

# 오프라인 지뢰찾기

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김수연  
손병수  
이예은



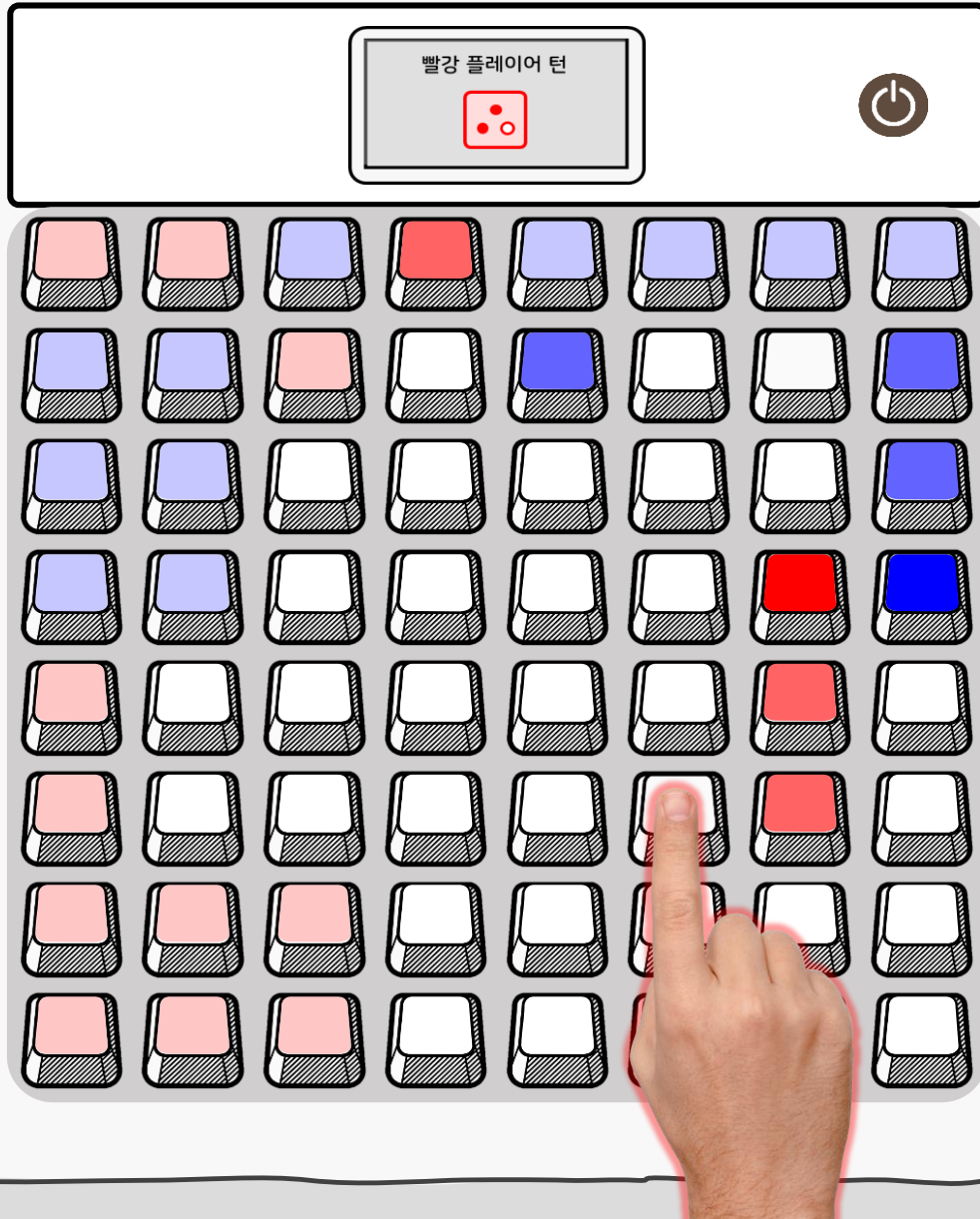
# 진행사항 - LCD\_GUI

Tkinter(GUI 모듈)\_파이썬 이용





# 진행사항 - Arduino\_PWM



1. PWM 시험 코드 깔끔하게 작성하기
2. 한 열과 행에 다양한 색 나타내기
3. 거리에 따른 3가지 색 정하기

거리

버튼색

1~2



3~4



5~6





## 진행사항 - Arduino\_PWM

```
1  #define NUM_BTN_COLUMNS (4)
2  #define NUM_BTN_ROWS (4)
3  #define NUM_LED_COLUMNS (4)
4  #define NUM_LED_ROWS (4)
5
6  // 전역변수
7  //pin number 2~13 : PWM
8  static const uint8_t btncolumnpins[NUM_BTN_COLUMNS] = {29, 28, 27, 26}; // SWT-GND 1,2,3,4
9  static const uint8_t btnrowpins[NUM_BTN_ROWS] = {22, 23, 24, 25}; // SWTICH 1,2,3,4
10 static const uint8_t ledcolumnpins[NUM_LED_COLUMNS] = {30, 31, 32, 33}; // LED-GND 1,2,3,4
11 static const uint8_t ledrowpins[NUM_LED_ROWS][3] = {{2, 3, 44}, {5, 6, 7}, {8, 9, 10}, {11, 12, 45}};
12                                     // {RED1, GREEN1, BLUE1}, {RED2, GREEN2, BLUE2}, {RED3, GREEN3, BLUE3}, {RED4, GREEN4, BLUE4}
13 void setup()
14 {
15     uint8_t i;
16     Serial.begin(115200);
17
18     for(i=0; i<NUM_LED_COLUMNS; i++){
19         pinMode(btncolumnpins[i], OUTPUT);
20         pinMode(btnrowpins[i], OUTPUT);
21         pinMode(ledcolumnpins[i], OUTPUT);
22         digitalWrite(ledcolumnpins[i], HIGH);
23     }
24 }
25
```

