# Optimizarea codului Python

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#### Profiler

Tema prezentării: rescrierea unor bucăți de cod comune într-un mod care să ruleze mai repede și eficient

Mod de verificare: am rulat codul inițial și cel optimizat comparând rezultatele cu ajutorul profilerului cProfile (<a href="https://docs.python.org/3/library/profile.html#module-cProfile">https://docs.python.org/3/library/profile.html#module-cProfile</a>)

Moduri de invocare:

În linia de comandă: python -m cProfile myscript.py

#### Profiler

#### Semnificația identificatorilor din tabel:

- ncalls: numărul de apeluri
- tottime: timpul total (agregat) în care a fost executată funcția curentă
- percall: Raportul dintre timpul total şi numărul de apeluri (cât a durat în medie o executare a acelei funcţii\
- cumtime: Timpul cumulat al executării funcției, împreună cu funcțiile apelate de către ea
- percall: Se referă la al doilea percall din raport. Reprezintă raportul dintre timpul cumulat (cumtime) și numărul de apeluri (ncalls)
- filename\_lineno(function): Punctual din program, care a fost evaluat ( de exemplu un număr de linie din program sau un apel de funcție).

## Concatenarea șirurilor

Folosirea metodei join() în locul unor concatenări repetate cu operatorul "+"

```
import cProfile
import random
import string
lista sir random=["".join([random.choice(string.ascii lowercase)for x in range(random.randint (3,7))]) for x in range(1000000)]
def concat1():
    concatenare=""
    for sir in lista sir random:
        concatenare+= sir
    return concatenare
def concat2():
    concatenare="".join(lista sir random)
    return concatenare
cProfile.run('concat1()')
cProfile.run('concat2()')
```

# Concatenarea șirurilor

```
PS D:\ordonate\politehnica\optimizari_python> python test.py
        4 function calls in 1.050 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime
                   percall cumtime percall filename: lineno(function)
                                        1.050 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.000
                     0.000
                              1.050
           1.050 1.050 1.050 1.050 test.py:10(concat1)
            0.000 0.000 1.050
                                      1.050 {built-in method builtins.exec}
                   0.000
                                       0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
            0.000
                              0.000
         5 function calls in 0.017 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime
                   percall
                             cumtime
                                     percall filename: lineno(function)
                                        0.017 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.000
                     0.000
                               0.017
                   0.000
                              0.016
                                        0.016 test.py:16(concat2)
            0.000
                                       0.017 {built-in method builtins.exec}
0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
                   0.000
                              0.017
            0.000
            0.000
                   0.000
                              0.000
                               0.016
                                        0.016 {method 'join' of 'str' objects}
            0.016
                    0.016
```

#### Iterare prin lista

#### Folosirea operatorului in pentru iterarea printr-o listă

```
import cProfile
import random
lista nr random=[random.randint(1,100) for x in
range(100000000)]
def iterare1():
    suma = 0
    for i in range(len(lista nr random)):
        suma+=lista nr random[i]
    return suma
def iterare2():
    suma = 0
    for i, x in enumerate(lista nr random):
        suma+=x
    return suma
```

```
def iterare3():
    suma=0
    for x in lista nr random:
        suma+=x
    return suma
def suma():
    return sum(lista nr random)
cProfile.run('iterare1()')
cProfile.run('iterare2()')
cProfile.run('iterare3()')
cProfile.run('suma()')
```

