# **Path Operation Configuration**

There are several parameters that you can pass to your path operation decorator to configure it.

!!! warning Notice that these parameters are passed directly to the *path operation decorator*, not to your *path operation function*.

#### **Response Status Code**

You can define the (HTTP) status\_code to be used in the response of your path operation.

You can pass directly the int code, like 404.

But if you don't remember what each number code is for, you can use the shortcut constants in status:

=== "Python 3.6 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="3 17"
{!> ../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial001.py!}
```
```

=== "Python 3.9 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="3 17"
{!> ../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial001_py39.py!}
...
```

=== "Python 3.10 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="1 15"
{!> ../../.docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial001_py310.py!}
```
```

That status code will be used in the response and will be added to the OpenAPI schema.

!!! note "Technical Details" You could also use from starlette import status .

```
**FastAPI** provides the same `starlette.status` as `fastapi.status` just as a convenience for you, the developer. But it comes directly from Starlette.
```

#### **Tags**

You can add tags to your *path operation*, pass the parameter tags with a list of str (commonly just one str ):

=== "Python 3.6 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="17 22 27"
{!> ../../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial002.py!}
```
```

=== "Python 3.9 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="17 22 27"
{!> ../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial002_py39.py!}
...
```

=== "Python 3.10 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="15 20 25"
{!> ../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial002_py310.py!}
...
```

They will be added to the OpenAPI schema and used by the automatic documentation interfaces:



#### **Tags with Enums**

If you have a big application, you might end up accumulating **several tags**, and you would want to make sure you always use the **same tag** for related *path operations*.

In these cases, it could make sense to store the tags in an Enum.

FastAPI supports that the same way as with plain strings:

```
{!../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial002b.py!}
```

### **Summary and description**

You can add a summary and description:

=== "Python 3.6 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="20-21"
{!> ../../.docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial003.py!}
```

=== "Python 3.9 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="20-21"
{!> ../../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial003_py39.py!}
...
```

=== "Python 3.10 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="18-19"
{!> ../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial003_py310.py!}
...
```

## **Description from docstring**

As descriptions tend to be long and cover multiple lines, you can declare the *path operation* description in the function <u>docstring</u> and **FastAPI** will read it from there.

You can write <u>Markdown</u> in the docstring, it will be interpreted and displayed correctly (taking into account docstring indentation).

=== "Python 3.6 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="19-27"
{!> ../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial004.py!}
...
```

=== "Python 3.9 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="19-27"
{!> ../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial004_py39.py!}
```
```

=== "Python 3.10 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="17-25"
{!> ../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial004_py310.py!}
...
```

It will be used in the interactive docs:



### **Response description**

You can specify the response description with the parameter <code>response\_description</code>:

=== "Python 3.6 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="21"
{!> ../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial005.py!}
...
```

=== "Python 3.9 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="21"
{!> ../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial005_py39.py!}
```
```

=== "Python 3.10 and above"

```
```Python hl_lines="19"
{!> ../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial005_py310.py!}
```

!!! info Notice that response\_description refers specifically to the response, the description refers to the path operation in general.

!!! check OpenAPI specifies that each path operation requires a response description.

So, if you don't provide one, \*\*FastAPI\*\* will automatically generate one of "Successful response".



## Deprecate a path operation

If you need to mark a path operation as <u>deprecated</u>, but without removing it, pass the parameter deprecated:

```
{!../../docs_src/path_operation_configuration/tutorial006.py!}
```

It will be clearly marked as deprecated in the interactive docs:



Check how deprecated and non-deprecated path operations look like:



### Recap

You can configure and add metadata for your *path operations* easily by passing parameters to the *path operation decorators*.