franka_ros_interface Documentation

Release 1.0.0-beta

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(Version 1.0.0)

A ROS API for the Franka Emika Panda robot, extending the franka_ros to expose more information about the robot, and additionally providing low level control of the robot using ROS and Python API.

Provides controlling and managing the Franka Emika Panda robot (real and simulated). Contains exposed controllers for the robot (joint position, velocity, torque), interfaces for the gripper, controller manager, coordinate frames, etc, MoveIt! and Trajectory Action Client interfaces. Provides almost complete sim-to-real / real-to-sim transfer of code with the panda simulator package.

Documentation Page: https://justagist.github.io/franka ros interface

Features

- Low-level controllers (joint position, velocity, torque, impedance) available that can be controlled through ROS topics (including position control for gripper).
- Real-time robot state (end-effector state, joint state, controller state, etc.) available through ROS topics.
- Python API to monitor and control the robot using any of the available controllers.
- Python API for managing controllers, coordinate frames, controlling and monitoring the gripper.
- The panda_simulator package (which is Gazebo-based simulator for the robot) can also be controlled using this package (ROS and Python interface), providing almost complete sim-to-real transfer of code.

Go to Project Source Code.

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Setup Instructions

1.1 Installation

1.1.1 Dependencies

- libfranka (sudo apt install ros-\$ROS DISTRO-libfranka or install from source).
- franka-ros (sudo apt install ros-\$ROS_DISTRO-franka-ros or install from source)
- (optional, but recommended) franka_panda_description (See Related Packages section for information about package). **NOTE**: If you do not want to use the franka_panda_description package, make sure you modify the franka_interface/launch/interface.launch file and replace all occurences of franka_panda_description with franka_description (two occurences).

1.1.2 Building franka_ros_interface

Once the above dependencies are installed, the package can be installed using catkin:

After building the package:

- Copy/move the franka.sh file to the root of the catkin_ws \$ cp src/franka ros interface/franka.sh ./
- Change the values in the copied file (described in the file).

1.2 Usage

The 'driver' node can be started by running (can only be used if run in 'master' environment - see Environments section below):

This exposes a variety of ROS topics and services for communicating with and controlling the robot. This can be accessed and modified using ROS topics and services (see below too find out about some of the available topics and services), or using the provided Python API (see franka interface and franka tools directories).

1.2.1 The franka.sh environments

Once the values are correctly modified in the franka.sh file, different environments can be set for controlling the robot by sourcing this file.

- For instance, running ./franka.sh master would start an environment assuming that the computer is directly connected to the robot (requires Real-Time kernel set up as described in the FCI documentation).
- On the other hand, ./franka.sh slave would start an environment assuming that the robot is not connected directly to the computer, but to another computer in the network (whose IP must be specified in franka.sh). This way, if the 'master' is connected to the robot and running the driver node (see below), the 'slave' can control the robot (no need for Real Time kernel!) as long as they are in the same network.
- Simulation environment can be started by running ./franka.sh sim (only required when using panda simulator package).

1.2.2 Some useful ROS topics

1.2.2.1 Published Topics:

ROS Topic	Data
/ franka_ros_interface/custom_fran	gravity, coriolis, jacobian, cartesian
ka_state_controller/robot_state	velocity, etc.
/franka_ros_interface/custom_fr	end-effector pose, wrench, etc.
anka_state_controller/tip_state	
/fr anka_ros_interface/joint_states	joint positions, velocities, efforts
/franka_ros_interf ace/franka_gripper/joint_states	joint positions, velocities, efforts of
	gripper joints

1.2.2.2 Subscribed Topics:

ROS Topic		Data
/franka_ros_interface/motio		command the robot using the currently
n_controller/arm/joint_commands		active controller
/franka_ros_interface/franka_g	rip-	(action msg) command the joints of the
per/[move/grasp/stop/homing]		gripper

Other topics for changing the controller gains (also dynamically configurable), command timeout, etc. are also available.

1.2.3 ROS Services:

Controller manager service can be used to switch between all available controllers (joint position, velocity, effort). Gripper joints can be controlled using the ROS ActionClient. Other services for changing coordinate frames, adding gripper load configuration, etc. are also available.

1.2.4 Python API

Most of the above services and topics are wrapped using simple Python classes or utility functions, providing more control and simplicity. See Python API Documentation. Refer induvidual Python files in franka interface and franka tools directories for more details.

1.3 Related Packages

- panda_simulator: A Gazebo simulator for the Franka Emika Panda robot with ROS interface, providing exposed controllers and real-time robot state feedback similar to the real robot when using the franka_ros_interface package. Provides almost complete real-to-sim transfer of code.
- panda_robot : Python interface providing higher-level control of the robot integrated with its gripper control, controller manager, coordinate frames manager, etc. with safety checks and other helper utilities. It also provides the kinematics and dynamics of the robot using the KDL library.
- franka_panda_description: Robot description package modified from franka_ros package to include dynamics parameters for the robot arm (as estimated in this paper). Also includes transmission and control definitions required for the panda simulator package.

