Bahria University, Karachi Campus



LIST OF TASKS

TASK NO	OBJECTIVE
1.	Modus Ponens Task: You're developing a security system for a bank vault. Implement a function that checks if the security camera detects unauthorized access. If the camera detects unauthorized access, trigger the alarm system.
2.	Modus Tollens Task: You're creating a temperature monitoring system for a server room. Develop a function that checks if the temperature sensor indicates a temperature above the threshold. If the temperature is not above the threshold, ensure the cooling system remains off.
3.	Hypothetical Syllogism Task: You're building a navigation app for drivers. Write a function that determines if the GPS signal is available. If the GPS signal is available, calculate the route to the destination.
4.	Disjunctive Syllogism Task: You're developing a scheduling app for students. Implement a function that checks if the user has selected either a morning or evening class. If the user hasn't selected a morning class.
5.	Simplification Task: You're developing a game with power up mechanics. Write a function that simplifies the logic for activating a power-up, considering factors such as.
6.	Addition Task: You're creating a reservation system for a restaurant. Develop a function that adds a new reservation to the system based on the available time slots and seating capacity.

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ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE LAB LOGICAL INFERENCE IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

TASK NO 1: Modus Ponens Task:

```
u = Unauthorized()
class Unauthorized:
                                                                              a = AlarmController()
 def __init__(self):
  self.unauth\_detected = False
                                                                             u.detect_unauth()
 def detect_unauth(self):
                                                                              modus_ponens_inference (u.unauth_detected, a)
  self.unauth detected = True
                                                                              if a alarm on:
class AlarmController:
                                                                              print("Alarm are turned on. User is unauthorized")
 def __init__(self):
  self.alarm\_on = False
                                                                               print("User is authorized. Alarm is not turned on")
 def turn on alarm (self):
  self.alarm\_on = True
def modus_ponens_inference (Unauthorized, alarm_controller):
```

Alarm are turned on. User is unauthorized

OUTPUT:

37 Temperature is above threshold 35. Cooling system should be activated.

TASK NO 2: Modus Tollens Task:

```
def check_temperature(temp, threshold):
  if temp <= threshold:
    print(f"{temp} Temperature is within threshold {threshold}. \nCooling system remains off.")
```

print(f"{temp} Temperature is above threshold {threshold}. \nCooling system should be activated.")

threshold = 35temp = 37

check_temperature(temp, threshold)

route = calculate_route_to_destination()

alarm_controller.turn_on_alarm()

if Unauthorized:

def navigation_system(): if is_gps_signal_available():

TASK NO 3: Hypothetical Syllogism Task:

```
def is_gps_signal_available():
                                                                                           result = navigate_driver()
  return False
                                                                                           return route, result
def calculate_route_to_destination():
                                                                                         else:
  return "Route has been calculated..."
                                                                                           return "GPS signal not available"
def navigate_driver():
                                                                                      print(navigation_system())
  return "Driver has been navigated..."
```

GPS signal not available

TASK NO 4: Disjunctive Syllogism Task:

```
selected_class = input("Enter your choice: ")
def plan_activity (selected_class):
 if selected_class == "morning":
                                                                         if selected_class != "morning": plan_activity("evening")
  print("You have selected morning class")
 elif selected_class == "evening":
                                                                          plan_activity("morning")
  print("You have selected an evening class")
                                                                          Enter your choice: evening
 else:
                                                                          You have selected an evening class
  print("Inavlid selection.")
```

TASK NO 5: Simplification Task:

```
is_heavy = False
def process_package (heavy, destination):
                                                                         is_destination_specific = True
 if heavy and destination:
  print("Package requires special handling.")
                                                                         process_package(is_heavy, is_destination_specific)
 else:
                                                                          Package does not require special handling.
  print("Package does not require special handling.")
```

TASK NO 6: Addition Task:

```
class ReservationSystem:
                                                                                    print(f"Reservation for {party_size} people at {time_slot}
  def __init__(self):
                                                                          added successfully!")
    self.time_slots = {}
                                                                                 else: print(f"Not enough seating capacity available for
    self.seating_capacity = {}
                                                                           {party_size} people at {time_slot}.")
  def add_time_slot(self, time_slot, capacity):
                                                                               else:
                                                                                       print(f"No such time slot available: {time_slot}.")
    self.time_slots[time_slot] = capacity
                                                                          restaurant = ReservationSystem()
  def add_reservation(self, time_slot, party_size):
                                                                          restaurant.add_time_slot("6:00 PM", 10)
    if time_slot in self.time_slots:
                                                                          restaurant.add_time_slot("7:00 PM", 15)
       if self.time_slots[time_slot] >= party_size:
                                                                          restaurant.add reservation("7:00 PM", 25)
         self.time_slots[time_slot] -= party_size
                                                                          restaurant.add_reservation("9:00 PM", 8)
              Not enough seating capacity available for 25 people at 7:00 PM.
```

No such time slot available: 9:00 PM.