#### Iterare prin lista

```
PS D:\ordonate\politehnica\optimizari_python>_python test.py
         5 function calls in 5.296 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
             0.000
                       0.000
                                 5.262
                                          5.262 <string>:1(<module>)
                                          5.262 test.py:12(iterare1)
5.296 {built-in method builtins.exec}
0.000 {built-in method builtins.len}
             5.262
                       5.262
                                 5.262
                                 5.296
             0.034
                       0.034
             0.000
                       0.000
                                 0.000
                                           0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
                       0.000
                                 0.000
         4 function calls in 5.641 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
                                        5.641 <string>:1(<module>)
             0.000
                       0.000
                                 5.641
                                          5.641 test.py:18(iterare2)
5.641 {built-in method builtins.exec}
             5.641
                       5.641
                                 5.641
             0.000
                       0.000
                                 5.641
                       0.000
                                 0.000
                                          0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
         4 function calls in 3.120 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
             0.000
                       0.000
                                 3.120
                                        3.120 <string>:1(<module>)
                                          3.120 test.py:24(iterare3)
             3.120
                       3.120
                                 3.120
                                 3.120
                                          3.120 {built-in method builtins.exec}
                       0.000
                       0.000
                                 0.000
                                           0.000 {method 'disable' of 'lsprof.Profiler' objects}
         5 function calls in 1.455 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
1 0.000 0.000 1.455 1.455 <string>:1(<module>)
                                          1.455 test.py:30(suma)
             0.000
                       0.000
                                 1.455
                                          1.455 {built-in method builtins.exec}
             0.000
                       0.000
                                 1.455
             1.455
                                 1.455
                                          1.455 {built-in method builtins.sum}
                       1.455
                       0.000
                                 0.000
                                           0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
PS D:\ordonate\politehnica\optimizari_python> _
```

Observăm că enumerate are cea mai slabă performanță. Are sens să fie folosit doar când avem nevoie să modificăm lista (ca obiect, nu elementele) și când indicele este necesar.

## Crearea unei liste (element de element)

Folosirea scrierii stil comprehension este mai rapidă decât alte moduri de creare a listelor

```
import cProfile
import random
lista nr random 1=[random.randint1,100) for x in range (10000000)]
def creare lista append():
    12=[]
    for x in lista nr random 1:
        12.append(2*x)
    return 12
def creare lista compreh():
    return [2*x for x in lista nr random 1]
def creare lista plus():
    12=[1
    for x in lista nr random 1:
        12 += [2 *x]
    return 12
```

```
def creare_lista_extend():
    12=[]
    for x in lista_nr_random_1:
        12.extend([2*x])
    return 12

cProfile.run('creare_lista_append()')
    cProfile.run('creare_lista_compreh()')
    cProfile.run('creare_lista_plus()')
    cProfile.run('creare_lista_extend()')
```

## Comprehensions (liste)

```
PS D:\ordonate\politehnica\optimizari_python> python test.py
        10000004 function calls in 2.135 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
                     0.013
                              2.134
                                       2.134 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.013
            1.238
                     1.238
                              2.120
                                       2.120 test.py:11(creare_lista_append)
                                       2.135 {built-in method builtins.exec}
            0.001
                     0.001
                              2.135
                                       0.000 {method 'append' of 'list' objects}
10000000
            0.882
                     0.000
                              0.882
                                       0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
            0.000
                     0.000
                              0.000
        5 function calls in 0.501 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
            0.013
                     0.013
                              0.501
                                       0.501 <string>:1(<module>)
                                       0.487 test.py:17(creare_lista_compreh)
            0.000
                     0.000
                              0.487
            0.487
                              0.487
                                       0.487 test.py:18(<listcomp>)
                     0.487
            0.000
                     0.000
                              0.501
                                       0.501 {built-in method builtins.exec}
                     0.000
                              0.000
                                       0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
        4 function calls in 0.814 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
            0.014
                    0.014
                              0.814
                                       0.814 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.801
                     0.801
                              0.801
                                       0.801 test.py:20(creare_lista_plus)
                                       0.814 {built-in method builtins.exec}
            0.000
                     0.000
                              0.814
            0.000
                     0.000
                              0.000
                                       0.000 {method 'disable' of 'lsprof.Profiler' objects}
        10000004 function calls in 2.265 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
                                     2.265 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.014
                              2.265
                    0.014
                                       2.251 test.py:26(creare_lista_extend)
            1.373
                     1.373
                              2.251
            0.000
                     0.000
                              2.265
                                       2.265 {built-in method builtins.exec}
                                       0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
            0.000
                     0.000
                              0.000
                                       0.000 {method 'extend' of 'list' objects}
10000000
            0.878
                     0.000
                              0.878
```

