```
Schimbarea de reper (coordonate)
          le, ... , end
  => (t) xeV, (f) | x,,,x,eK al. x= Z x;e;
                                      (x, -, xn) = [x]B
                              (日)! x1,..., x1 ek ac. x= = xjeq
                                         (x, ) = [x]B'
 Paten descompare fieraie elem eje B'à fet, de repent B
             Christan Francisco
             ej= Žaijei, (+) j=Jh
  Aven x = \tilde{Z} \times_{j}^{*} e_{j}^{!} = \tilde{Z} \times_{j}^{*} (\tilde{Z}_{aij}^{*} e_{i}) = \tilde{Z}_{i=1}^{*} (\tilde{Z}_{aij}^{*} \times_{j}^{*}) e_{i}
    Jan: x = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i e_i

X_i = \sum_{j=1}^{n} a_{ij} x_j^{-1}, (\forall) i = j, u

A = (a_{ij})

A substitution of the coord.
        A = (aij) ij=1 sen de trecen de 10B lcB'
Matriceal, over X = AX', and X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}, X' = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}

Fix B'' = \{e_1, \dots, e_n'\} \subset V | (x'', \dots, x'') = [X]_{B'} \quad X'' = \begin{pmatrix} x'' \\ x'' \end{pmatrix}

Fix A' in detrected de la B' la B''
            X= AX' = (AA')X" = D AA' m. de trecere de le Bla B'.
   Aver X' = A'X"
```

În portionales de a B"=B AA'= I => A'= A-1

În conductic:

Pl

1) Davi B + >B' => B' + '> B (m. de trecen de la un reger le abtul est. nedezennete) nedezenenta)

2) Dace B -+> B' -+> B' -> B ++> B"

Obs: Matrices de treser de la regand carone la cu est rega al lui K' & geregte f. uson: colorano so de india i este format du coord veet li in regent carone.

In consumpt, in de treme atre e regen se poete girài simple followed accosts observable si progratate precedent: calartele de efectuet find inversares unei motive je in los

Subspatii rectoriale

· Def Exemple

Def: Fre V/K Sp. vect. or V'CV (V' + 4).

V's.n. subsp. veet. al lui V daa e anchise (stabut) la adunares vectorilor je la inmultires au scalari.

i.e. (t) v, v2e V' = D v, +v2 e V']

(t) « eK, reV' = D « reV']

mple:

(t) substreet. V' C V, dim V'=1 -> olv. red.

Jim V'=2 -> plan vect.

10,3 ji V sunt substati trivide ale oricarui sp. vectorial Exemple K" = K" (n > m) { (x,, ..., x m) = (x, ..., x m, 0, ..., 0) } H/H C K/H (K-corp, HCK) $J = \{A \in \mathcal{M}_n(K) / A = {}^t A \} \subset \mathcal{M}_n(K)$ A = { A & Mn (K) / + = -tA} C Mn (K) U = { A & Mn (K) / TrA = 0 } C Mn(K) D = {A & Mu(k) / A = > II = 0 in 5 GL(n, IR) = {A & M. (IR) / det + +0} (GL(n, IR),) grup der nu este subsp. vect. al lui Mu (IR) V'subgreat CD (+) V, V2 EV' = DX, V; + X2 V2 EV' Fix V'CV. KI, KZEK Dem: =D' V'CV =D (+) V1, V2 EV' aven x, V1, x2 V2 EV' =D seg vert. $\prec_1, \prec_2 \in \mathbb{K}$ $\Longrightarrow \prec_1 \vee_1 + \prec_2 \vee_2 \in \mathbb{V}'$ Pt. | \alpha = \alpha \cdot \tau \tau \cdot \tau \cdot \cdot \\ | \alpha \cdot [P] Fie & Va SacI, Va CV (t) xeI Atunci: N Va CV SSg. veut Dem: For ki, kzek; y, we NVx = D V, weVx, th) x EI = Dk, v+k, weV, H) xeI = Dk, v+k, w ∈ NV, 2 ed

