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## Operation and Kernel

### ATen

Short for “A Tensor Library”. The foundational tensor and mathematical operation library on which all else is built.

### Operation

A unit of work. For example, the work of matrix multiplication is an operation called `aten::matmul`.

### Native Operation

An operation that comes natively with PyTorch ATen, for example `aten::matmul`.

### Custom Operation

An Operation that is defined by users and is usually a Compound Operation. For example, this tutorial details how to create Custom Operations.

### Kernel

Implementation of a PyTorch operation, specifying what should be done when an operation executes.

## **Compound Operation**

A Compound Operation is composed of other operations. Its kernel is usually device-agnostic. Normally it doesn't have its own derivative functions defined. Instead, AutoGrad automatically computes its derivative based on operations it uses.

## **Composite Operation**

Same as Compound Operation.

## **Non-Leaf Operation**

Same as Compound Operation.

## **Leaf Operation**

An operation that's considered a basic operation, as opposed to a Compound Operation. Leaf Operation always has dispatch functions defined, usually has a derivative function defined as well.

## **Device Kernel**

Device-specific kernel of a leaf operation.

## **Compound Kernel**

Opposed to Device Kernels, Compound kernels are usually device-agnostic and belong to Compound Operations.

## **JIT Compilation**

### **JIT**

Just-In-Time Compilation.

### **TorchScript**

An interface to the TorchScript JIT compiler and interpreter.

### **Tracing**

Using `torch.jit.trace` on a function to get an executable that can be optimized using just-in-time compilation.

## Scripting

Using `torch.jit.script` on a function to inspect source code and compile it as TorchScript code.