## Operații pe elementele listelor

De exemplu, vrem să facem suma elementelor a două liste, element cu element

```
import cProfile
import random
import numpy
lista nr random 1=[random.randint1,100) for x in range (100000000)
lista nr random 2=[random.randint1,100) for x in range(10000000)]
def suma liste 1():
   lsum=[]
    for i in range(len(lista nr random 1)):
        lsum.append(lista nr random 1[i]+lista nr random 2[i])
   return lsum
def suma liste 2():
   return list(numpy.array(lista nr random 1)+numpy.array(lista nr random 2))
cProfile.run('suma liste 1()')
cProfile.run('suma_liste_2()')
```

## Operații pe elementele listelor

```
PS D:\ordonate\politehnica\optimizari_python> python test.py
        10000005 function calls in 7.058 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime
                   percall
                             cumtime
                                      percall filename: lineno(function)
                                        7.058 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.053
                     0.053
                               7.058
                            7.005
                                        7.005 test.py:15(suma_liste_1)
            4.608
                   4.608
                            7.058
                                        7.058 {built-in method builtins.exec}
            0.000
                   0.000
            0.000
                   0.000
                              0.000
                                        0.000 {built-in method builtins.len}
                                        0.000 {method 'append' of 'list' objects}
0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
                   0.000
                            2.397
10000000
            2.397
            0.000
                     0.000
                              0.000
        6 function calls in 4.936 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls
          tottime
                   percall
                             cumtime
                                      percall filename:lineno(function)
            1.747
                    1.747
                               4.936
                                        4.936 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.991
                   0.991
                            3.189
                                        3.189 test.py:21(suma_liste_2)
            0.000
                   0.000
                              4.936
                                        4.936 {built-in method builtins.exec}
                            2.198
                                        1.099 {built-in method numpy.array}
            2.198
                   1.099
                               0.000
                                        0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
            0.000
                     0.000
```

# Ștergere secvență continuă dintr-o listă

Concatenarea părților rămase e mai rapidă decât multiple apeluri pop()

```
import cProfile
import random
11=[random.randint(1,100) for x in range(1000000)]
12=list(11)
def sterge pop(l,ind1,ind2):
    for in range(ind2-ind1):
       11.pop(ind1)
    return 11
def sterge concat(12,ind1,ind2):
    return 12[:ind1]+12[ind2:]
cProfile.run('sterge pop(l1,5,len(l1)-5)')
cProfile.run('sterge concat(12,5,len(12)-5)')
```

## Ștergere secvență continuă dintr-o listă

```
PS D:\ordonate\politehnica\optimizari_python> python test.py
        99995 function calls in 0.960 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime
                   percall
                           cumtime
                                    percall filename: lineno(function)
                                      0.960 <string>:1(<module>)
           0.000
                    0.000
                             0.960
                                      0.960 test.py:16(sterge_pop)
           0.025
                  0.025
                             0.960
                                      0.960 {built-in method builtins.exec}
                             0.960
           0.000
                  0.000
                                      0.000 {built-in method builtins.len}
           0.000
                  0.000
                             0.000
                             0.000
                                      0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
          0.000
                  0.000
                                      0.000 {method 'pop' of 'list' objects}
   99990
          0.935
                  0.000
                             0.935
        5 function calls in 0.000 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime
                   percall
                           cumtime
                                    percall filename: lineno(function)
                                      0.000 <string>:1(<module>)
           0.000
                    0.000
                             0.000
                                      0.000 test.py:21(sterge_concat)
           0.000
                  0.000
                             0.000
           0.000
                  0.000
                             0.000
                                      0.000 {built-in method builtins.exec}
                             0.000
                                      0.000 {built-in method builtins.len}
           0.000
                  0.000
                             0.000
                                      0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
           0.000
                    0.000
```