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Python API Documentation

2.1 franka_interface

2.1.1 ArmInterface

- Interface class that can monitor and control the robot
- Provides all required information about robot state and end-effector state
- Joint positions, velocities, and effort can be directly controlled and monitored using available methods
- Smooth interpolation of joint positions possible
- End-effector and Stiffness frames can be directly set (uses FrankaFramesInterface from franka ros interface/franka tools)

class franka_interface.ArmInterface(synchronous pub=False)

Bases: object

Interface Class for an arm of Franka Panda robot Constructor.

Parameters synchronous_pub (bool) - designates the JointCommand Publisher as Synchronous if True and Asynchronous if False.

Synchronous Publishing means that all joint_commands publishing to the robot's joints will block until the message has been serialized into a buffer and that buffer has been written to the transport of every current Subscriber. This yields predicable and consistent timing of messages being delivered from this Publisher. However, when using this mode, it is possible for a blocking Subscriber to prevent the joint_command functions from exiting. Unless you need exact JointCommand timing, default to Asynchronous Publishing (False).

class RobotMode

Bases: enum.IntEnum

Enum class for specifying and retrieving the current robot mode.

endpoint effort()

Return Cartesian endpoint wrench {force, torque}.

```
Return type dict({str:L{Limb.Point},str:L{Limb.Point}})
Returns
```

force and torque at endpoint as named tuples in a dict

- 'force': Cartesian force on x,y,z axes in np.ndarray format
- 'torque': Torque around x,y,z axes in np.ndarray format

endpoint_pose()

Return Cartesian endpoint pose {position, orientation}.

Return type dict({str:L{Limb.Point},str:L{Limb.Quaternion}})

Returns

position and orientation as named tuples in a dict

- 'position': np.array of x, y, z
- 'orientation': quaternion x,y,z,w in quaternion format

endpoint_velocity()

Return Cartesian endpoint twist {linear, angular}.

Return type dict({str:L{Limb.Point},str:L{Limb.Point}})

Returns

linear and angular velocities as named tuples in a dict

- 'linear': np.array of x, y, z
- 'angular': np.array of x, y, z (angular velocity along the axes)

error in current state()

Return True if the specified limb has experienced an error.

Return type bool

Returns True if the arm has error, False otherwise.

exit control mode(timeout=0.2)

Clean exit from advanced control modes (joint torque or velocity).

Resets control to joint position mode with current positions.

@type timeout: float @param timeout: control timeout in seconds [0.2]

get_controller_manager()

Returns the FrankaControllerManagerInterface instance associated with the robot.

Return type franka tools.FrankaControllerManagerInterface

get frames interface()

Returns the FrankaFramesInterface instance associated with the robot.

Return type franka tools.FrankaFramesInterface

get_joint_limits()

Return the joint limits (defined in the parameter server)

Return type franka core msgs.msg.JointLimits

Returns JointLimits

```
get movegroup interface()
       Returns the movegroup interface instance associated with the robot.
       Return type franka moveit.PandaMoveGroupInterface
get_robot_params()
       Returns Useful parameters from the ROS parameter server.
       Return type franka interface.RobotParams
get robot status()
    Return dict with all robot status information.
       Return type dict
       Returns ['robot mode' (RobotMode object), 'robot status' (bool), 'errors'
           (dict() of errors and their truth value), 'error in curr status' (bool)]
gravity comp()
    Return gravity compensation torques.
       Return type np.ndarray
       Returns 7D joint torques compensating for gravity.
has collided()
    Returns
              true if either joint collision
                                                      cartesian collision is de-
                                                  or
              Collision thresholds can be set using instance of franka tools.
    tected.
    CollisionBehaviourInterface.
in_safe_state()
    Return True if the specified limb is in safe state (no collision, reflex, errors etc.).
       Return type bool
       Returns True if the arm is in safe state, False otherwise.
joint angle(joint)
    Return the requested joint angle.
       Parameters joint (str) - name of a joint
       Return type float
       Returns angle in radians of individual joint
joint angles()
    Return all joint angles.
       Return type dict({str:float})
       Returns unordered dict of joint name Keys to angle (rad) Values
joint effort(joint)
    Return the requested joint effort.
       Parameters joint (str) - name of a joint
       Return type float
       Returns effort in Nm of individual joint
joint efforts()
    Return all joint efforts.
```

Return type dict({str:float})

Returns unordered dict of joint name Keys to effort (Nm) Values

joint inertia matrix()

Return joint inertia matrix (7,7)

Return type np.ndarray [7x7]

joint_names()

Return the names of the joints for the specified limb.

Return type [str]

Returns ordered list of joint names from proximal to distal (i.e. shoulder to wrist).

joint_ordered_angles()

Return all joint angles.