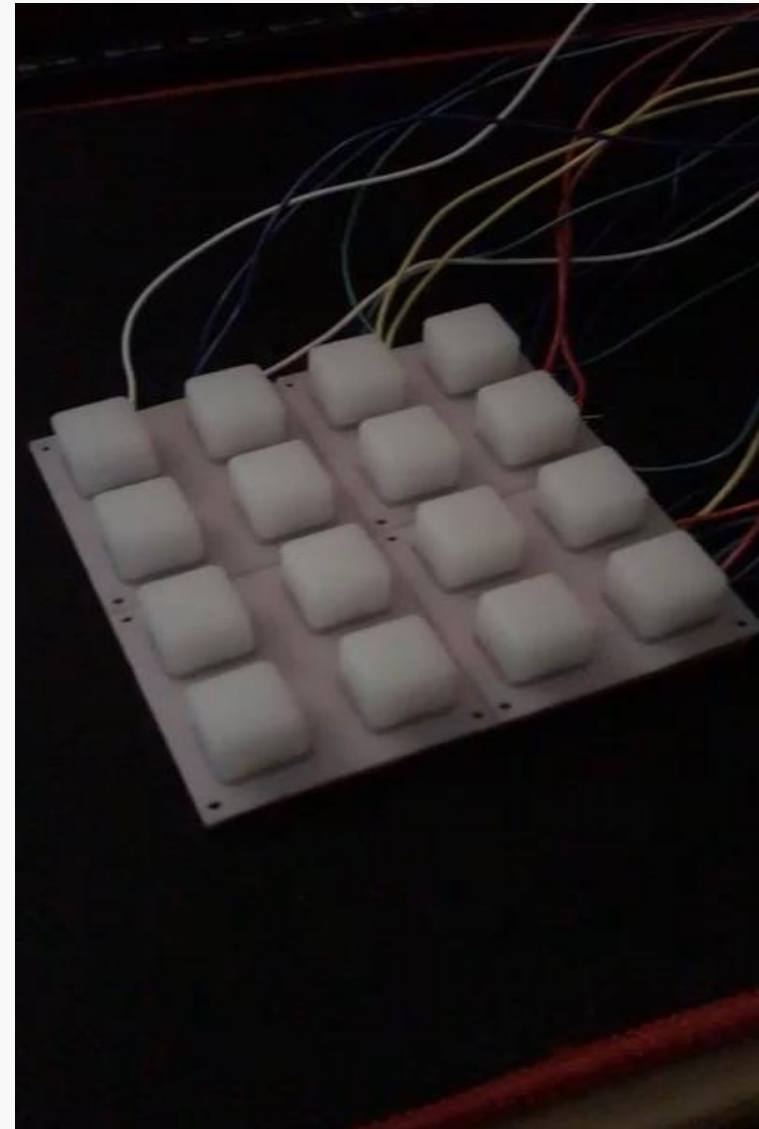
