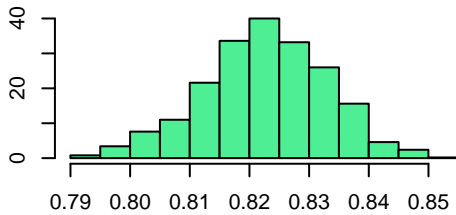
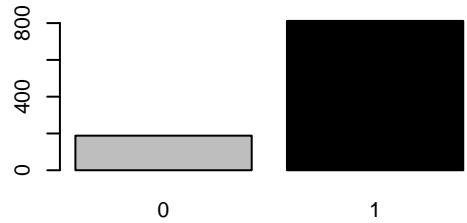


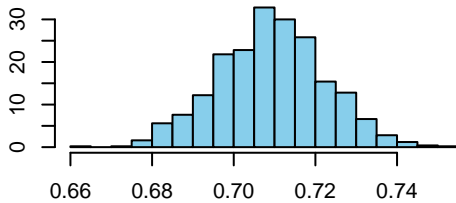
Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



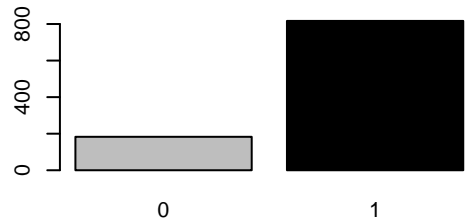
Predicted Values: $Y|X$



Expected Values (for X_1)



Predicted Values (for X_1)



First Differences: $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$