Return type [double]

Returns joint angles (rad) orded by joint_names from proximal to distal (i.e. shoulder to wrist).

joint_velocities()

Return all joint velocities.

Return type dict({str:float})

Returns unordered dict of joint name Keys to velocity (rad/s) Values

joint velocity(joint)

Return the requested joint velocity.

Parameters joint (str) - name of a joint

Return type float

Returns velocity in radians/s of individual joint

(Blocking) Commands the limb to the provided positions. Waits until the reported joint state matches that specified. This function uses a low-pass filter using Joint-TrajectoryService to smooth the movement or optionally uses MoveIt! to plan and execute a trajectory.

Parameters

- positions (dict({str:float})) joint name:angle command
- timeout (float) seconds to wait for move to finish [15]
- **threshold** (float) position threshold in radians across each joint when move is considered successful [0.00085]
- **test** optional function returning True if motion must be aborted
- **use_moveit** (bool) if set to True, and movegroup interface is available, move to the joint positions using moveit planner.

New in version 1.0.0: Method is now fully supported in simulation.

move to neutral(timeout=15.0, speed=0.15)

Command the Limb joints to a predefined set of "neutral" joint angles. From rosparam /franka control/neutral pose.

Parameters

- timeout (float) seconds to wait for move to finish [15]
- **speed** (float) ratio of maximum joint speed for execution default= 0.15; range= [0.0-1.0]

reset EE frame()

Reset EE frame to default. (defined by FrankaFramesInterface.DEFAULT TRANSFORMATIONS.EE FRAME global variable defined above)

Return type [bool, str]

Returns [success status of service request, error msg if any]

set_EE_frame(frame)

Set new EE frame based on the transformation given by 'frame', which is the transformation matrix defining the new desired EE frame with respect to the flange frame. Motion controllers are stopped for switching

Parameters frame ([float (16,)] / np.ndarray (4x4)) - transformation matrix of new EE frame wrt flange frame (column major)

Return type [bool, str]

Returns [success status of service request, error msg if any]

set_EE_frame_to_link(frame name, timeout=5.0)

Set new EE frame to the same frame as the link frame given by 'frame_name' Motion controllers are stopped for switching

Parameters frame_name (str) - desired tf frame name in the tf tree

Return type [bool, str]

Returns [success status of service request, error msg if anv]

set collision threshold(cartesian forces=None, joint torques=None)

Set Force Torque thresholds for deciding robot has collided.

Returns True if service call successful, False otherwise

Return type bool

Parameters

- cartesian_forces ([float] size 6) Cartesian force threshold for collision detection [x,y,z,R,P,Y] (robot motion stops if violated)
- joint_torques ([float] size 7) Joint torque threshold for collision (robot motion stops if violated)

set_command_timeout(timeout)

Set the timeout in seconds for the joint controller

Parameters timeout (float) - timeout in seconds

set joint position speed(speed=0.3)

Set ratio of max joint speed to use during joint position moves (only for move to joint positions).

Set the proportion of maximum controllable velocity to use during joint position control execution. The default ratio is 0.3, and can be set anywhere from [0.0-1.0] (clipped). Once set, a speed ratio will persist until a new execution speed is set.

Parameters speed (float) – ratio of maximum joint speed for execution default= 0.3; range= [0.0-1.0]

set joint positions(positions)

Commands the joints of this limb to the specified positions.

```
Parameters positions (dict({str:float}) - dict of
   {'joint name':joint position,}
```

set_joint_positions_velocities(positions, velocities)

Commands the joints of this limb using specified positions and velocities using impedance control. Command at time t is computed as:

```
u_t = coriolis\_factor * coriolis\_t + K\_p * (positions - curr\_positions) + K\_d * (velocities - curr velocities)
```

Parameters

- **positions** ([float]) desired joint positions as an ordered list corresponding to joints given by self.joint names()
- velocities ([float]) desired joint velocities as an ordered list corresponding to joints given by self.joint_names()

set_joint_torques(torques)

Commands the joints of this limb with the specified torques.

```
Parameters torques (dict({str:float})) - dict of
   {'joint_name':joint_torque,}
```

set_joint_velocities(velocities)

Commands the joints of this limb to the specified velocities.

```
Parameters velocities (dict({str:float})) - dict of
  {'joint_name':joint_velocity,}
```

tip states()

Return Cartesian endpoint state for a given tip name

Return type TipState object

Returns pose, velocity, effort, effort in K frame

what errors()

Return list of error messages if there is error in robot state

```
Return type [str]
```

Returns list of names of current errors in robot state

zero jacobian()

Return end-effector jacobian (6,7)

Return type np.ndarray [6x7]

2.1.2 GripperInterface

- Interface class to monitor and control gripper
- Gripper open, close methods
- Grasp, move joints methods

Bases: object

Interface class for the gripper on the Franka Panda robot.

