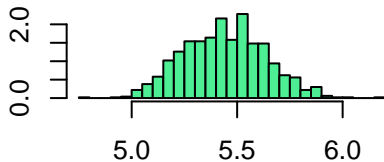
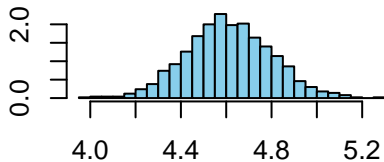


**Expected Value:  $E(Y|X)$**



**Expected Value (of  $X_1$ ):  $E(Y|X_1)$**



**Difference in Expected Values:  $E(Y|X)$**