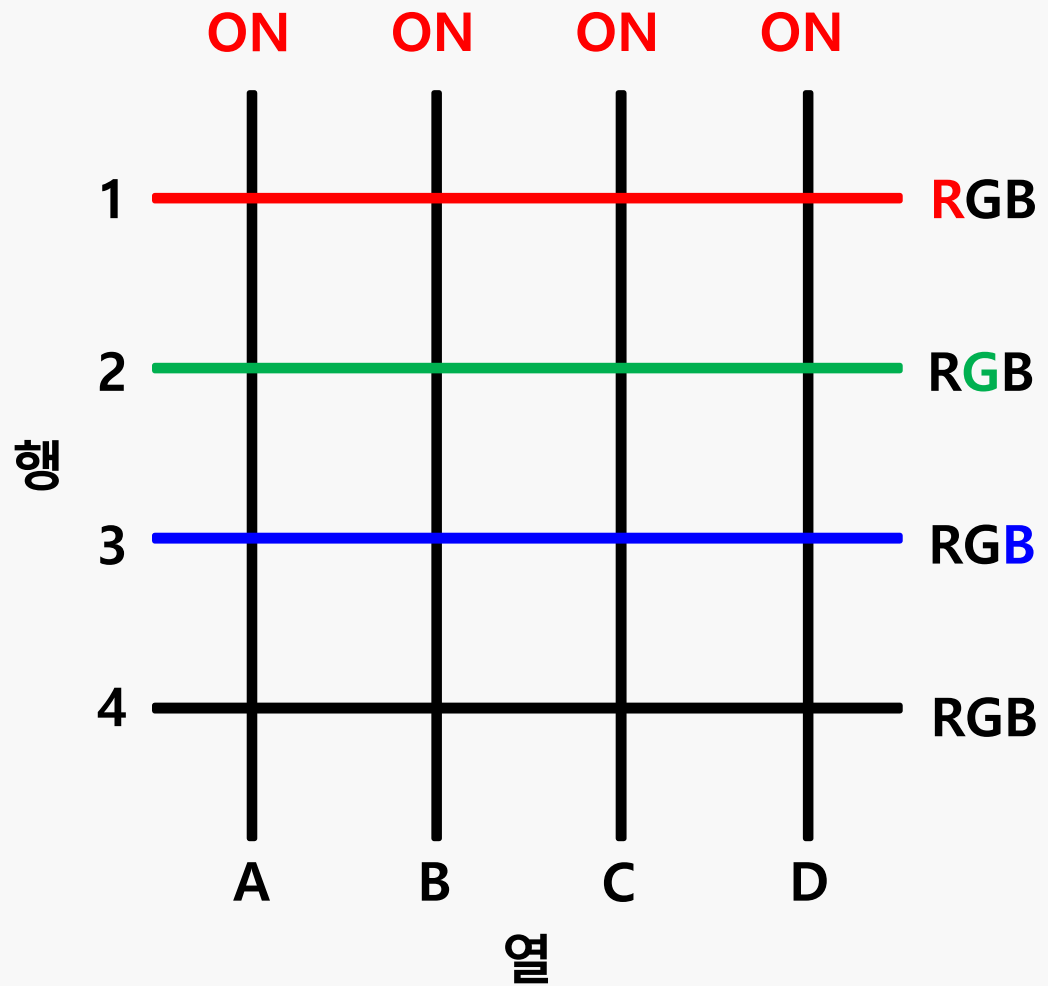