In continuare dem o ceracteurere simple a subspo
P Fie V/KSp. red ; U = V.
U ssp. veet. & D U = U
Dem: (Usg. veet. (più def.) =) Usgreet.
- James Of Gran, Car
Fie ve U = Zwivi, wiek, vieU = DVEU
Dea: U=U
Def: Fie ACV. m. arbita
Ms.n. subsp. generat de M.
ر الا م کام ا
P M = NU, Usquet. { M este cel mai mic subsq. in seure rel. de inchriume, care contine H}
Obs: Perminnee de signe veet, un este signet.
Def: Fie V, V2 EV
V. +V2 det V, UV2 (V, +V2 s.m. suma sq vet. V, si
Generalizare pt. or familie arbitrare de ssp. veet. [P] V, + V2 = {v, +v2 / v, eV, v2 \ V2 } (*)
157 V + V2 = { v, +v2 / r, eV, v2 e V2 } (*)
2 evidenta
Def: Suma V,+ V2 S directa si se noteer V, +V2
in a directi de descer le
Fie 26 VI () => (+) tieV, tiek ai t=titte =) title=tit
-> 21-21=22-22 => 2,-21=2-21 =V, 1 V2=10, 5=> 27=21=1, den EV, EV, EV, EV, EV, EV, EV, EV, EV, EV,
Εν, Εν, · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

T. dimensionin Fi V/K or vest, finit general si VISVZ CV Atunci: dim (V, TV2) = dim V, + dim V2 - dim (V, 1 V2) 1f1,...,fs3c V1 N/2 Cf. th. schimbulii -DB,= lf1, -, fs, estis, en CV, $B_2 = \{f_1, \dots, f_5, g_{5+1}, \dots, g_m\} \text{ CV}_2$ $B = B_1 U B_2$ bake Consideron : B=1f1,...,fs, es+1,..., en, 3s+1)..., 9m3 CV,+V2 Den. c B baza · B sistem de generatori (+) veV,+1/2 = N=V,+V2, V, eV, V2 eV2 V= Zxifi+ Zpjej = Dv,+V=Zoifi+Zpjej+Zsigk V2 = Z 8; fi + Z 8,9 1 = D B = B, UB2 sort. do gre. V,+1/2 . . B sistem de veet, lin. incl. Z xife+ Z Bi esti + Z Sigsti = 0 (*) => Zrifi+Zpiesn=- ZVidsti =D - Z rigstieV, NV2 =0 Z rigsti = Z siti B_2 sv. $\frac{1}{md}$ $S_1 = \frac{1}{2} = S_5 = 0$ $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$ =PB=B,UB2 s.v. lin. ind. Deci: B base pt. V. +VL. dim (V,+V2) = ++m-s = dim V, +dim V2 - dim (V, 1 V2) g.e.d.

Exemple: 1. 184= {(x,yo,o)3+1(00,2,t)} 2. Un(K)= {A/tA=A}+{A/tA=-A} n^2 n(n+1) + n(n-1)3. $\mathcal{M}_{\alpha}(K) = \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{1}$ VI V2 ssp. rest. ale Tui Mn(K) Aven: Mu(K) = V, + V2 & dim Mu(K) = dim V, + dh /2] Evident V, +V, CM, (K) Ar. a: M, (K) CV, +V, i.e. t) Ac Mn (K), (f) A, CV, Azel a.c. A=A,+Az Fre A=(aij) is = = Hu(K) or A= (aij - trtsij)is=k Obs.co. Tr.A = Z (air-trA) = TrA-n Trt = 0 => A.EV, Luim: Az=A-A, = (the Sig)ij= -) Az= > In , unde >= text = > Az ele Deci: A=++AL. Ar. CI: V, NV2= { Ou} Fre $A \in V_1 \cap V_2 =$, Tr A = 0 $A = \lambda T_1 = \lambda T_2 = \lambda T_3 = 0$ $A = \lambda T_4 = \lambda T_4 = \lambda T_4 = \lambda T_4 = 0$