</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>狮子头</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>螺蛳粉</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item disabled>双皮奶</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item divided>蚵仔煎</el-dropdown-item>
  </el-dropdown-menu>
</el-dropdown>

<style>
.el-dropdown-link {
  cursor: pointer;
  color: #409EFF;
}
.el-icon-arrow-down {
  font-size: 12px;
}
</style>

```

...

指令事件

点击菜单项后会触发事件，用户可以通过相应的菜单项 key 进行不同的操作

:::demo

```

<el-dropdown @command="handleCommand">
  <span class="el-dropdown-link">
    下拉菜单<i class="el-icon-arrow-down el-icon--right"></i>
  </span>
  <el-dropdown-menu slot="dropdown">
    <el-dropdown-item command="a">黄金糕</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item command="b">狮子头</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item command="c">螺蛳粉</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item command="d" disabled>双皮奶</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item command="e" divided>蚵仔煎</el-dropdown-item>
  </el-dropdown-menu>
</el-dropdown>

<style>
.el-dropdown-link {
  cursor: pointer;
  color: #409EFF;
}
.el-icon-arrow-down {
  font-size: 12px;
}

```

```

    }
  </style>

  <script>
    export default {
      methods: {
        handleCommand(command) {
          this.$message('click on item ' + command);
        }
      }
    }
  </script>

```

...

不同尺寸

Dropdown 组件提供除了默认值以外的三种尺寸，可以在不同场景下选择合适的尺寸。

:::demo 额外的尺寸： `medium`、`small`、`mini`，通过设置 `size` 属性来配置它们。

```

<el-dropdown split-button type="primary">
  默认尺寸
  <el-dropdown-menu slot="dropdown">
    <el-dropdown-item>黄金糕</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>狮子头</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>螺蛳粉</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>双皮奶</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>蚵仔煎</el-dropdown-item>
  </el-dropdown-menu>
</el-dropdown>

<el-dropdown size="medium" split-button type="primary">
  中等尺寸
  <el-dropdown-menu slot="dropdown">
    <el-dropdown-item>黄金糕</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>狮子头</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>螺蛳粉</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>双皮奶</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>蚵仔煎</el-dropdown-item>
  </el-dropdown-menu>
</el-dropdown>

<el-dropdown size="small" split-button type="primary">
  小型尺寸
  <el-dropdown-menu slot="dropdown">
    <el-dropdown-item>黄金糕</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>狮子头</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>螺蛳粉</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>双皮奶</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>蚵仔煎</el-dropdown-item>
  </el-dropdown-menu>

```

```
</el-dropdown>

<el-dropdown size="mini" split-button type="primary">
  超小尺寸
  <el-dropdown-menu slot="dropdown">
    <el-dropdown-item>黄金糕</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>狮子头</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>螺蛳粉</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>双皮奶</el-dropdown-item>
    <el-dropdown-item>蚬仔煎</el-dropdown-item>
  </el-dropdown-menu>
</el-dropdown>
```

...

Dropdown Attributes

参数	说明	类型	可选值	默认值
type	菜单按钮类型，同 Button 组件(只在 split-button 为 true 的情况下有效)	string	—	—
size	菜单尺寸，在 split-button 为 true 的情况下也对触发按钮生效	string	medium / small / mini	—
split-button	下拉触发元素呈现为按钮组	boolean	—	false
placement	菜单弹出位置	string	top/top-start/top-end/bottom/bottom-start/bottom-end	bottom-end
trigger	触发下拉的行为	string	hover, click	hover
hide-on-click	是否在点击菜单项后隐藏菜单	boolean	—	true
show-timeout	展开下拉菜单的延时（仅在 trigger 为 hover 时有效）	number	—	250
hide-timeout	收起下拉菜单的延时（仅在 trigger 为 hover 时有效）	number	—	150
tabindex	Dropdown 组件的 tabindex	number	—	0
disabled	是否禁用	boolean	—	false

Dropdown Slots

Name	说明
—	触发下拉列表显示的元素。 注意： 必须是一个元素或者或者组件
dropdown	下拉列表，通常是 <el-dropdown-menu> 组件

Dropdown Events

事件名称	说明	回调参数
click	split-button 为 true 时，点击左侧按钮的回调	—
command	点击菜单项触发的事件回调	dropdown-item 的指令
visible-change	下拉框出现/隐藏时触发	出现则为 true，隐藏则为 false

Dropdown Menu Item Attributes

参数	说明	类型	可选值	默认值
command	指令	string/number/object	—	—
disabled	禁用	boolean	—	false
divided	显示分割线	boolean	—	false
icon	图标类名	string	—	—