## 진행사항 - Arduino\_PWM

```
26 void loop() {
27     Serial.println("start");
28
29     // 각 열의 신호 ON
30     // digitalWrite(btncolumnpins[0], LOW);
31     // digitalWrite(btncolumnpins[1], LOW);
32     // digitalWrite(btncolumnpins[2], LOW);
33     // digitalWrite(btncolumnpins[3], LOW);
34     //
35     // digitalWrite(btnrowpins[0], LOW);
36     // digitalWrite(btnrowpins[1], LOW);
37     // digitalWrite(btnrowpins[2], LOW);
38     // digitalWrite(btnrowpins[3], LOW);
39
40     digitalWrite(ledcolumnpins[0], LOW);
41     digitalWrite(ledcolumnpins[1], LOW);
42     digitalWrite(ledcolumnpins[2], LOW);
43     digitalWrite(ledcolumnpins[3], LOW);
44
```

```
45     // 각 행의 RGB 값 변경
46     // 1행
47     analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][0], 10); // RED
48     analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][1], 10); // BLUE
49     analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][2], 10); // GREEN
50     // 2행
51     analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][0], 10);
52     analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][1], 10);
53     analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][2], 10);
54     // 3행
55     analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][0], 10);
56     analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][1], 10);
57     analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][2], 10);
58     // 4행
59     analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][0], 10);
60     analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][1], 10);
61     analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][2], 10);
62
63     Serial.println("end");
64 }
```

# 💣 문제점 - Arduino\_PWM



있음

려함

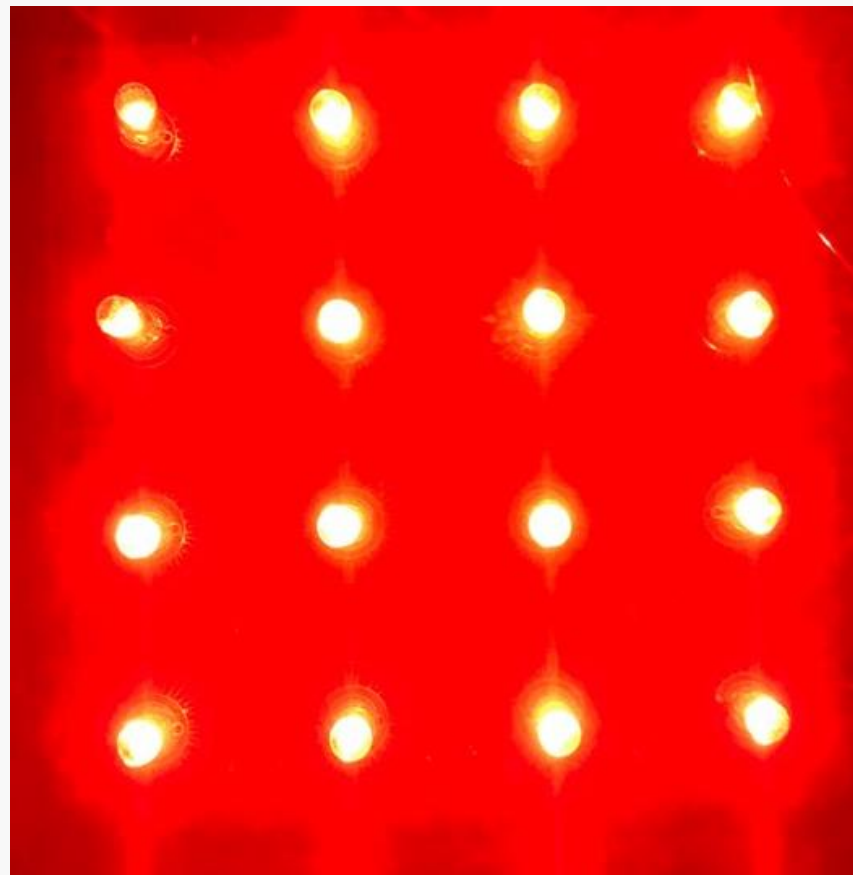


## 문제점 - Arduino\_PWM

2. 여러가지 밝기(여러가지 analogwrite value값)를 동시에 주는 것이 제한됨

행 RGB value(0-255)

```
analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][0], 255);
```

