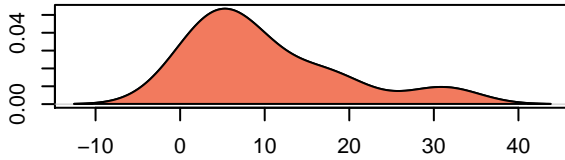
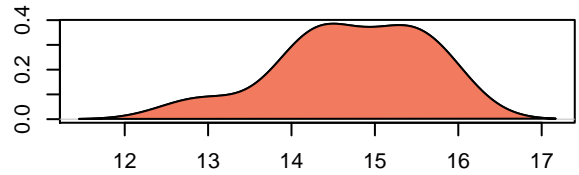


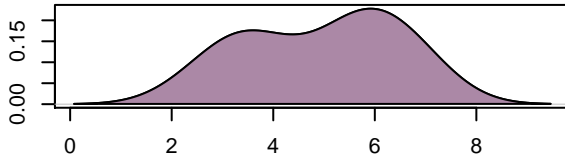
Predicted Values: $Y|X$



Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



First Differences: $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$



Comparison of $E(Y|X)$ and $E(Y|X_1)$

