

LUMI – The first European pre-exascale system

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Outline

- LUMI: the story so far
- LUMI capabilities



The EuroHPC Initiative

- The EuroHPC Joint Undertaking will pool EU and national resources in highperformance computing (HPC)
 - oacquiring and providing a world-class supercomputing and data infrastructure for Europe's scientific, industrial and public users
 - osupporting an ambitious research and innovation agenda
- The EuroHPC declaration has been signed by 32 European countries
- The first generation of EuroHPC systems announced in June 2019
 o3 pre-exascale systems to Finland, Italy and Spain
 o5 petascale systems to Czech Republic, Bulgaria, Luxembourg, Portugal and Slovenia
- Next generations of systems planned for 2023-2024

LUMI Consortium

- Unique consortium of 10 countries with strong national HPC centers
- The resources of LUMI will be allocated per the investments
- The share of the EuroHPC JU (50%) will be available for all European researchers
- The shares of the LUMI partner countries will be allocated by local considerations and policies – seen and handled as extensions to national resources





LUMI: one of the fastest supercomputers in the world



- LUMI is an HPE Cray EX supercomputer manufactured by Hewlett Packard Enterprise
- Peak performance over 550 petaflop/s makes the system one of the world's fastest
 - Fastest today is Fugaku supercomputer in Japan with 513 petaflop/s, second fastest Summit in USA with 200 petaflop/s)

1 system

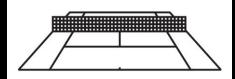
550 Pflop/s

Peak Performance

Computing power equivalent to

1 500 000

Modern laptop computers



Size of two tennis courts

Modern platform for

High-performance computing,
Artificial intelligence,
Data analytics

Based on GPU technology



Enabler of world-class scientific breakthroughs

LUMI is designed as a 'Swiss army knife' targeted for a wide spectrum of use cases and user communities.

- Climate research: More precise climate models and the interconnection of different climate models: How will living conditions change when the climate is warming?
- Data science: analyzing and re-analyzing large data sets (simulated and measured) e.g. in atmospheric science, environmental science, climate modelling, material science and linguistics.
- **Plasma physics**: Predicting and preparing for the societal effects of extreme space weather events. Multi-scale modeling of fusion reactors.

- **Life sciences:** enabling calculation of protein function, structural protein-protein interactions.
- Materials science: quantum-mechanical simulations with global impact are development of better energy storage materials, more efficient solar cells, and better catalyst materials.
- **Humanities and social sciences:** Natural language processing. Large-scale data analytics from social networks and the modelling of complex societal phenomena.
- Fast-track for urgent computing needs in timeand mission-critical simulations, e.g. related to national or EU security or other major crisis e.g. pandemic.



100% hydroelectric energy up to 200 MW

Very reliable power grid: Only one 2 min outage in 38 years

100% free cooling available, PUE 1.03

Waste heat reuse: effective energy price 35 €/MWh, negative CO₂ footprint: 13500 tons reduced every year

Extreme connectivity: Kajaani DC is a direct part of the Nordic backbone. 4x100 Gbit/s to GÉANT in place, can be easily scaled up to multi-terabit level

