

ONIP-2 / FISA

Programmation Orientée Objet

Outils Numériques / Semestre 6 / Institut d'Optique / ONIP-2



POO S'entrainer

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A travers les exemples proposés, vous serez capables de :

- Créer des classes incluant des méthodes et des attributs
- Instancier des objets et les faire interagir
- Définir et documenter les méthodes et attributs de chaque classe

Point Rectangle Cercle

Définir les classes



	ETAT	COMPORTEMENT
Point	??	??
Rectangle	??	??
Cercle	??	??



COMPORTEMENT

Point

x:float y:float name:str

__init__(x: float, y: float)

__str__()

move(x: float, y: float)



```
class Point:
    def __init__(self, x:float, y:float, name:str):
        self.x = x
        self.y = y
        self.name = name
```

Point

x: float y: float name: str

__init__(x: float, y: float) __str__()

move(x: float, y: float)



```
class Point:
    def __init__(self, x:float, y:float, name:str):
        self.x = x
        self.y = y
        self.name = name
```

pointA = Point(-0.5, 5.5, 'A')

Point

x: float y: float name: str

__init__(x: float, y: float)

__str__()
move(x: float, y: float)



```
class Point:
    def __init__(self, x:float, y:float, name:str):
        self.x = x
        self.y = y
        self.name = name
```

```
pointA = Point(-0.5, 5.5, 'A')
```

```
def __str__(self):
    str = f'p_{self.name}({self.x}, {self.y})'
    return str
```

print(pointA)

```
>>> p_A ( -0.5, 5.5 )
```

x : float **y** : float

Point

name: str

__init__(x: float, y: float)

__str__()

move(x: float, y: float)



```
class Point:
     def __init__(self, x:float, y:float, name:str):
          self.x = x
          self.y = y
          self.name = name
```

```
pointA = Point(-0.5, 5.5, 'A')
```

```
def move(self, x:float, y:float):
     self.x = x
     self.y = y
```

pointA.move(1.0, -2.3)

Point

x:float y:float

__init__(x: float, y: float) __str__()

move(x: float, y: float)

COMPORTEMENT

name: str



```
class Point:
     def __init__(self, x:float, y:float, name:str):
          self.x = x
          self.y = y
          self.name = name
```

```
pointA = Point(-0.5, 5.5, 'A')
```

```
def distance(self, ??):
```

Point

x:float y:float name: str

__init__(x: float, y: float) __str__()

move(x: float, y: float) distance(?): float



```
class Point:
     def __init__(self, x:float, y:float, name:str):
          self.x = x
          self.y = y
          self.name = name
```

```
pointA = Point(3, 6, 'A')
```

```
def distance(self, p: Point):
     dx = self.x - p.x
     dy = self.y - p.y
     return np.sqrt( dx^*2 + dy^*2 )
```

```
pointB = Point(0, 10, 'B')
print( pointA.distance(pointB) )
```

```
>>> 5.0
```

COMPORTEMENT

x: float **y** : float name: str

init(x: float, y: float)

move(x: float, y: float) distance(p: Point): float

Point

__str__()



ETAT

x : float, y : float, name: str

COMPORTEMENT

__init__(x, y) , __str__()
move(x, y), distance(Point p): float

Rectangle

Point

??

??

Cercle

??

??





ETAT

x : float, y : float, name: str

COMPORTEMENT

__init__(x, y) , __str__()
move(x, y), distance(Point p): float

Rectangle

Point

p1: Point, p2: Point, name: str

__init__(x, y) , __str__()
perimetre(): float, surface(): float

Cercle

p1: Point, radius: float

__init__(x, y) , __str__()
perimetre(): float, surface(): float