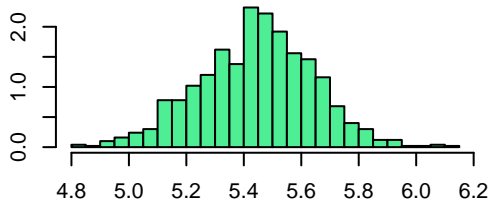
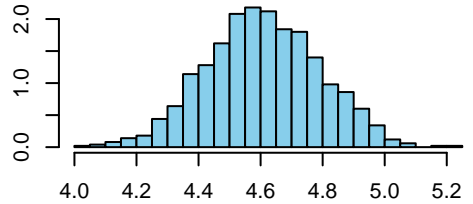


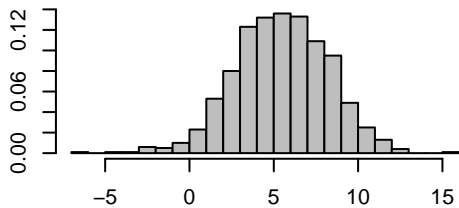
**Expected Values:  $E(Y|X)$**



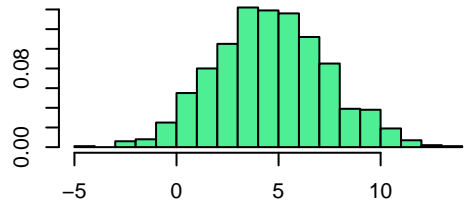
**Expected Values (for  $X_1$ ):  $E(Y|X_1)$**



**Predicted Values:  $Y|X$**



**Predicted Values:  $Y|X_1$**



**First Differences:  $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$**

