

# METIS documentation for input data structure

## Introduction:

This document describes the content of input data structure (named "z0dinput") of METIS code. The first part describes the list of substructures and datas in data z0dinput structure. The second part describes the input data model of METIS code, made of lists of time dependent scalar data with their description corresponding to waveform controlling the plasma geometry, current, density, additional powers,...

Access to input data is not available in the standalone compiled version of METIS.

The syntax to access to structure field in Matlab is

"z0dinput.<substructure\_name>.<field\_name>". Example: "z0dinput.cons.ip".

Variable names missing in this documentation are unused in present version of METIS and are present in data structures to ensure backward compatibility.

## List of substructures and data of METIS input structure:

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### 1- cons:

time dependant waveforms used to configure the scenario plasma current, electron density, additional powers, ....

### 2- exp0d:

this substructure contains the same fields than the substructure "post.zerod" but these fields are used to store data read in experimental data base at the initialisation of a METIS simulations.

### 3- geo:

time dependant waveforms used to configure the plasma geometry.

### 4- info:

tooltips for scalar parameters stored in substructure "option".

### 6- machine:

name of the device (Tore Supra, JET, ITER, ...).

### 7- mode\_exp:

integer encoding for source of the data (see details in zerod\_init.m).

**8- option:**

this substructure contains the scalar parameters allowing to tune internal physical models and numerical schemes of METIS. These parameters are described in detail in separate documents named "metis\_documentation\_for\_parameters\_expert\_mode.pdf" for the expert mode and "metis\_documentation\_for\_parameters\_standard\_mode.pdf" for standard mode.

**9- profinfo:**

tooltips for time dependant profile stored in substructure "zerod" of output data structure post.

**10- shot:**

shot number.

**11- zsinfo:**

tooltips for time dependant scalar stored in substructure "zerod" of output data structure post.

# **1. Substructure: cons**

time dependant waveforms used to configure the scenario plasma current, electron density, additional powers, ....

## **1.1. flux**

poloidal flux at LCFS waveform ( $Wb/2\pi$ ).

## **1.2. ftnbi**

fraction of power from neutral beam injecting tritium (ftnbi) and deuterium ( $1-ftnbi$ ) in DT plasma, or fraction of power from neutral beam injecting hydrogen (ftnbi) for other plasma compositon.

## **1.3. hmore**

time confinement multiplication factor waveform (for any confinement mode Ohmic,L,H ...).

## **1.4. ip**

plasma current waveform used as boundary condition of current diffusion equation (A).

## **1.5. iso**

for D-T plasma: ratio between tritium and deuterium densities waveform ; for pB11, ratio between boron and hydrogen densities waveform and for D-He3, the real part is the ratio between helium 3 and deuterium densities waveform and the imaginary part is the ratio between tritium and deuterium densities waveform.

## **1.6. nbar**

reference line averaged density waveform ( $m^{-3}$ ); if imaginary part is non null, then imaginary part encode for gas puff waveform (e/s).

## **1.7. pecrh**

power injected in the plasma by the electron cyclotron resonance heating system (W).

## **1.8. picrh**

power injected in the plasma by the ion cyclotron resonance heating system (W).

## **1.9. plh**

power injected in the plasma by the lower hybrid electron heating system (W).

### **1.10. pnbi**

power injected in the plasma by the neutral beam injection system (W). the real part encode for first NBI and imaginary part encode for second NBI.

### **1.11. temps**

vector of time slices of the waveform and of the simulation.

### **1.12. xece**

position of the maximum power depostion for ECRH waveform.

### **1.13. zeff**

line averaged effective charge waveform.

## **2. Substructure: geo**

time dependant waveforms used to configure the plasma geometry.

### **2.1. K**

elongation of the plasma waveform (ratio between the two axes of the ellipse).

### **2.2. R**

major radius of the plasma waveform (m).

### **2.3. a**

minor radius of the plasma waveform (m).

### **2.4. b0**

vacuum magnetic toroidal field measured at geo.R (T).

### **2.5. d**

mean value of the upper and the lower triangularity of the plasma waveform.

### **2.6. z0**

vertical position of the plasma waveform (m).

### **3. Substructure: exp0d**

this substructure contains the same fields than the substructure "post.zerod" but these fields are used to store data read in experimental data base at the initialisation of a METIS simulations.

#### **3.1. RR**

plasma resistor (ohm).

#### **3.2. Rsepa**

matrix of experimental or prescribed R coordinate of LCFS given by points ([n\_times x m\_points], m >= 5, in m).

#### **3.3. Zsepa**

matrix of experimental or prescribed Z coordinate of LCFS given by points ([n\_times x m\_points], m >= 5, in m).

