**Expected Value: E(Y|X)**
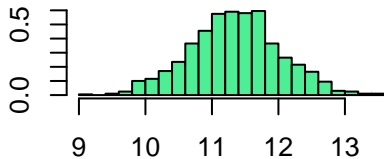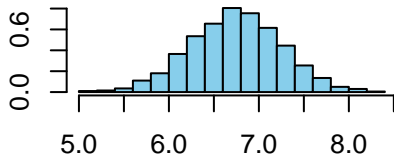
**Expected Value (of X1): E(Y|X1)**

**Difference in Expected Values: E(Y|X**