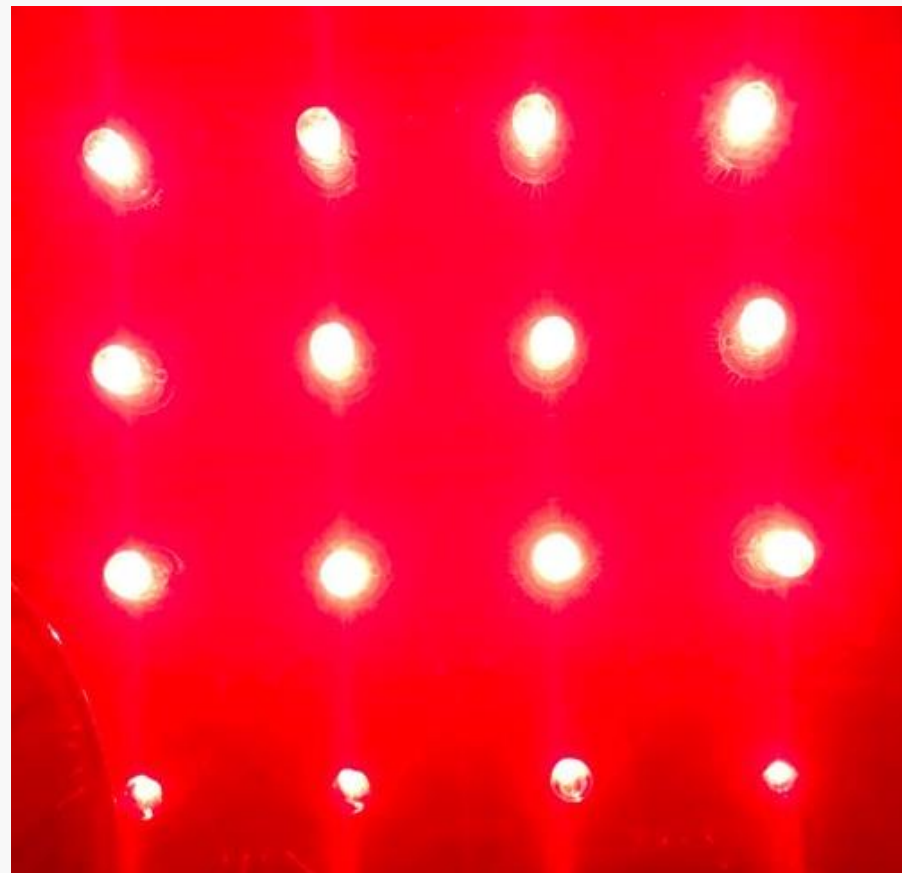




## 💣 문제점 - Arduino\_PWM

2. 여러가지 밝기(여러가지 analogwrite value값)를 동시에 주는 것이 제한됨

```
analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][0], 10);
```



