This folder contains a number of scripts which are used as part of the PyTorch build process. This directory also doubles as a Python module hierarchy (thus the \_\_init\_\_.py ).

#### **Overview**

#### Modern infrastructure:

- <u>autograd</u> Code generation for autograd. This includes definitions of all our derivatives.
- jit Code generation for JIT
- shared Generic infrastructure that scripts in tools may find useful.
  - module loader.py Makes it easier to import arbitrary Python files in a script, without having to add them to the PYTHONPATH first.

## Build system pieces:

- setup helpers Helper code for searching for third-party dependencies on the user system.
- <u>build pytorch libs.py</u> cross-platform script that builds all of the constituent libraries of PyTorch, but not the PyTorch Python extension itself.
- <u>build libtorch.py</u> Script for building libtorch, a standalone C++ library without Python support. This build script is tested in CI.
- <u>fast nvcc</u> Mostly-transparent wrapper over nvcc that parallelizes compilation when used to build CUDA files for multiple architectures at once.
  - <u>fast nvcc.py</u> Python script, entrypoint to the fast nvcc wrapper.

### Developer tools which you might find useful:

- <u>linter/clang\_tidy</u> Script for running clang-tidy on lines of your script which you changed.
- extract scripts.py Extract scripts from .github/workflows/\*.yml into a specified dir, on which linters such as linter/run shellcheck.sh can be run. Assumes that every run script has shell: bash unless a different shell is explicitly listed on that specific step (so defaults doesn't currently work), but also has some rules for other situations such as actions/github-script. Exits with nonzero status if any of the extracted scripts contain GitHub Actions expressions: \${{<expression>}}
- git add generated dirs.sh and git reset generated dirs.sh Use this to force add generated files to your Git index, so that you can conveniently run diffs on them when working on code-generation. (See also generated dirs.txt which specifies the list of directories with generated files.)
- <u>linter/mypy wrapper.py</u> Run mypy on a single file using the appropriate subset of our mypy\*.ini configs.
- <u>linter/run shellcheck.sh</u> Find \*.sh files (recursively) in the directories specified as arguments, and run <u>ShellCheck</u> on all of them.
- stats/test history.py Query S3 to display history of a single test across multiple jobs over time.
- <u>linter/trailing\_newlines.py</u> Take names of UTF-8 files from stdin, print names of nonempty files whose contents don't end in exactly one trailing newline, exit with status 1 if no output printed or 0 if some filenames were printed.
- <u>linter/translate annotations.py</u> Read <u>Flake8</u> or <u>clang-tidy</u> warnings (according to a --regex ) from a -file , convert to the JSON format accepted by <u>pytorch/add-annotations-github-action</u>, and translate line
  numbers from HEAD back in time to the given --commit by running git diff-index -unified=0 appropriately.
- vscode settings.py Merge .vscode/settings\_recommended.json into your workspace-local .vscode/settings.json , preferring the former in case of conflicts but otherwise preserving the latter as much as possible.

# Important if you want to run on AMD GPU:

- <u>amd build</u> HIPify scripts, for transpiling CUDA into AMD HIP. Right now, PyTorch and Caffe2 share logic for how to do this transpilation, but have separate entry-points for transpiling either PyTorch or Caffe2 code.
  - <u>build amd.py</u> Top-level entry point for HIPifying our codebase.

# Tools which are only situationally useful:

- <u>docker</u> Dockerfile for running (but not developing) PyTorch, using the official conda binary distribution. Context: <a href="https://github.com/pytorch/pytorch/issues/1619">https://github.com/pytorch/pytorch/issues/1619</a>
- <u>download mnist.py</u> Download the MNIST dataset; this is necessary if you want to run the C++ API tests.
- <u>run-clang-tidy-in-ci.sh</u> Responsible for checking that C++ code is clang-tidy clean in CI on Travis