#### **3.4. aitb**

effect of itb on temperature peaking factor.

#### **3.5. ane**

exponent of electron density profile.

#### **3.6. ane\_actual**

actual exponent of electron density profile obtained taking into account the reference and constraints from transport.

#### **3.7. ape**

exponent of electron pressure profile.

#### **3.8. assser**

if 1, feedback on vloop is on.

#### **3.9. ate**

exponent of electron temperature profile.

### **3.10. betan**

normalized total beta of the plasma.

### **3.11. betap**

poloidal normalized pressure of the plasma (thermal, ITER definition :  $\text{betap\_th}(1)$ ).

### **3.12. betaptot**

poloidal normalized pressure of the plasma (total, ITER definition :  $\text{betap}(1)$ ).

### **3.13. d0**

Shafranov shift (m).

### **3.14. diboot**

relative error on lboot, at the end of convergence.

### **3.15. difcurconv**

current diffusion solver state.

### **3.16. dini**

relative error on lni, at the end of convergence.

### **3.17. disrupt**

if = 1, radiative disruption flag.

### **3.18. dlh**

width of the power deposition of LH (su).

### **3.19. dpfus**

relative error on pfus, at the end of convergence.

### **3.20. drmdt**

$d \sqrt{\Phi I / \pi / B_0} / dt$  of LCMS(m/s) .

### **3.21. dsol**

characteristic SOL width ( $\lambda_{q, \text{ m}}$ ).

### **3.22. dw**

relative error on w, at the end of convergence.

### **3.23. dwbpdtdt**

time derivative of plasma poloidal field energy (W).

### **3.24. dwdt**

time derivative of total plasma energy (W).

### **3.25. dwmagtordtdt**

time derivative of toroidal magnetic plasma energy (W).

### **3.26. dwthdt**

time derivative of thermal plasma energy (W).

### **3.27. ecrit\_he**

alpha critical energy (eV): for He3 if option.gaz == 5, otherwise for He4.

### **3.28. ecrit\_he3\_DDn**

critical energy (eV) of helium-3 fusion particules from D-D reactions.

### **3.29. ecrit\_he4\_DHe3**

critical energy (eV) of helium-4 fusion particules from D-He3 reactions.

### **3.30. ecrit\_he4\_DT**

critical energy (eV) of helium-4 fusion particules from D-T reactions.

### **3.31. ecrit\_icrh**

critical energy of ICRH accelerated fast ions (eV).

### **3.32. ecrit\_nbi**

critical energy of NBI beam (eV).

### **3.33. ecrit\_p\_DDp**

critical energy (eV) of proton fusion particules from D-D reactions.



### **3.34.      `ecrit_p_DHe3`**

critical energy (eV) of proton fusion particules from D-He3 reactions.

### **3.35.      `ecrit_t_DDp`**

critical energy (eV) of tritium fusion particules from D-D reactions.

### **3.36.      `eddy_current`**

Eddy current in passive structure for breakdown description (A).

### **3.37.      `edgeflux`**

poloidal flux at the edge of plasma (V s).

### **3.38.      `efficiency`**

Fisch like LH current drive efficiency for LHCD(A/W/m<sup>2</sup>).

### **3.39.      `einj_icrh`**

mean energy of fast ion produce by ICRH in minority scheme (eV).

### **3.40.      `einj_lh`**

mean LH electron energy, only define if rip = 1 (eV).

### **3.41.      `einj_nbi_icrh`**

beam energy including ICRH effects (eV; reserved for internal used only).

### **3.42.      `esup_fus`**

D-T fusion fast alpha suprathermal energy (J).

### **3.43.      `esup_icrh`**

ICRH fast ions suprathermal energy (J).

### **3.44.      `esup_lh`**

LH fast ions suprathermal energy (J).

### **3.45.      `esup_nbi`**

NBI fast ions suprathermal energy (J).

### **3.46.      etalh**

LH current drive efficiency ( $A W^{-1} m^{-2}$ ).

### **3.47.      etalh0**

LH current drive efficiency @  $v_{loop} = 0$  ( $A W^{-1} m^{-2}$ ).

### **3.48.      etalh1**

LH current drive efficiency correction due to hot conductivity ( $A W^{-1} m^{-2}$ ).

### **3.49.      firstorb\_nbi**

fraction of NBI power lost due to fast ion first orbit loss.

### **3.50.      flux\_edge\_cor**

Poloidal flux modification of reference cons.flux due to eddy current ( $Wb / (2\pi)$ ).

### **3.51.      frac\_pellet**

fraction of fuelling due to pellet.

