

## :c:type: `uv\_stream\_t` --- Stream handle

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 4); [backlink](#)  
Unknown interpreted text role "ctype".

Stream handles provide an abstraction of a duplex communication channel. :c:type: `uv\_stream\_t` is an abstract type, libuv provides 3 stream implementations in the form of :c:type: `uv\_tcp\_t`, :c:type: `uv\_pipe\_t` and :c:type: `uv\_tty\_t`.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 7); [backlink](#)  
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System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 7); [backlink](#)  
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System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 7); [backlink](#)  
Unknown interpreted text role "ctype".

### Data types

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 15)  
Unknown directive type "ctype".  

```
.. c:type:: uv_stream_t
```

Stream handle type.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 19)  
Unknown directive type "ctype".  

```
.. c:type:: uv_connect_t
```

Connect request type.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 23)  
Unknown directive type "ctype".  

```
.. c:type:: uv_shutdown_t
```

Shutdown request type.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 27)  
Unknown directive type "ctype".  

```
.. c:type:: uv_write_t
```

Write request type. Careful attention must be paid when reusing objects of this type. When a stream is in non-blocking mode, write requests sent with ``uv\_write`` will be queued. Reusing objects at this point is undefined behaviour. It is safe to reuse the ``uv\_write\_t`` object only after the callback passed to ``uv\_write`` is fired.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 35)  
Unknown directive type "ctype".  

```
.. c:type:: void (*uv_read_cb)(uv_stream_t* stream, ssize_t nread, const uv_buf_t* buf)
```

Callback called when data was read on a stream.

``nread`` is > 0 if there is data available or < 0 on error. When we've reached EOF, ``nread`` will be set to ``UV\_EOF``. When ``nread`` < 0, the ``buf`` parameter might not point to a valid buffer; in that case ``buf.len`` and ``buf.base`` are both set to 0.

.. note::  
``nread`` might be 0, which does *not* indicate an error or EOF. This is equivalent to ``EAGAIN`` or ``EWOULDBLOCK`` under ``read(2)``.

The callee is responsible for stopping/closing the stream when an error happens by calling :c:func: `uv\_read\_stop` or :c:func: `uv\_close`. Trying to read from the stream again is undefined.

The callee is responsible for freeing the buffer, libuv does not reuse it. The buffer may be a null buffer (where ``buf->base`` == NULL and ``buf->len`` == 0) on error.

System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-

**master\deps\uv\docs\src\[node-master] [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 56)**

Unknown directive type "ctype".

```
.. ctype:: void (*uv_write_cb)(uv_write_t* req, int status)
```

Callback called after data was written on a stream. `status` will be 0 in case of success, < 0 otherwise.

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\[node-master] [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 61)**

Unknown directive type "ctype".

```
.. ctype:: void (*uv_connect_cb)(uv_connect_t* req, int status)
```

Callback called after a connection started by :c:func:`uv\_connect` is done. `status` will be 0 in case of success, < 0 otherwise.

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\[node-master] [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 66)**

Unknown directive type "ctype".

```
.. ctype:: void (*uv_shutdown_cb)(uv_shutdown_t* req, int status)
```

Callback called after a shutdown request has been completed. `status` will be 0 in case of success, < 0 otherwise.

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\[node-master] [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 71)**

Unknown directive type "ctype".

```
.. ctype:: void (*uv_connection_cb)(uv_stream_t* server, int status)
```

Callback called when a stream server has received an incoming connection. The user can accept the connection by calling :c:func:`uv\_accept`. `status` will be 0 in case of success, < 0 otherwise.

## Public members

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\[node-master] [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 81)**

Unknown directive type "cmember".

```
.. cmember:: size_t uv_stream_t.write_queue_size
```

Contains the amount of queued bytes waiting to be sent. Readonly.

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\[node-master] [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 85)**

Unknown directive type "cmember".

```
.. cmember:: uv_stream_t* uv_connect_t.handle
```

Pointer to the stream where this connection request is running.

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\[node-master] [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 89)**

Unknown directive type "cmember".

```
.. cmember:: uv_stream_t* uv_shutdown_t.handle
```

Pointer to the stream where this shutdown request is running.

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\[node-master] [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 93)**

Unknown directive type "cmember".

```
.. cmember:: uv_stream_t* uv_write_t.handle
```

Pointer to the stream where this write request is running.

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\[node-master] [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 97)**

Unknown directive type "cmember".

```
.. cmember:: uv_stream_t* uv_write_t.send_handle
```

Pointer to the stream being sent using this write request.

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\[node-master] [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 101)**

Unknown directive type "seealso".

```
.. seealso:: The :c:type:`uv_handle_t` members also apply.
```

## API

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\[node-master] [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 107)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int uv_shutdown(uv_shutdown_t* req, uv_stream_t* handle, uv_shutdown_cb cb)
```

Shutdown the outgoing (write) side of a duplex stream. It waits for pending write requests to complete. The `handle` should refer to a initialized stream. `req` should be an uninitialized shutdown request struct. The `cb` is called after shutdown is complete.

**System Message: ERROR/3 (p:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 114)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int uv_listen(uv_stream_t* stream, int backlog, uv_connection_cb cb)
```

Start listening for incoming connections. `backlog` indicates the number of connections the kernel might queue, same as :man:`listen(2)`. When a new incoming connection is received the :c:type:`uv\_connection\_cb` callback is called.