Parameters

- gripper_joint_names ([str]) Names of the finger joints
- ns (str) base namespace of interface ('frank_ros_interface'/'panda_simulator')
- calibrate (bool) Attempts to calibrate the gripper when initializing class (defaults True)

close()

close gripper to till collision is detected. Note: This is not exactly doing what it should. The behaviour is faked by catching the error thrown when trying to grasp a very small object with a very small force. Since the gripper will actually hit the object before it reaches the commanded width, we catch the feedback and send the gripper stop command to stop it where it is.

Returns True if command was successful, False otherwise.

Return type bool

An object is considered grasped if the distance d between the gripper fingers satisfies $\ (ext\{width\} - ext\{epsilon_inner\}) < d < (ext\{width\} + ext\{epsilon_outer\})$.

Parameters

- width (float) Size of the object to grasp. [m]
- speed (float) Closing speed. [m/s]
- **force** (float) Grasping force. [N]
- **epsilon_inner** (float) Maximum tolerated deviation when the actual grasped width is smaller than the commanded grasp width.
- **epsilon_outer** (float) Maximum tolerated deviation when the actual grasped width is wider than the commanded grasp width.
- cb Optional callback function to use when the service call is done

Returns True if an object has been grasped, false otherwise.

Return type bool

home_joints(wait_for_result=False)

Performs homing of the gripper.

After changing the gripper fingers, a homing needs to be done. This is needed to estimate the maximum grasping width.

Parameters wait_for_result (bool) - if True, this method will block till
response is recieved from server

Returns success

```
Return type bool
joint effort(joint)
    Return the requested joint effort.
        Parameters joint (str) - name of a joint
       Return type float
       Returns effort in Nm of individual joint
joint_efforts()
    Return all joint efforts.
       Return type dict({str:float})
       Returns unordered dict of joint name Keys to effort (Nm) Values
joint names()
    Return the names of the joints for the specified limb.
       Return type [str]
       Returns ordered list of joint names.
joint_ordered_efforts()
    Return all joint efforts.
       Return type [double]
       Returns joint efforts ordered by joint names.
joint ordered positions()
    Return all joint positions.
       Return type [double]
       Returns joint positions ordered by joint names.
joint ordered velocities()
    Return all joint velocities.
       Return type [double]
       Returns joint velocities ordered by joint names.
joint position(joint)
    Return the requested joint position.
        Parameters joint (str) - name of a joint
       Return type float
       Returns position individual joint
joint positions()
    Return all joint positions.
       Return type dict({str:float})
       Returns unordered dict of joint name Keys to pos
joint velocities()
    Return all joint velocities.
       Return type dict({str:float})
```

Returns unordered dict of joint name Keys to velocity (rad/s) Values

joint_velocity(joint)

Return the requested joint velocity.

Parameters joint (str) - name of a joint

Return type float

Returns velocity in radians/s of individual joint

move_joints(width, speed=None, wait_for_result=True)

Moves the gripper fingers to a specified width.

Parameters

- width (float) Intended opening width. [m]
- speed (float) Closing speed. [m/s]
- wait_for_result (bool) if True, this method will block till response is recieved from server

Returns True if command was successful, False otherwise.

Return type bool

open()

Open gripper to max possible width.

Returns True if command was successful, False otherwise.

Return type bool

set_velocity(value)

Set default value for gripper joint motions. Used for move and grasp commands.

Parameters value (float) - speed value [m/s]

stop action()

Stops a currently running gripper move or grasp.

Returns True if command was successful, False otherwise.

Return type bool

2.1.3 RobotEnable

 Interface class to reset robot when in recoverable error (use enable_robot.py script in scripts/)

```
class franka_interface.RobotEnable(robot_params=None)
```

Bases: object

Class RobotEnable - simple control/status wrapper around robot state

enable() - enable all joints disable() - disable all joints reset() - reset all joints, reset all jrcp faults, disable the robot stop() - stop the robot, similar to hitting the e-stop button

Parameters robot params (RobotParams) - A RobotParams instance (optional)

disable()

Disable all joints

enable()

Enable all joints

state()

Returns the last known robot state.

Return type str

Returns "Enabled"/"Disabled"

2.1.4 RobotParams

Collects and stores all useful information about the robot from the ROS parameter server

class franka_interface.RobotParams

Bases: object

Interface class for essential ROS parameters on Intera robot.

get joint names()

Return the names of the joints for the specified limb from ROS parameter.

Return type list [str]

Returns ordered list of joint names from proximal to distal (i.e. shoulder to wrist). joint names for limb

get_robot_name()

Return the name of class of robot from ROS parameter.