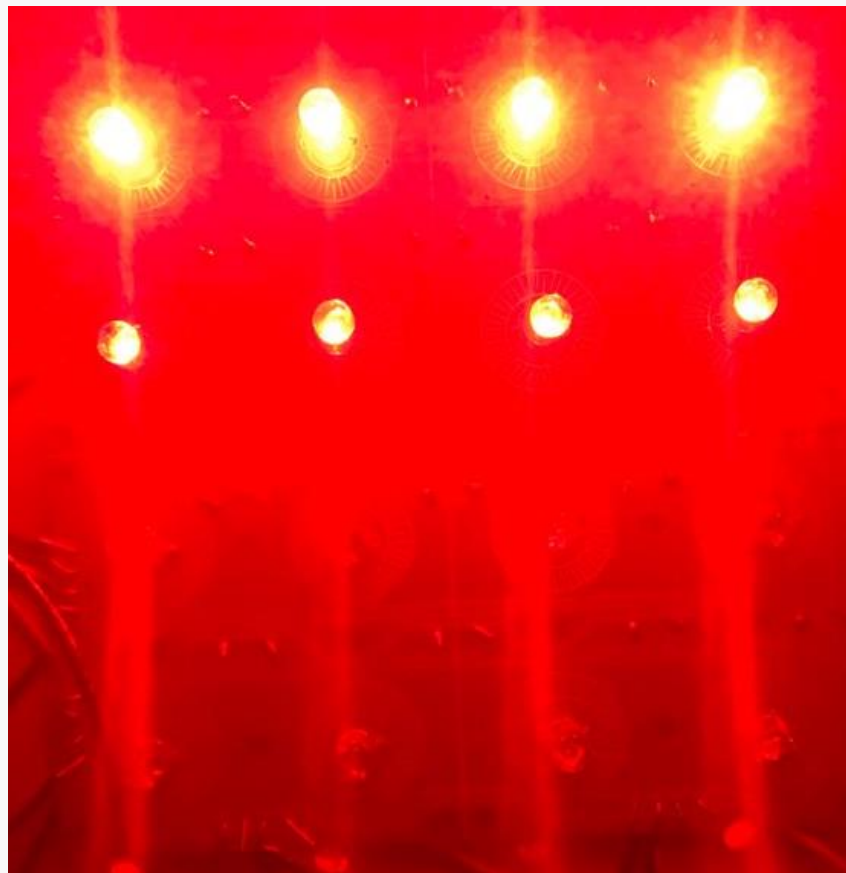




## 문제점 - Arduino\_PWM

2. 여러가지 밝기(여러가지 analogwrite value값)를 동시에 주는 것이 제한됨

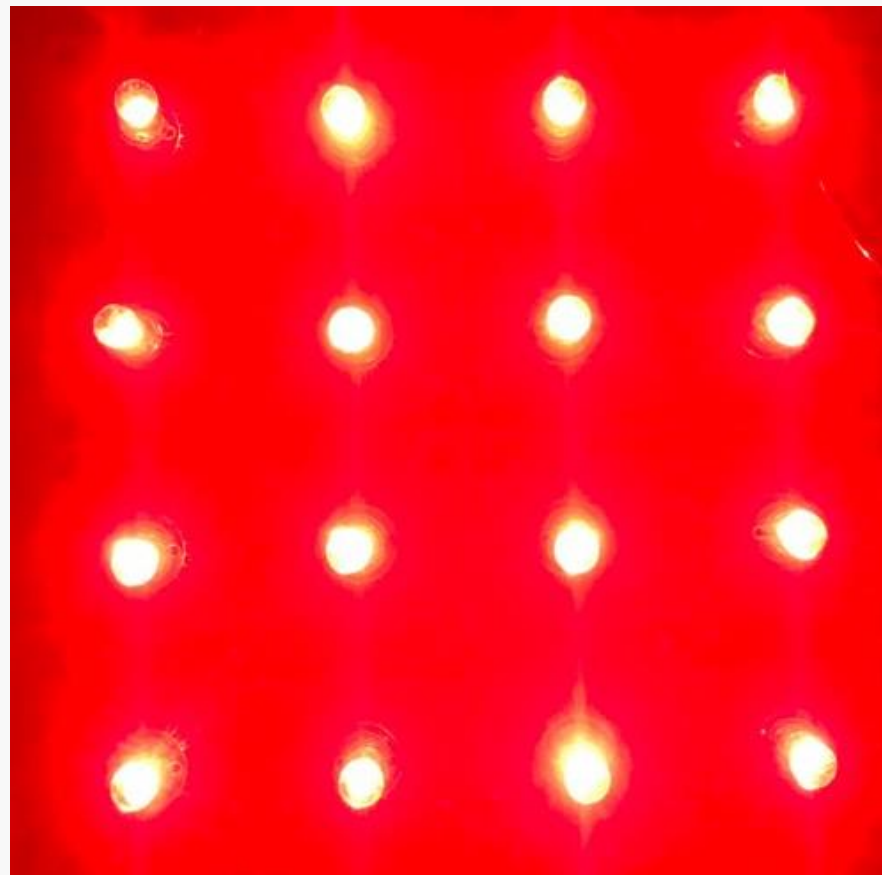
```
analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][0], 10);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][0], 10);
```