#### Sortarea elementelor dintr-o listă

Comparație între sort și sorted, cu cheie data ca expresie lambda și ca funcție obișnuită

```
import cProfile
import random
11=[(random.randint(1,100), random.randint(1,100))] for x in range(10000000)]
12=list(11)
13=list(11)
14=list(11)
def sorteaza1(1):
   l.sort(key=lambda x: x[0]+x[1])
    return 1
def sorteaza2(1):
   def f(elem):
       return elem[0]+elem[1]
    l.sort(key=f)
    return 1
```

```
def sorteaza3(1):
    sorted(1, key=lambda x:
x[0]+x[1])
    return 1
def sorteaza4(1):
    def f(elem):
        return elem[0]+elem[1]
    sorted(l, key=f)
    return 1
cProfile.run('sorteaza1(11)')
cProfile.run('sorteaza2(12)')
cProfile.run('sorteaza3(13)')
cProfile.run('sorteaza4(14)')
```

## Sortarea elementelor dintr-o listă (sort)

```
PS D:\ordonate\politehnica\optimizari_python> python test.py
        10000005 function calls in 3.386 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls
                  percall cumtime percall filename: lineno(function)
         tottime
                                      3.386 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.000
                    0.000
                             3.386
                                     3.386 test.py:18(sorteaza1)
                          3.386
            0.000
                    0.000
                    0.000 0.950 0.000 test.py:19(<lambda>)
10000000
            0.950
                    0.000 3.386 3.386 {built-in method builtins.exec}
            0.000
                                     0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
            0.000 0.000 0.000
                                      3.386 {method 'sort' of 'list' objects}
                    2.435
                            3.386
            2.435
        10000005 function calls in 3.335 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls
         tottime
                  percall cumtime percall filename: lineno(function)
                    0.000
                                      3.335 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.000
                             3.335
                    0.000
                          3.335
                                      3.335 test.py:22(sorteaza2)
            0.000
            0.944
                    0.000
                          0.944
                                     0.000 test.py:23(f)
10000000
                                     3.335 {built-in method builtins.exec}
            0.000
                    0.000
                          3.335
            0.000
                    0.000 0.000
                                     0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
            2.391
                    2.391
                             3.335
                                      3.335 {method 'sort' of 'list' objects}
```

#### Sortarea elementelor dintr-o listă (sorted)

```
10000005 function calls in 3.760 seconds
 Ordered by: standard name
 ncalls
         tottime
                  percall
                          cumtime
                                   percall filename: lineno(function)
                            3.760
                                     3.760 <string>:1(<module>)
           0.000
                    0.000
                         3.760
           0.218
                                     3.760 test.py:28(sorteaza3)
                   0.218
                                     0.000 test.py:29(<lambda>)
10000000
          0.953 0.000
                         0.953
          0.000 0.000 3.760
                                     3.760 {built-in method builtins.exec}
           2.589 2.589 3.542 3.542 {built-in method builtins.sorted}
                                     0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
                            0.000
           0.000
                   0.000
       10000005 function calls in 4.003 seconds
 Ordered by: standard name
 ncalls tottime
                  percall
                          cumtime
                                   percall filename: lineno(function)
           0.000
                    0.000
                            4.002
                                     4.002 <string>:1(<module>)
                                     4.002 test.py:32(sorteaza4)
           0.252
                   0.252
                            4.002
                  0.000
10000000
          0.958
                            0.958
                                     0.000 test.py:33(f)
                                     4.003 {built-in method builtins.exec}
          0.000
                 0.000
                            4.003
                            3.750
                                     3.750 {built-in method builtins.sorted}
           2.792 2.792
           0.000
                    0.000
                            0.000
                                     0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
```

#### Crearea de liste cu elemente distincte

```
import cProfile
import random
l1=[(random.randint(1,100), random.randint(1,100)) for x in range(100000)]
12=list(11)
13=list(11)
def multime1():
    lrez=[]
    for e in 11:
       if e not in lrez:
            lrez.append(e)
    return lrez
```

```
def multime_set():
    return list(set(12))

def multime_dictionar():
    return list(dict.fromkeys(13))

cProfile.run('multime1()')

cProfile.run('multime_set()')
cProfile.run('multime_dictionar()')
```

```
>>> list(set([7,3,2,2,2,3,7]))
[2, 3, 7]
>>> list(dict.fromkeys([7,3,2,2,2,3,7]))
[7, 3, 2]
>>>
```