Return type str

Returns name of the robot

2.2 franka_moveit

2.2.1 PandaMoveGroupInterface

- Provides interface to control and plan motions using MoveIt in ROS.
- Simple methods to plan and execute joint trajectories and cartesian path.
- Provides easy reset and environment definition functionalities (See ExtendedPlanningSceneInterface below).

class franka moveit.PandaMoveGroupInterface

Interface class for using MoveIt! and movegroup.

New in version 1.0.0: Method is now fully supported in simulation.

arm_group

Getter The MoveGroupCommander instance of this object. This is an interface to one group of joints. In this case the group is the joints in the Panda arm. This interface can be used to plan and execute motions on the Panda.

Type moveit commander.MoveGroupCommander

Note: For available methods for movegroup, refer MoveGroupCommander.

close_gripper(wait=False)

Close gripper. (Using named states defined in urdf.)

Note: If this named state is not found, your ros environment is probably not using the right panda_moveit_config package. Ensure that sourced package is from this repo -> https://github.com/justagist/panda_moveit_config

display trajectory(plan)

Display planned trajectory in RViz. Rviz should be open and Trajectory display should be listening to the appropriate trajectory topic.

Parameters plan - the plan to be executed (from plan_joint_path() or plan_cartesian_path())

execute_plan(plan, group='arm', wait=True)

Execute the planned trajectory

Parameters

- plan The plan to be executed (from plan_joint_path() or plan_cartesian_path())
- **group** (str) The name of the move group (default "arm" for robot; use "hand" for gripper group)
- wait If True, will wait till plan is executed

go_to_joint_positions(positions, wait=True, tolerance=0.005)

Returns status of joint motion plan execution

Return type bool

Parameters

- positions ([double]) target joint positions (ordered)
- wait (bool) if True, function will wait for trajectory execution to complete
- tolerance (double) maximum error in final position for each joint to consider task a success

gripper_group

Getter The MoveGroupCommander instance of this object. This is an interface to one group of joints. In this case the group is the joints in the Panda arm. This interface can be used to plan and execute motions on the Panda.

Type moveit_commander.MoveGroupCommander

Note: For available methods for movegroup, refer MoveGroupCommander.

move to neutral(wait=True)

Send arm group to neutral pose defined using named state in urdf.

Parameters wait (bool) - If True, will wait till target is reached

open gripper(wait=False)

Open gripper. (Using named states defined in urdf)

Note: If this named state is not found, your ros environment is probably not using the right panda_moveit_config package. Ensure that sourced package is from this repo -> https://github.com/justagist/panda moveit config.

plan cartesian path(poses)

Plan cartesian path using the provided list of poses.

Parameters poses ([geomentry_msgs.msg.Pose]) - The cartesian
 poses to be achieved in sequence. (Use franka_moveit.utils.
 create_pose_msg() for creating pose messages easily)

plan_joint_path(joint position)

Returns plan for executing joint trajectory

Parameters joint_position ([float]*7) - target joint positions

robot_state_interface

Getter The RobotCommander instance of this object

Type moveit commander.RobotCommander

Note: For available methods for RobotCommander, refer RobotCommander.

scene

Getter The PlanningSceneInterface instance for this robot. This is an interface to the world surrounding the robot

Type franka moveit. Extended Planning Scene Interface

Note: For other available methods for planning scene interface, refer PlanningSceneInterface.

set velocity scale(value, group='arm')

Set the max velocity scale for executing planned motion.

Parameters value (float) - scale value (allowed (0,1])

2.2.1.1 Helper Functions

franka_moveit.utils.create_pose_msg(position, orientation)

Create Pose message using the provided position and orientation

Returns Pose message for the give end-effector position and orientation

Return type geometry msgs.msg.Pose

Parameters

• **position** ([float]*3) - End-effector position in base frame of the robot

• **orientation** (quaternion.quaternion / [float]*4: (w,x,y,z)) - orientation quaternion of end-effector in base frame

franka_moveit.utils.create_pose_stamped_msg(position,

orientation,

frame='world')

Create PoseStamped message using the provided position and orientation

Returns Pose message for the give end-effector position and orientation

Return type geometry msgs.msg.Pose

Parameters

- **position** ([float]*3) End-effector position in base frame of the robot
- orientation (quaternion.quaternion / [float]*4: (w,x,y,z)) orientation quaternion of end-effector in base frame
- frame (str) Name of the parent frame

2.2.2 ExtendedPlanningSceneInterface

• Easily define scene for robot motion planning (MoveIt plans will avoid defined obstacles if possible).

class franka_moveit.ExtendedPlanningSceneInterface

Bases: moveit_commander.planning_scene_interface.PlanningSceneInterface

Planning scene interface for MoveIt! constraint-aware planning.

Note: For other available methods for planning scene interface, refer PlanningSceneInterface.

New in version 1.0.0: Method is now fully supported in simulation.

```
add box(name, pose, size, timeout=5)
```

Add object to scene and check if it is created.