### **3.52.      fracmino**

minority ions fraction accelerated by ICRH.

### **3.53.      frloss\_icrh**

part of icrh power lost due to fast ions losses.

### **3.54.      frnbi**

fraction of NBI power absorbed in the plasma.

### **3.55.      fwcorr**

internal data to compute tem.

### **3.56.      harm**

ICRH minority scheme harmonic.

### **3.57.      hitb**

H factor of ITB.

### **3.58. hmhd**

H factor limitation due to MHD (BetaN limit).

### **3.59. ialign**

current drive alignment quality parameter (1 = good , 0 = bad).

### **3.60. iboot**

bootstrap current (A).

### **3.61. icd**

total current drive (A).

### **3.62. ieccd**

ECCD current drive(A).

### **3.63. ifus**

fast alpha (fusion) "bootstrap" current (A) .

### **3.64. ifwcd**

FWCD current drive(A).

### **3.65. ilh**

LH current drive(A).

### **3.66. inbicd**

NBI current drive (A).

### **3.67. indice\_inv**

sawtooth invert radius indice.

### **3.68. ini**

total non inductive current (A).

### **3.69. iohm**

ohmic current (A).

**3.70. ip**

plasma current (A).

**3.71. ipar**

plasma current // B (A).

**3.72. irun**

runaway current (A).

**3.73. j0fus**

Jalpha at center (usage interne,su).

**3.74. jxfus**

Jalpha at xfus (su).

**3.75. kidds\_evol**

facteur applique au coefficient de transport de Te pour la simulation de dents de scie en mode evolution.

**3.76. li**

internal self inductance (formule 3 of ITER FDR).

**3.77. meff**

effective mass (number of atomic mass, hydrogenoid ions).

**3.78. modeh**

confinement mode versu time: 0 = L et 1 = H.

**3.79. mu0\_nbi**

initial value of pitch angle for NBI ( $V_{\parallel} / V'$ ).

**3.80. n0a**

number of cold neutral that input in plasma at the edge every second coming from recycling and gaz puff ( $s^{-1}$ ).

**3.81. n1m**

volume averaged density of H + D + T ions ( $m^{-3}$ ) or H+D if option.gaz = 11.

### **3.82. nDm**

volume averaged density of deuterium ions ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

### **3.83. nTm**

volume averaged density of tritium ions ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ); if option.gaz = 11, encode for volume averaged boron density; in this case the tritium density is null.

### **3.84. nb**

number of convergence loops made.

### **3.85. nbar**

line averaged electron density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

### **3.86. nbar\_nat**

natural density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

### **3.87. ndd**

total DD neutrons per second ( $\text{s}^{-1}$ ).

### **3.88. ndd\_nbi\_nbi**

beam/beam DD neutrons per second ( $\text{s}^{-1}$ ).

### **3.89. ndd\_nbi\_th**

beam/plasma DD neutrons per second ( $\text{s}^{-1}$ ).

### **3.90. ndd\_th**

plasma/plasma DD neutrons per second ( $\text{s}^{-1}$ ).

### **3.91. ne0**

estimation central electron density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

### **3.92. nebord**

estimation of plasma edge electron density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

### **3.93. negr**

Greenwald limit for electron density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

**3.94. nelim**

plasma electron density temperature estimation near the divertor plate ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

**3.95. nem**

volume averaged electron density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

**3.96. neped**

top electron pedestal density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

**3.97. nhe4m**

volume averaged density of helium-4 ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ) in case of `option.gaz == 5`, adding accumulation of He4 on `option.frhe0 * zs.nem` for initial volume averaged He4 density.

**3.98. nhem**

volume averaged density of helium ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ); if `option.gaz == 5`, encode for volume averaged He3 density and `option.frhe0 * zs.nem` encode for volume averaged He4 density.

**3.99. ni0**

estimation of central ionic density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

**3.100. nibord**

edge ion density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

**3.101. nim**

sum of volume averaged ions density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

**3.102. nimp**

volume averaged density of impurity (other than helium) ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

**3.103. niped**

top ion pedestal density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

**3.104. nmino**

volume averaged ICRH minority density.

**3.105. nsat**

saturation electron density, use for the calculation of density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ).

### **3.106. nwm**

volume averaged tungsten density ( $\text{m}^{-3}$ ); if option.Sn\_fraction > 0, nwm become the sum of the density of W and Sn:  $\langle n_W \rangle = (1 - \text{option.Sn\_fraction}) * nwm$  &  $\langle n_{Sn} \rangle = \text{option.Sn\_fraction} * nwm$ .

### **3.107. pbrem**

Bremsstrahlung radiation losses (W).