Elevated security standards guaranteed by ISO27001 compliancy







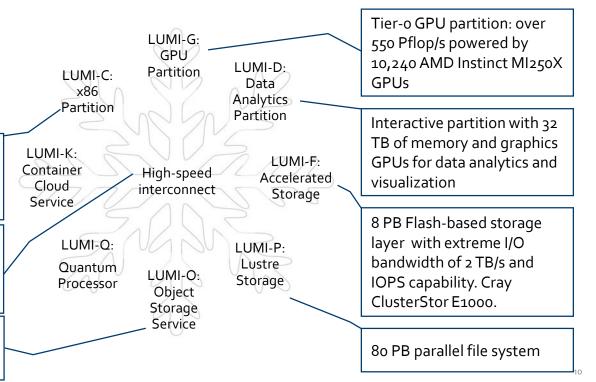
LUMI, the Queen of the North

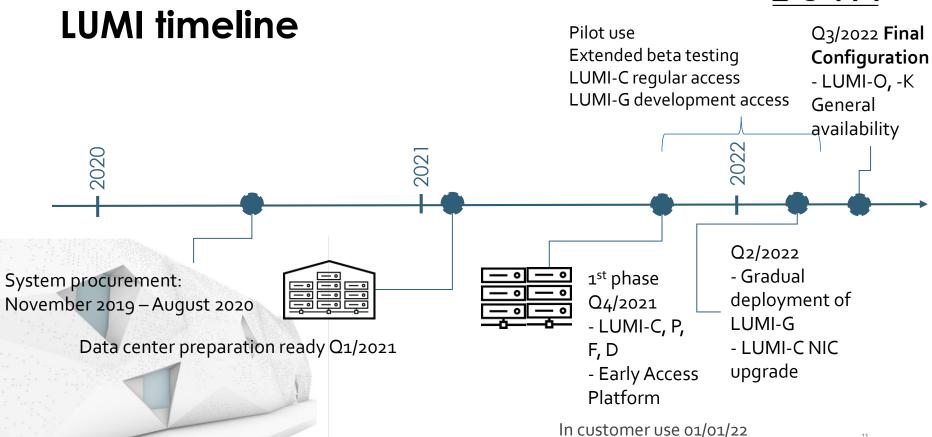
LUMI is a Tier-o GPU-accelerated supercomputer that enables the convergence of high-performance computing, artificial intelligence, and high-performance data analytics.

Supplementary CPU partition: 196,000 AMD EPYC CPU cores

Possibility for combining different resources within a single run. HPE Slingshot technology.

30 PB encrypted object storage (Ceph) for storing, sharing and staging data







Enhanced user experience

- In addition to traditional CLI, we wish to support high-level interfaces on LUMI, i.e. seamlessly integrate Jupyter Notebooks, Rstudio and such to back-end to LUMI ($Q_3/22$)
- A rich stack of pre-installed software (Q2/22)
- Datasets as a Service: curated large reference datasets available and maintained $(Q_4/22)$
- Support for handling sensitive (GDPR subjected, IP-closed, etc) data $(Q_2/23)$



LUMI capacities, a brief summary

- Extreme computing capacity based on LUMI-G and LUMI-C partitions
- Interactive use (visualization, data analysis, pre/post processing,..) on LUMI-D
- Broad stack of pre-installed scientific software, databases and datasets, both commercial and community
- Sharing datasets over LUMI-O service
- Deploying microservices on LUMI-K
- Exploring the quantum computing world with LUMI-Q



Getting LUMI resources

- European researchers can apply resources from the EuroHPC allocation or from national resources (if in LUMI consortium member country)
- LUMI resources are allocated in terms of GPU-hours, CPU-core-hours, and storage hours
 - Each project applies and is resourced a combination of these
 - No dedicated hardware all users can access the whole system within the batch job policies
 - All countries receive shares of these pools per their share of the ownership
- Resources brokered in terms of
 - Preparatory access projects (XS) single-PI
 - Development access projects (S) single-PI
 - General access (Tier-1) projects (M) single-PI
 - Extreme scale (Tier-o) projects (L) single-PI, should be mostly GPU hours



LUMI provides new opportunities for climate research

- LUMI will be one of the computing platforms of **Destination Earth** initiatitive which aims to build digital twins of the Earth to support
 decision making
 - Two first priority digital twins will be on climate change adaptation and weather extremes.
- LUMI's extreme computing capacity enables
 - Multidecadal climate simulations at unprecedented resolution
 - Using AI/ML methods to accelerate climate models and for enhanced data-analytics
 - .. and more!





Concluding remarks

- EuroHPC era: Unprecendent amount of computational resources and capabilities available for European research & innovation
- LUMI, the Queen of the North: leadership-class resource designed for a broad range of user communities and workloads, with an enhanced user experience
 - New opportunities also for climate research





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