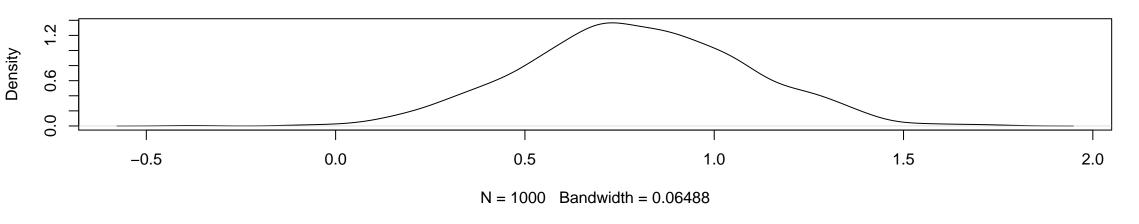
## Expected Value (for X): E(Y|X)



## Predicted Value (for X): Y|X