## 💣 문제점 - Arduino\_PWM

2. 여러가지 밝기(여러가지 analogwrite value값)를 동시에 주는 것이 제한됨

```
analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][0], 155);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][0], 155);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][0], 155);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][0], 155);
```

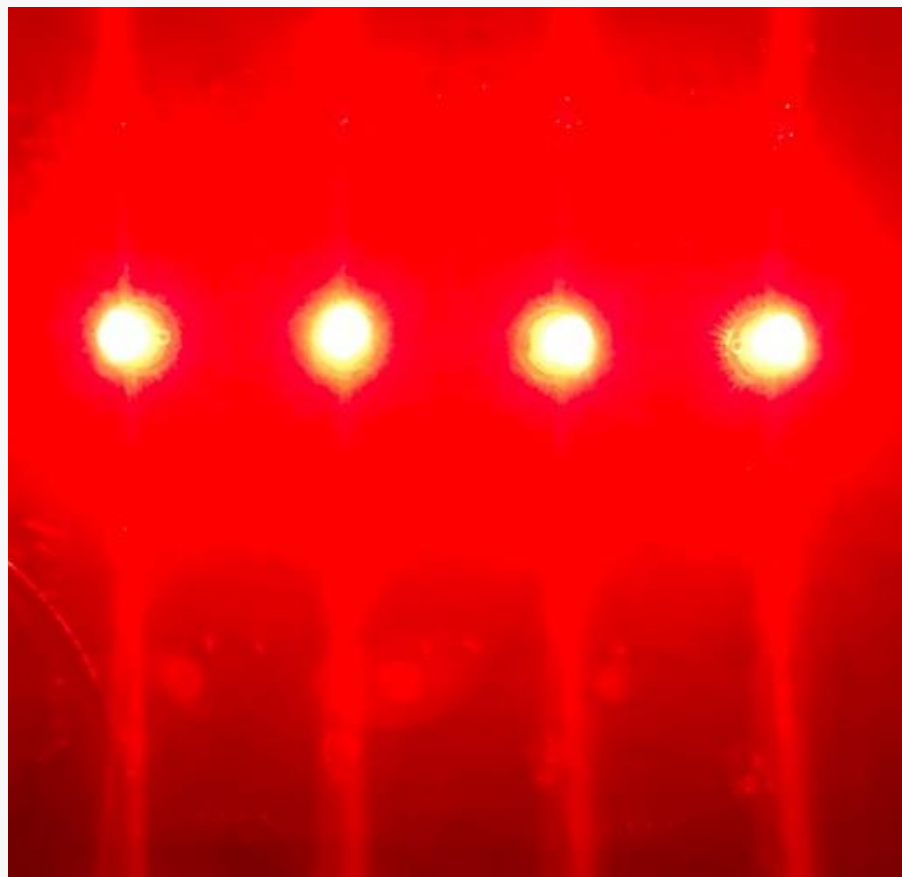




## 문제점 - Arduino\_PWM

2. 여러가지 밝기(여러가지 analogwrite value값)를 동시에 주는 것이 제한됨

```
analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][0], 155);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][0], 155);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][0], 155);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][0], 10);
```





## 문제점 - Arduino\_PWM

2. 여러가지 밝기(여러가지 analogwrite value값)를 동시에 주는 것이 제한됨

```
analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][0], 10);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][1], 10);  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][2], 10);  
//  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][0], 50);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][1], 50);  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][2], 50);  
//  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][0], 100);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][1], 100);  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][2], 150);  
//  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][1], 255);  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][2], 255);
```



