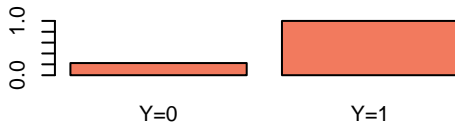
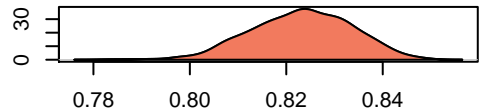


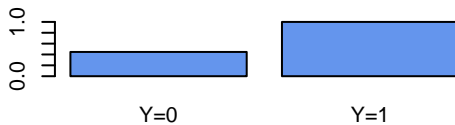
Predicted Values: $Y|X$



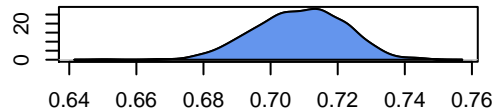
Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



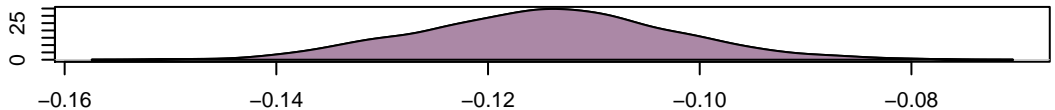
Predicted Values (for X_1): $Y|X_1$



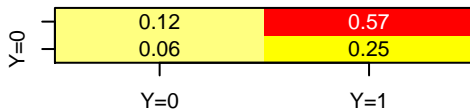
Expected Values (for X_1): $E(Y|X_1)$



First Differences: $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$



Comparison of $Y|X$ and $Y|X_1$



Comparison of $E(Y|X)$ and $E(Y|X_1)$

