

# Autonomous Systems & Introduction to Robotics

## ROS practical session

Rute Luz

(Oscar Lima & Carlos Azevedo)

ISR: Institute for Systems and Robotics  
LARSyS: Laboratory for Robotics and Engineering Systems  
IST: Instituto Superior Técnico, Lisboa Portugal

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- Material from this slides was borrowed from here<sup>1</sup>
- tf is a tool for keeping track of coordinate frames over time.
- Lets the user transform points, vectors, etc. between coordinate frames at desired time.
- Implemented as publisher-subscriber model on the topics /tf and /tf\_static
- New tf2 api can be consulted here<sup>2</sup>

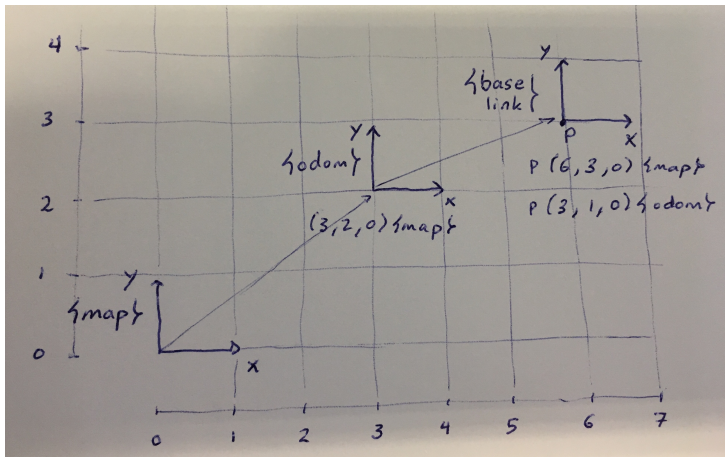
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<sup>1</sup><https://www.ethz.ch/content/dam/ethz/special-interest/mavt/robotics-n-intelligent-systems/rsl-dam/ROS2017/lecture3.pdf>

<sup>2</sup><http://wiki.ros.org/tf2>

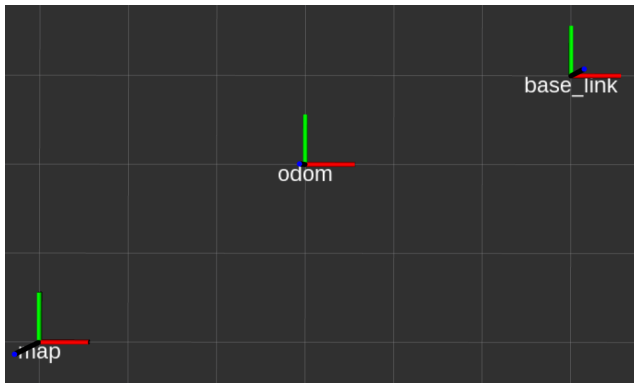
<sup>3</sup><http://wiki.ros.org/tf>

## tf simple example (1)

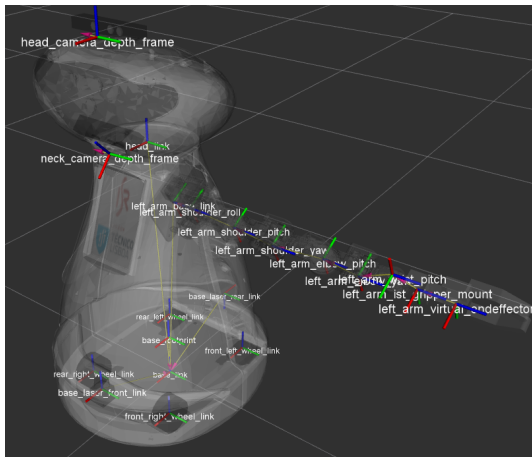


## tf simple example (2)

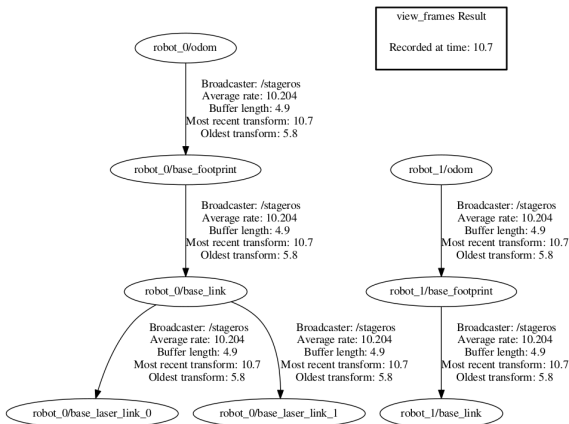
- On rviz it looks like this



- A real world example (mbot robot)



- Example tf tree for simulated pioneer + wall-e robot



<sup>4</sup><http://wiki.ros.org/tf>

## Pioneer 3-DX robot<sup>5</sup>

- Differential drive robot
- Weight: 9kg, max. speed: 1.2 m/s
- battery time: 8 hours w/ 3 batteries
- Front sonar ring
- All robots in the lab are equipped with a USB to serial converter



<sup>5</sup><http://www.mobilerobots.com/ResearchRobots/PioneerP3DX.aspx>

# Thank you!

## Questions? :)

If you have a question please create a Github issue so that we can all benefit from the posted answers under:

[https://github.com/socrob/autonomous\\_systems/issues](https://github.com/socrob/autonomous_systems/issues)