Parameters

- name (str) name of object
- pose (geometry_msgs.msg.PoseStamped) desired pose for the box
 (Use franka_moveit.utils.create_pose_stamped_msg())
- size ([float] (len 3)) size of the box
- timeout (float) time in sec to wait while checking if box is created

remove box(box name, timeout=5)

Remove box from scene.

Parameters

- box name (str) name of object
- timeout (float) time in sec to wait while checking if box is created

2.3 franka_tools

2.3.1 CollisionBehaviourInterface

• Define collision and contact thresholds for the robot safety and contact detection.

class franka tools.CollisionBehaviourInterface

Helper class to set collision and contact thresholds at cartesian and joint levels. (This class has no 'getter' functions to access the currently set collision behaviour valures.)

set_collision_threshold(joint torques=None, cartesian forces=None)

Returns True if service call successful, False otherwise

Return type bool

Parameters

- **joint_torques** ([float] size 7) Joint torque threshold for collision (robot motion stops if violated)
- cartesian_forces ([float] size 6) Cartesian force threshold for collision detection [x,y,z,R,P,Y] (robot motion stops if violated)

set_contact_threshold(joint torques=None, cartesian forces=None)

Returns True if service call successful, False otherwise

Return type bool

Parameters

- joint_torques ([float] size 7) Joint torque threshold for identifying as contact
- cartesian_forces ([float] size 6) Cartesian force threshold for identifying as contact

set force threshold for collision(cartesian force values)

Returns True if service call successful, False otherwise

Return type bool

Parameters cartesian_force_values ([float] size 6) - Cartesian force threshold for collision detection [x,y,z,R,P,Y] (robot motion stops if violated)

set_force_threshold_for_contact(cartesian force values)

Returns True if service call successful, False otherwise

Return type bool

Parameters cartesian_force_values ([float] size 6) - Cartesian force threshold for contact detection [x,y,z,R,P,Y]

Returns True if service call successful, False otherwise

Return type bool

Parameters

- torque_lower ([float] size 7) Joint torque threshold for contact detection
- torque_upper ([float] size 7) Joint torque threshold for collision (robot motion stops if violated)
- **force_lower** ([float] size 6) Cartesian force threshold for contact detection [x,y,z,R,P,Y]
- **force_upper** ([float] size 6) Cartesian force threshold for collision detection [x,y,z,R,P,Y] (robot motion stops if violated)

2.3.2 FrankaControllerManagerInterface

- List, start, stop, load available controllers for the robot
- Get the current controller status (commands, set points, controller gains, etc.)
- Update controller parameters through ControllerParamConfigClient (see below)

Bases: object

Parameters

• **synchronous_pub** (bool) - designates the JointCommand Publisher as Synchronous if True and Asynchronous if False.

Synchronous Publishing means that all joint_commands publishing to the robot's joints will block until the message has been serialized into a buffer and that buffer has been written to the transport of every current Subscriber. This yields predicable and consistent timing of messages being delivered from this Publisher. However, when using this mode, it is possible for a blocking Subscriber to prevent the joint_command functions from exiting. Unless you need exact JointCommand timing, default to Asynchronous Publishing (False).

- **ns** (str) base namespace of interface ('frank_ros_interface'/'panda_simulator')
- **sim** (bool) Flag specifying whether the robot is in simulation or not (can be obtained from franka interface.RobotParams instance)

controller dict()

Get all controllers as dict

Returns name of the controller to be stopped

Return type dict {'controller name': ControllerState}

current controller

Getter Returns the name of currently active controller.

Type str

effort_joint_position_controller

Getter Returns the name of effort-based joint position controller (defined in franka_ros_controllers, and specified in robot_config.yaml). Can be used for changing motion controller using FrankaControllerManagerInterface.set motion controller().

Type str

get controller config client(controller name)

Returns The parameter configuration client object associated with the specified controller

Return type ControllerParamConfigClient obj (if None, returns False)

Parameters controller_name (str) - name of controller whose config
 client is required

get_controller_state()

Get the status of the current controller, including set points, computed command, controller gains etc. See the ControllerStateInfo class (above) parameters for more info.

get_current_controller_config_client()

Returns The parameter configuration client object associated with the currently active controller

Return type ControllerParamConfigClient obj (if None, returns False)

Parameters controller_name (str) - name of controller whose config
 client is required

is loaded(controller name)

Check if the given controller is loaded.

Parameters controller_name (str) - name of controller whose status is to be checked

Returns True if controller is loaded, False otherwise

Return type bool

is running(controller name)

Check if the given controller is running.

Parameters controller_name (str) - name of controller whose status is to be checked

Returns True if controller is running, False otherwise

Return type bool

joint impedance controller

Getter Returns the name of joint impedance controller (defined in franka_ros_controllers, and specified in robot_config.yaml). Can be used for changing motion controller using FrankaControllerManagerInterface.set motion controller().

