

Customizing Babel Config

► Examples

Next.js includes the `next/babel` preset to your app, which includes everything needed to compile React applications and server-side code. But if you want to extend the default Babel configs, it's also possible.

To start, you only need to define a `.babelrc` file (or `babel.config.js`) at the top of your app. If such a file is found, it will be considered as the *source of truth*, and therefore it needs to define what Next.js needs as well, which is the `next/babel` preset.

Here's an example `.babelrc` file:

```
{
  "presets": ["next/babel"],
  "plugins": []
}
```

You can [take a look at this file](#) to learn about the presets included by `next/babel`.

To add presets/plugins **without configuring them**, you can do it this way:

```
{
  "presets": ["next/babel"],
  "plugins": ["@babel/plugin-proposal-do-expressions"]
}
```

To add presets/plugins **with custom configuration**, do it on the `next/babel` preset like so:

```
{
  "presets": [
    [
      "next/babel",
      {
        "preset-env": {},
        "transform-runtime": {},
        "styled-jsx": {},
        "class-properties": {}
      }
    ]
  ],
  "plugins": []
}
```

To learn more about the available options for each config, visit their documentation site.

Next.js uses the **current** Node.js version for server-side compilations.

The `modules` option on `"preset-env"` should be kept to `false`, otherwise webpack code splitting is turned off.