## Summarization (Seq2Seq model) training examples

The following example showcases how to finetune a sequence-to-sequence model for summarization using the JAX/Flax backend.

JAX/Flax allows you to trace pure functions and compile them into efficient, fused accelerator code on both GPU and TPU. Models written in JAX/Flax are **immutable** and updated in a purely functional way which enables simple and efficient model parallelism.

run\_summarization\_flax.py is a lightweight example of how to download and preprocess a dataset from the Datasets library or use your own files (jsonlines or csv), then fine-tune one of the architectures above on it.

For custom datasets in jsonlines format please see:

https://huggingface.co/docs/datasets/loading\_datasets.html#json-files and you also will find examples of these below.

## Train the model

Next we can run the example script to train the model:

```
python run_summarization_flax.py \
--output_dir ./bart-base-xsum \
--model_name_or_path facebook/bart-base \
--tokenizer_name facebook/bart-base \
--dataset_name="xsum" \
--do_train --do_eval --do_predict --predict_with_generate \
--num_train_epochs 6 \
--learning_rate 5e-5 --warmup_steps 0 \
--per_device_train_batch_size 64 \
--per_device_eval_batch_size 64 \
--overwrite_output_dir \
--max_source_length 512 --max_target_length 64 \
--push_to_hub
```

This should finish in 37min, with validation loss and ROUGE2 score of 1.7785 and 17.01 respectively after 6 epochs. training statistics can be accessed on <u>tfhub.de</u>.

Note that here we used default generate arguments, using arguments specific for xsum dataset should give better ROUGE scores.