**System Message: ERROR/3 (p:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 121)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int uv_accept(uv_stream_t* server, uv_stream_t* client)
```

This call is used in conjunction with :c:func:`uv\_listen` to accept incoming connections. Call this function after receiving a :c:type:`uv\_connection\_cb` to accept the connection. Before calling this function the client handle must be initialized. < 0 return value indicates an error.

When the :c:type:`uv\_connection\_cb` callback is called it is guaranteed that this function will complete successfully the first time. If you attempt to use it more than once, it may fail. It is suggested to only call this function once per :c:type:`uv\_connection\_cb` call.

```
.. note::
    `server` and `client` must be handles running on the same loop.
```

**System Message: ERROR/3 (p:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 136)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int uv_read_start(uv_stream_t* stream, uv_alloc_cb alloc_cb, uv_read_cb read_cb)
```

Read data from an incoming stream. The :c:type:`uv\_read\_cb` callback will be made several times until there is no more data to read or :c:func:`uv\_read\_stop` is called.

```
.. versionchanged:: 1.38.0 :c:func:`uv_read_start()` now consistently
returns `UV_EALREADY` when called twice, and `UV_EINVAL` when the
stream is closing. With older libuv versions, it returns `UV_EALREADY`
on Windows but not UNIX, and `UV_EINVAL` on UNIX but not Windows.
```

**System Message: ERROR/3 (p:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 147)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int uv_read_stop(uv_stream_t*)
```

Stop reading data from the stream. The :c:type:`uv\_read\_cb` callback will no longer be called.

This function is idempotent and may be safely called on a stopped stream.

This function will always succeed; hence, checking its return value is unnecessary. A non-zero return indicates that finishing releasing resources may be pending on the next input event on that TTY on Windows, and does not indicate failure.

**System Message: ERROR/3 (p:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 159)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int uv_write(uv_write_t* req, uv_stream_t* handle, const uv_buf_t bufs[], unsigned int nbufs, uv_write_cb cb)
```

Write data to stream. Buffers are written in order. Example:

```
::

void cb(uv_write_t* req, int status) {
    /* Logic which handles the write result */
}

uv_buf_t a[] = {
    { .base = "1", .len = 1 },
    { .base = "2", .len = 1 }
};

uv_buf_t b[] = {
    { .base = "3", .len = 1 },
    { .base = "4", .len = 1 }
};

uv_write_t req1;
uv_write_t req2;

/* writes "1234" */
uv_write(&req1, stream, a, 2, cb);
uv_write(&req2, stream, b, 2, cb);
```

```
.. note::
    The memory pointed to by the buffers must remain valid until the callback gets called.
    This also holds for :c:func:`uv_write2`.
```

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 190)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int uv_write2(uv_write_t* req, uv_stream_t* handle, const uv_buf_t bufs[], unsigned int nbufs, uv_stream_t* send_handle)

    Extended write function for sending handles over a pipe. The pipe must be
    initialized with `ipc` == 1.

    .. note::
        `send_handle` must be a TCP, pipe and UDP handle on Unix, or a TCP
        handle on Windows, which is a server or a connection (listening or
        connected state). Bound sockets or pipes will be assumed to be servers.
```

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 200)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int uv_try_write(uv_stream_t* handle, const uv_buf_t bufs[], unsigned int nbufs)

    Same as :c:func:`uv_write`, but won't queue a write request if it can't be
    completed immediately.

    Will return either:

    * > 0: number of bytes written (can be less than the supplied buffer size).
    * < 0: negative error code (`UV_EAGAIN` is returned if no data can be sent
      immediately).
```

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 211)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int uv_try_write2(uv_stream_t* handle, const uv_buf_t bufs[], unsigned int nbufs, uv_stream_t* send_handle)

    Same as :c:func:`uv_try_write` and extended write function for sending
    handles over a pipe like c:func:`uv_write2`.

    Try to send a handle is not supported on Windows,
    where it returns `UV_EAGAIN`.

    .. versionadded:: 1.42.0
```

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 221)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int uv_is_readable(const uv_stream_t* handle)

    Returns 1 if the stream is readable, 0 otherwise.
```

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 225)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int uv_is_writable(const uv_stream_t* handle)

    Returns 1 if the stream is writable, 0 otherwise.
```

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 229)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: int uv_stream_set_blocking(uv_stream_t* handle, int blocking)

    Enable or disable blocking mode for a stream.

    When blocking mode is enabled all writes complete synchronously. The
    interface remains unchanged otherwise, e.g. completion or failure of the
    operation will still be reported through a callback which is made
    asynchronously.

    .. warning::
        Relying too much on this API is not recommended. It is likely to change
        significantly in the future.

    Currently only works on Windows for :c:type:`uv_pipe_t` handles.
    On UNIX platforms, all :c:type:`uv_stream_t` handles are supported.

    Also libuv currently makes no ordering guarantee when the blocking mode
    is changed after write requests have already been submitted. Therefore it is
    recommended to set the blocking mode immediately after opening or creating
    the stream.

    .. versionchanged:: 1.4.0 UNIX implementation added.
```

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 252)**

Unknown directive type "c:function".

```
.. c:function:: size_t uv_stream_get_write_queue_size(const uv_stream_t* stream)

    Returns `stream->write_queue_size`.

    .. versionadded:: 1.19.0
```

**System Message: ERROR/3 (D:\onboarding-resources\sample-onboarding-resources\node-master\deps\uv\docs\src\node-master [deps] [uv] [docs] [src]stream.rst, line 258)**

Unknown directive type "seealso".

.. seealso:: The :c:type:`uv\_handle\_t` API functions also apply.