### **3.108. pcyclo**

cyclotron radiation losses (W).

### **3.109. pddfus**

fusion power from DD reactions (W).

### **3.110. peakdiv**

divertor peak power surface density estimation ( $\text{W}/\text{m}^2$ ).

### **3.111. pecrh**

ECRH power (W).

### **3.112. pei**

equipartition power (W).

### **3.113. pel**

total thermal power deposition on electron, use in the calculation of  $T_i/T_e$  (W); do not include collisional equipartition heat transfert.

### **3.114. pel\_fus**

Alpha power going on electron (W).

### **3.115. pel\_icrh**

ICRH power going on electron (W).

### **3.116. pel\_nbi**

NBI power going on electron (W).

### **3.117. pelec**

reactor electric power provide to the network (W).

### **3.118.    peri**

length of the LCMS (m).

### **3.119.    pfus**

total fusion power of alpha for D-T plasma and p-B11 plasma heating the plasma or from charged products for D + He3 (W).

### **3.120.    pfus\_loss**

fusion power loss due to first orbit losses of fast alpha (estimation, W).

### **3.121.    pfus\_nbi**

NBI induce fusion power heating the plasma (W).

### **3.122.    pfus\_th**

fusion thermal power depostion of alpha particles (W).

### **3.123.    phiplasma**

toroidal magnetic flux due to the plasam (Wb).

### **3.124.    picrh**

ICRH power, decrease of ripple losses in TS (W).

### **3.125.    picrh\_th**

ICRH thermal power depostion (W).

### **3.126.    pin**

total heat power (W).

### **3.127.    pion**

total thermal power deposition on ions, use in the calculation of  $T_i/T_e$  (W); do not include collisional equipartition heat transfer.

### **3.128.    pion\_fus**

Alpha power going on ions (W).

### **3.129.    pion\_icrh**

ICRH power going on ions (W).



### **3.130.    pion\_nbi**

NBI power going on ions (W).

### **3.131.    pioniz**

power losses due to cold neutral ionization and charge exchange between ion and cold neutrals(W).

### **3.132.    pioniz\_i**

power losses due to charge exchange between ion and cold neutrals (W).

### **3.133.    piqj**

peaking factor of current profile.

### **3.134.    piqnbi**

peaking factor of the NBI power deposition profile    (su).

### **3.135.    plh**

LH power , decrease of ripple losses in TS (W).

### **3.136.    plh\_th**

LH thermal power deposition (W).

### **3.137.    plhrip**

LH power loss in ripple for Tore Supra (W).

### **3.138.    plhthr**

additional power crossing the LCMS; must be compared to L->H threshold power (Ryter PPCF 2002).

### **3.139.    plim**

total power estimation on divertor plate (W).

### **3.140.    ploss**

plasma losses power, as defined in ITER basis (W).

### **3.141.    plossl2h**

threshold power for transition from L mode to H mode for the selected scaling law (W).

### **3.142. pnbi**

NBI power (W).

### **3.143. pnbi\_icrh**

equivalent beam power increase needs for neutron rate enhancement due to ICRH synergy effects (W).

### **3.144. pnbi\_th**

NBI thermal power deposition (W).

### **3.145. pohm**

ohmic power (W).

### **3.146. poynting**

flux of Poynting vector through the LCMS (W).

### **3.147. pped**

total pressure @ pedestal top (Pa).

### **3.148. ppedmax**

maximal allowed total pressure @ pedestal top (Pa).

### **3.149. prad**

impurity radiation losses in core plasma, without Bremsstrahlung (W).

### **3.150. pradsol**

radiation losses in the SOL (W).

### **3.151. pripterm**

TS ripple losses, thermal part (W).

### **3.152. pth**

thermal power input, define as  $\tau_E \cdot P_{th} = W_{th}$  (W).

### **3.153. pttfus**

fusion power from TT reactions (W).

**3.154. pw**

effective power define as  $\tau_{\text{eff}} \cdot P_{\text{w}} = W$  (W).

**3.155. q0**

estimation of central value of safety factor.

**3.156. q95**

safety factor @ 95% of poloidal flux.

**3.157. qa**

edge safety factor.

**3.158. qeff**

effective safety factor at the edge (computed with ITER formula).

**3.159. qmin**

estimation of minimal value of safety factor.

**3.160. rm**

$\sqrt{\Phi_{\text{I}}/\pi/B_0}$  of LCMS (m) .

**3.161. rres**

ICRF resonance layer radial position (m).

**3.162. salpha**

total number of alpha fusion particules from D-T reactions, from p-B11 reactions per second or from D-He3 reactions ( $\text{s}^{-1}$ ).

