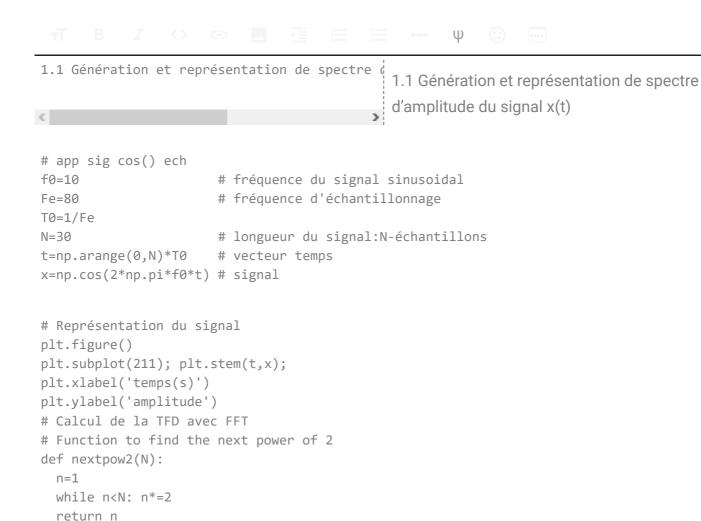
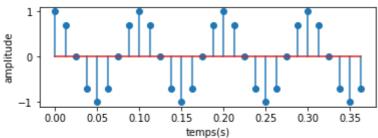
TP3 - Transformée de Fourier Discrète (TFD-FFT)

```
from IPython import get_ipython
get_ipython().magic('reset -sf')
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

1. Analyse spectrale



/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:3: UserWarning: In Matpl
This is separate from the ipykernel package so we can avoid doing imports until



C'est un signal numérique échantillonné de période N= 8

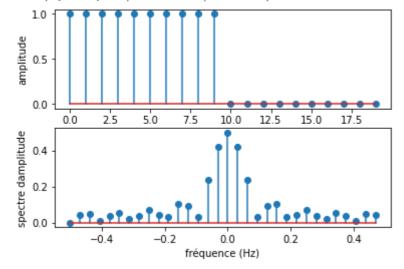
```
N=len(x)
Nf=nextpow2(N)
X=np.fft.fft(x,Nf)/N
X=np.fft.fftshift(X)
Xa=np.abs(X)
fp=np.arange(-Nf/2,Nf/2)/Nf
# Représentation fréquentiel
plt.subplot(212)
plt.stem(fp,Xa)
plt.xlabel('fréquence (Hz)')
plt.ylabel('spectre d''amplitude')
     /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:9: UserWarning: In Ma
       if __name__ == '__main__':
     Text(0, 0.5, 'spectre damplitude')
      spectre damplitude
        0.4
        0.2
                          -0.2
                                            0.2
                 -0.4
                                   0.0
                                                      0.4
                              fréquence (Hz)
```

2. Les fenêtres de troncature

```
def nextpow2(N):
  n=1
  while n<N: n*=2
  return n
N=20
k=np.arange(N)
x=np.zeros(N)
x[0:10]=1
N=len(x)
Nf=nextpow2(N)
Xa=np.fft.fftshift(np.abs(np.fft.fft(x,Nf)))/N
fp=np.arange(-Nf/2,Nf/2)/Nf
plt.figure()
plt.subplot(211)
plt.stem(k,x)
plt.xlabel('temps (s)')
plt.ylabel('amplitude')
plt.subplot(212)
plt.stem(fp,Xa)
plt.xlabel('fréquence (Hz)')
plt.ylabel('spectre d''amplitude')
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:16: UserWarning: In Matrapp.launch_new_instance()

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:20: UserWarning: In Matr Text(0, 0.5, 'spectre damplitude')



✓ 0 s terminée à 00:31