Type str

joint_position_controller

Getter Returns the name of joint position controller (defined in franka ros controllers, and specified in robot config.yaml).

Can be used for changing motion controller using FrankaControllerManagerInterface.set motion controller().

Type str

joint_torque_controller

Getter Returns the name of joint torque controller (defined in franka_ros_controllers, and specified in robot_config.yaml). Can be used for changing motion controller using FrankaControllerManagerInterface.set_motion_controller().

Type str

joint_trajectory_controller

Getter Returns the name of joint trajectory controller (defined franka ros controllers, and specified in robot config.vaml). be used changing controller Can for motion FrankaControllerManagerInterface.set motion controller(). This controller exposes trajectory following service.

Type str

joint_velocity_controller

Getter Returns the name of joint velocity controller (defined in franka_ros_controllers, and specified in robot_config.yaml). Can be used for changing motion controller using FrankaControllerManagerInterface.set_motion_controller().

Type str

list active controller names(only motion controllers=False)

Returns List of names active controllers associated to a controller manager namespace.

Return type [str]

Parameters only_motion_controller (bool) - if True, only motion controllers are returned

list_active_controllers(only_motion_controllers=False)

Returns List of active controllers associated to a controller manager namespace. Contains both stopped/running controllers, as returned by the list_controllers service, plus uninitialized controllers with configurations loaded in the parameter server.

Return type [ControllerState obj]

Parameters only_motion_controller (bool) - if True, only motion controllers are returned

list controller names()

Returns List of names all controllers associated to a controller manager namespace.

Return type [str]

Parameters only_motion_controller (bool) - if True, only motion controllers are returned

list_controller_types()

Returns List of controller types associated to a controller manager namespace. Contains both stopped/running/loaded controllers, as returned by the list_controller_types service, plus uninitialized controllers with configurations loaded in the parameter server.

Return type [str]

list controllers()

Returns List of controllers associated to a controller manager namespace. Contains both stopped/running controllers, as returned by the list_controllers service, plus uninitialized controllers with configurations loaded in the parameter server.

Return type [ControllerState obj]

list loaded controllers()

Returns List of controller types associated to a controller manager namespace. Contains all loaded controllers, as returned by the list_controller_types service, plus uninitialized controllers with configurations loaded in the parameter server.

Return type [str]

list motion controllers()

Returns List of motion controllers associated to a controller manager namespace. Contains both stopped/running controllers, as returned by the list_controllers service, plus uninitialized controllers with configurations loaded in the parameter server.

Return type [ControllerState obj]

load controller(name)

Loads the specified controller

Parameters name (str) - name of the controller to be loaded

set motion controller(controller name)

Set the specified controller as the (only) motion controller

Returns name of currently active controller (can be used to switch back to this later)

Return type str

Parameters controller name (str) - name of controller to start

start_controller(name)

Starts the specified controller

Parameters name (str) - name of the controller to be started

stop controller(name)

Stops the specified controller

Parameters name (str) - name of the controller to be stopped

unload controller(name)

Unloads the specified controller

Parameters name (str) - name of the controller to be unloaded

2.3.3 ControllerParamConfigClient

• Get and set the controller parameters (gains) for the active controller

class franka_tools.ControllerParamConfigClient(controller name)

Interface class for updating dynamically configurable paramters of a controller.

Parameters controller_name (str) - The name of the controller.

get_config(timeout=5)

Returns the currently set values for all paramters from the server

Return type dict {str : float}

Parameters timeout (float) - time to wait before giving up on service request

get controller gains(timeout=5)

Returns the currently set values for controller gains from the server

Return type ([float], [float])

Parameters timeout (float) - time to wait before giving up on service request

get joint motion smoothing parameter(timeout=5)

Returns the currently set value for the joint position smoothing parameter from the server.

Return type float

Parameters timeout (float) - time to wait before giving up on service request

get_parameter_descriptions(timeout=5)

Returns the description of each parameter as defined in the cfg file from the server.

Return type dict {str : str}

Parameters timeout (float) - time to wait before giving up on service request

is running

Returns True if client is running / server is unavailable; False otherwise

Return type bool

set_controller_gains(k gains, d gains=None)

Update the stiffness and damping parameters of the joints for the current controller.

Parameters

- **k_gains** ([float]) joint stiffness parameters (should be within limits specified in franka documentation; same is also set in franka_ros_controllers/cfg/joint_controller_params.cfg)
- **d_gains** ([float]) joint damping parameters (should be within limits specified in franka documentation; same is also set in franka ros controllers/cfg/joint controller params.cfg)

set_joint_motion_smoothing_parameter(value)

Update the joint motion smoothing parameter (only valid for position joint position controller).

Parameters value ([float]) - smoothing factor (should be within limit set in franka ros controllers/cfg/joint controller params.cfg)

start(timeout=5)

Start the dynamic reconfigure client

Parameters timeout (float) - time to wait before giving up on service request

update config(**kwargs)

Update the config in the server using the provided keyword arguments.