**3.163. salpha\_he3**

total number of helium-3 fusion particules per second from D-D reactions ( $\text{s}^{-1}$ ).

**3.164. salpha\_he4**

total number of helium-4 fusion particules per second from D-T and D-He3 reactions ( $\text{s}^{-1}$ ).

**3.165. salpha\_n**

total number of neutrons per second from D-D and D-T reactions ( $\text{s}^{-1}$ ).

**3.166.    salpha\_p**

total number of proton fusion particules per second from D-He3 and D-D reactions ( $s^{-1}$ ).

**3.167.    salpha\_t**

total number of tritium fusion particules per second from D-D reactions ( $s^{-1}$ ).

**3.168.    sext**

external plasma surface ( $m^2$ ).

**3.169.    slh**

rotation torque due to LHCD and ECCD (N m).

**3.170.    sn0fr**

friction source on edge neutral that damps the toroidal rotation (N m).

**3.171.    snbi**

rotation torque due to NBI (N m).

**3.172.    sp**

poloidal plasma surface ( $m^2$ ).

**3.173.    stf**

number of wrong data in zs data structure containing NaN or Imag.

**3.174.    taue**

energy confinement time (s).

**3.175.    taue\_alt**

energy confinement time, Helander & Sigmar definition (s).

**3.176.    tauee**

scale of electron heat confinement time (s).

**3.177.    tauei**

exchange electron/ion heat time (s).

**3.178.    tauh**

confinement time of energy in H mode for the selected scaling law (s).

**3.179.    tauhe**

confinement time of helium impurity/ashes (s).

**3.180.    tauhe\_h**

confinement time of helium impurity/ashes in H mode (s).

**3.181.    tauhe\_l**

confinement time of helium impurity/ashes in L mode (s).

**3.182.    tauii**

scale of ion heat confinement time (s).

**3.183.    tauip**

carateristic time of R-L equivalent plasma circuit (s).

**3.184.    tauj**

diffusion time of current (s).

**3.185.    taup**

confinement time of matter (s).

**3.186.    taus\_he**

characteristic slowing down time for alpha particules (s).

**3.187.    taus\_icrh**

characteristic slowing down time for ICRH fast ions (s).

**3.188.    taus\_nbi**

characteristic slowing down time for NBI fast ions (s).

**3.189.    tauthl**

confinement time of energy in L mode for the selected scaling law (s).

**3.190.    te0**

estimation of central electron temperature (eV).

**3.191.    tebord**

estimation of plasma   edge electron temperature (eV).

**3.192.    telim**

plasma eletron temprature estimation near the divertor plate (eV).

**3.193.    tem**

volume averaged electron temperature (eV).

**3.194.    temps**

time slices vector.

**3.195.    teped**

top electron pedestal temperature (eV).

**3.196.    tibord**

edge ion temperature (eV).

**3.197.    tiped**

top ion pedestal temperature (eV).

**3.198.    tite**

volume averaged ratio  $T_i / T_e$ .

**3.199.    vloop**

loop voltage, as  $vloop \cdot iohm = pohm$  (V).

**3.200.    vmes**

loop voltage as measured on a fixed magnetic loop (V).

**3.201.    vp**

plasma volume ( $m^3$ ).

**3.202. w**

total plasma energy (J).

**3.203. wbp**

poloidal field energy of the plasma (J).

**3.204. wdia**

3/2 perpendicular plasma energy (J).

**3.205. wmagtor**

toroidal magnetic plasma energy (J).

**3.206. wrad**

estimation of bulk volume averaged toroidal rotation velocity (rad/s).

**3.207. wrlw**

plasma energy contents for electron computed with RLW scaling law (J).

**3.208. wrot**

toroidal plasma rotation stored energy (J).

**3.209. wth**

thermal plasma energy (J).

**3.210. xeccd**

position of the maximum power deposition of ECCD(su).

**3.211. xfus**

Jalpha maximum position (su).

**3.212. xitb**

radius of itb due to a reverse shear (estimation,su).

**3.213. xlh**

position of the maximum power deposition of LH deposition maximum position (su).

### **3.214.    xnbi**

position of the maximum power deposition of NBI(su).

### **3.215.    xped**

pedestal normalized position.

### **3.216.    xpoint**

flag for diverted plasma;for plasma in limiter mode = 0; for plasma in divertor mode = 1.

### **3.217.    xres**

ICRF resonance layer normalized radius position.

### **3.218.    zeff**

plasma effective charge with alpha particles.

### **3.219.    zeffsc**

zeff scaling (private data, do not use).

### **3.220.    zmszl**

ratio between volume averaged zeff and line averaged zeff .