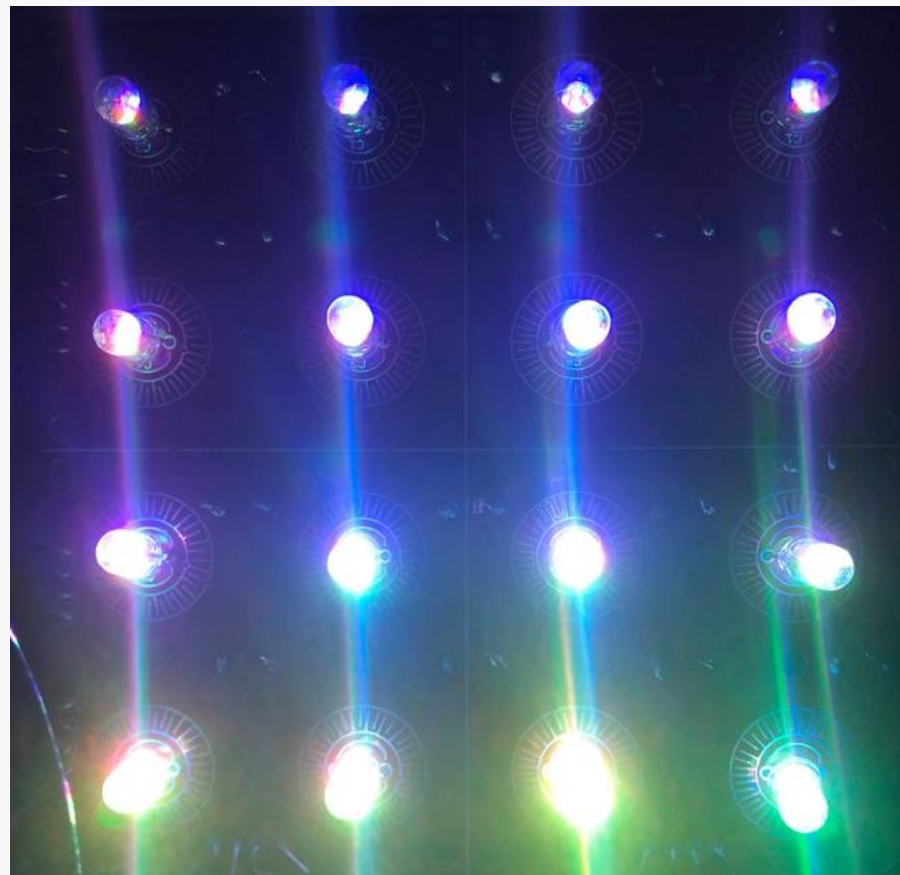




## 문제점 - Arduino\_PWM

### 2. 여러가지 밝기(여러가지 analogwrite value값)를 동시에 주는 것이 제한됨

```
analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][0], 10);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][1], 10);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][2], 10);  
  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][0], 50);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][1], 50);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][2], 50);  
  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][0], 150);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][1], 150);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][2], 150);  
  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][1], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][2], 255);
```





## 문제점 - Arduino\_PWM

2. 여러가지 밝기(여러가지 analogwrite value값)를 동시에 주는 것이 제한됨

```
analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][0], 155);  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][1], 10);  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][2], 10);  
  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][0], 155);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][1], 155);  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][2], 10);  
  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][0], 100);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][1], 100);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][2], 100);  
  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][0], 10);  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][1], 10);  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][2], 10);
```





## 문제점 - Arduino\_PWM

### 2. 여러가지 밝기(여러가지 analogwrite value값)를 동시에 주는 것이 제한됨

```
analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][0], 255);  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][1], 10);  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[0][2], 10);  
  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][1], 255);  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[1][2], 50);  
  
// analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][1], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[2][2], 255);  
  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][0], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][1], 255);  
analogWrite(ledrowpins[3][2], 255);
```







## 해결책 - Arduino\_PWM

1. Switch 도입해서 한 행에 여러가지 색 출력
2. 한 가지 색으로 여러 밝기를 출력하는 데 오류가 생기는 이유 고찰
3. 몇 개의 LED를 켜든 같은 밝기를 유지하도록 설정