#### Crearea de liste cu elemente distincte

```
PS D:\ordonate\politehnica\optimizari_python> python .\creare_multime.py
10004 function calls in 11.502 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
                            11.502 11.502 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.000
                      0.000
                                       11.502 creare_multime.py:10(multime1)
11.502 {built-in method builtins.exec}
           11.501 11.501 11.502
            0.000 0.000 11.502
   10000 0.001
                     0.000 0.001
                                       0.000 {method 'append' of 'list' objects}
                                        0.000 {method 'disable' of 'lsprof.Profiler' objects}
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
        4 function calls in 0.010 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename: lineno(function)
            0.000
                   0.000
                               0.009 0.009 <string>:1(<module>)
                                       0.009 creare_multime.py:21(multime_set)
0.010 {built-in method builtins.exec}
            0.009
                     0.009
                            0.009
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.010
                                        0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
         5 function calls in 0.011 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
                                        0.011 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.011
            0.000
                     0.000
                               0.011
                                       0.011 creare_multime.py:24(multime_dictionar)
            0.000
                     0.000
                               0.011
                                        0.011 {built-in method builtins.exec}
                                        0.011 {built-in method fromkeys}
            0.011
                      0.011
                               0.011
                                         0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
             0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
```

## Crearea dicționarelor

Folosirea lui zip este mai rapidă decât alte moduri de creare a dicționarelor, urmată de comprehensions

```
import cProfile
import random
import math
import string
l1=[random.randint(1,100) for x in
range(int(math.pow(len(string.ascii lowercase)5)))]
lista sir random=["".join([x,y,z,t,w])
                for x in string.ascii lowercase
                for y in string.ascii lowercase
                for z in string.ascii lowercase
                for t in string.ascii lowercase
                for w in string.ascii lowercase]
def creeaza dictionar():
    d1 = \{ \}
    for i in range(len(l1)):
        d1[lista sir random[i]]=11[i]
    return d1
```

```
def creeaza dictionar compreh():
    d1={lista sir random[i]:11[i] for i in range(len(11))}
    return d1
def creeaza dictionar zip():
    d1=dict(zip(lista sir random, l1))
    return d1
cProfile.run('creeaza dictionar()')
cProfile.run('creeaza dictionar compreh()')
cProfile.run('creeaza dictionar zip()')
```

# Crearea dicționarelor

```
PS D:\ordonate\politehnica\optimizari_python> python test.py
         5 function calls in 8.940 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
                                         8.939 <string>:1(<module>)
             2.502
                      2.502
                               8.939
                                         6.437 test.py:20(creeaza_dictionar)
            6.437
                      6.437
                               6.437
            0.001
                      0.001
                                         8.940 {built-in method builtins.exec}
                               8.940
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
                                         0.000 {built-in method builtins.len}
                                         0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
             0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
         6 function calls in 7.424 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
                                         7.424 <string>:1(<module>)
             0.408
                      0.408
                               7.424
            0.001
                      0.001
                             7.016
                                         7.016 test.py:27(creeaza_dictionar_compreh)
                                         7.015 test.py:28(<dictcomp>)
7.424 {built-in method builtins.exec}
            7.015
                     7.015
                             7.015
            0.000
                      0.000
                             7.424
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
                                         0.000 {built-in method builtins.len}
                                         0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
             0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
         4 function calls in 5.929 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
             0.379
                      0.379
                               5.929
                                         5.929 <string>:1(<module>)
            5.549
                      5.549
                                         5.549 test.py:31(creeaza_dictionar_zip)
                               5.549
                                         5.929 {built-in method builtins.exec} 
0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
             0.001
                      0.001
                               5.929
             0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
```