Parameters kwargs - These are keyword arguments matching the parameter names in config file: franka ros controllers/cfg/joint controller params.cfg

2.3.4 FrankaFramesInterface

- · Get and Set end-effector frame and stiffness frame of the robot easily
- Set the frames to known frames (such as links on the robot) directly

class franka_tools.FrankaFramesInterface

Helper class to retrieve and set EE frames

Has to be updated externally each time franka states is updated. This is done by default within the PandaArm class (panda_robot package: https://github.com/justagist/panda_robot).

EE_frame_already_set(frame)

Returns True if the requested frame is already the current EE frame

Return type bool

Parameters frame (np.ndarray (shape: [4,4]), or list (flattened column major 4x4)) - 4x4 transformation matrix representing frame

frames are same(frame1, frame2)

Returns True if two transformation matrices are equal

Return type bool

Parameters

- framel (np.ndarray (shape: [4,4]), or list (flattened column major 4x4)) 4x4 transformation matrix representing frame1
- **frame2** (np.ndarray (shape: [4,4]), or list (flattened column major 4x4)) 4x4 transformation matrix representing frame2

get EE frame(as mat=False)

Get current EE frame transformation matrix in flange frame

Parameters as mat (bool) - if True, return np array, else as list

Return type [float (16,)] / np.ndarray (4x4)

Returns transformation matrix of EE frame wrt flange frame (column major)

get_K_frame(as mat=False)

Get current K frame transformation matrix in EE frame

Parameters as_mat (bool) - if True, return np array, else as list

Return type [float (16,)] / np.ndarray (4x4)

Returns transformation matrix of K frame wrt EE frame

get link tf(frame name, timeout=5.0, parent='/panda link8')

Get 4imes4 transformation matrix of a frame with respect to another. :return: 4imes4 transformation matrix :rtype: np.ndarray :param frame_name: Name of the child frame from the TF tree :type frame_name: str :param parent: Name of parent frame (default: '/panda link8') :type parent: str

reset EE frame()

Reset EE frame to default. (defined by DEFAULT_TRANSFORMATIONS.EE_FRAME global variable defined above)

Return type bool

Returns success status of service request

reset K frame()

Reset K frame to default. (defined by **DEFAULT_K_** FRAME global variable defined above)

Return type bool

Returns success status of service request

set_EE_frame(frame)

Set new EE frame based on the transformation given by 'frame', which is the transformation matrix defining the new desired EE frame with respect to the flange frame.

Parameters frame ([float (16,)] / np.ndarray (4x4)) - transformation matrix of new EE frame wrt flange frame (column major)

Return type bool

Returns success status of service request

set_EE_frame_to_link(frame name, timeout=5.0)

Set new EE frame to the same frame as the link frame given by 'frame_name' Motion controllers are stopped for switching

Parameters frame_name (str) - desired tf frame name in the tf tree

Return type [bool, str]

Returns [success status of service request, error msg if any]

set K frame(frame)

Set new K frame based on the transformation given by 'frame', which is the transformation matrix defining the new desired K frame with respect to the EE frame.

Parameters frame ([float (16,)] / np.ndarray (4x4)) - transformation matrix of new K frame wrt EE frame

Return type bool

Returns success status of service request

```
set_K_frame_to_link(frame name, timeout=5.0)
```

Set new K frame to the same frame as the link frame given by 'frame_name' Motion controllers are stopped for switching

Parameters frame_name (str) - desired tf frame name in the tf tree

Return type [bool, str]

Returns [success status of service request, error msg if any]

2.3.5 JointTrajectoryActionClient

- Command robot to given joint position(s) smoothly. (Uses the FollowJointTrajectory service from ROS control msgs package)
- Smoothly move to a desired (valid) pose without having to interpolate for smoothness (trajectory interpolation done internally)

class franka tools.JointTrajectoryActionClient(joint names,

con-

troller_name='position_joint_trajectory_controller'

Bases: object

To use this class, the currently active controller for the franka robot should be the "joint_position_trajectory_controller". This can be set using instance of franka_tools. FrankaControllerManagerInterface.

New in version 1.0.0: Method is now fully supported in simulation.

add_point(positions, time, velocities=None)

Add a waypoint to the trajectory.

Parameters

- positions ([float]*7) target joint positions
- **time** (float) target time in seconds from the start of trajectory to reach the specified goal
- velocities ([float]*7) goal velocities for joints (give atleast 0.0001)

Note: Velocities should be greater than zero (done by default) for smooth motion.

clear()

Clear all waypoints from the current trajectory definition.

result()

Get result from trajectory action server

start(

Execute previously defined trajectory.

stop(

Stop currently executing trajectory.

wait(timeout=15.0)

Wait for trajectory execution result.

Parameters timeout (float) - timeout before cancelling wait

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