#### Iterare printr-un dicționar

#### Concatenarea părților rămase e mai rapidă decât multiple apeluri pop()

```
import string
import math
import cProfile
import random
11=[random.randint(1,100) for x in range(int(math.pow(len(string.ascii lowercase),5)))]
lista sir random=["".join([x,y,z,t,w])
                for x in string.ascii lowercase
                for y in string.ascii lowercase
                for z in string.ascii lowercase
                for t in string.ascii lowercase
                for w in string.ascii lowercase]
dd=dict(zip(lista sir random, 11))
def itereazal(d):
    sum=0
    for k in d:
        sum+=d[k]
    return sum
```

```
def itereaza2(d):
    sum=0
    for k,v in d.items():
        sum+=v
    return sum
def itereaza3(d):
    sum=0
    for v in d.values():
        sim+=v
    return sum
#strict pe cazul acesta
def suma(d):
    return sum(d.values())
cProfile.run('itereaza1(dd)')
cProfile.run('itereaza2(dd)')
cProfile.run('itereaza3(dd)')
cProfile.run('suma(dd)')
```

#### Iterare printr-un dicționar

```
PS D:\ordonate\politehnica\optimizari_python> python test.py
        4 function calls in 2.898 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
            0.000
                      0.000
                               2.898
                                        2.898 <string>:1(<module>)
            2.898
                      2.898
                               2.898
                                        2.898 test.py:24(itereaza1)
                                        2.898 {built-in method builtins.exec}
                               2.898
            0.000
                      0.000
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
                                        0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
        5 function calls in 0.499 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
            0.000
                               0.499
                                        0.499 <string>:1(<module>)
                      0.000
            0.499
                     0.499
                               0.499
                                        0.499 test.py:30(itereaza2)
                                        0.499 {built-in method builtins.exec}
            0.000
                     0.000
                               0.499
                                        0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
                               0.000
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
                                        0.000 {method 'items' of 'dict' objects}
            0.000
                      0.000
        5 function calls in 0.431 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
                      0.000
                               0.431
                                        0.431 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.000
            0.431
                      0.431
                               0.431
                                        0.431 test.py:36(itereaza3)
                                        0.431 {built-in method builtins.exec}
0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.431
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
             0.000
                     0.000
                               0.000
                                        0.000 {method 'values' of 'dict' objects}
        6 function calls in 0.114 seconds
  Ordered by: standard name
  ncalls tottime percall cumtime percall filename:lineno(function)
                               0.114
                                        0.114 <string>:1(<module>)
            0.000
                     0.000
            0.000
                     0.000
                               0.114
                                        0.114 test.py:43(suma)
                                        0.114 {built-in method builtins.exec}
                               0.114
            0.000
                      0.000
            0.114
                      0.114
                              0.114
                                        0.114 {built-in method builtins.sum}
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
                                        0.000 {method 'disable' of '_lsprof.Profiler' objects}
            0.000
                      0.000
                               0.000
                                        0.000 {method 'values' of 'dict' objects}
```

#### Modulul pickle

Când avem cantități mari de date care trebuie procesate și aduse într-un format diferit folosit mai departe în algoritmi putem să salvăm datele într-un fișier temporar Datele sunt memorate in format binar.

Se pot încărca din fișier în același format.

```
import pickle

fis = open("date.pkl",'wb')
pickle.dump(date_multe,fis)

f= open("date.pkl",'rb')
date = pickle.load(f)
f.close()
```

Observație: Jupyter notebook

## Combinare python cu C

O altă strategie de a îmbunătăți timpul de rulare pentru anumite zone de cod, este să fie scrise niște

funcții ajutătoare în C care să fie apelate în Pyhton. Se realizeaza cu ajutorul intermediului modului distutils. Un exemplu de fișier (exemplu\_c.py) de setare este cel de mai jos:

Funcțiile sunt definite în fișierul exemplu\_c.

python exemplu\_c.py install

```
#include <Python.h>
static PyObject* exemplu c(PyObject* self) {
   return Py BuildValue("s", "Text exemplu");
static char exemplu c docs[] =
   "exemplu c(): Se apelează fara argumente. Afi□ează
un text\n";
static PyMethodDef functii[] = {
   {"exemplu c", (PyCFunction)exemplu c,
      METH NOARGS, exemplu c docs},
      {NULL}
};
void initexemplu c(void) {
   Py InitModule3("exemplu c", functii,"");
```