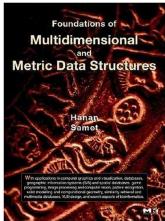


# Applications of Spatial Data Structures Empor (applay, finage Presson, and cis) Hanon Shiriet



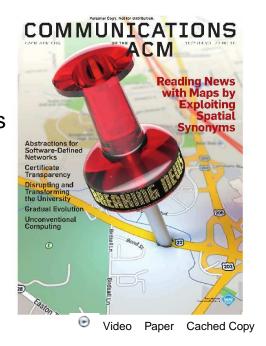
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## **Research Profile for Hanan Samet**

### Hanan Samet

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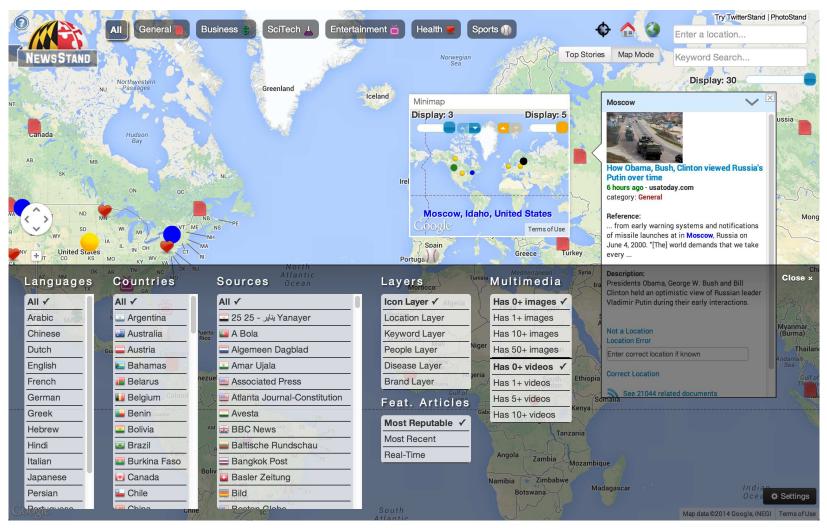
### **Research Motivation**

- Given prevalence of mobile devices ranging in size from smartphones to tablets, the decisions we make in our daily lives are influenced by our location
  - Easily obtained when devices GPS-enabled
  - Unfortunately, most users disable for privacy reasons
    - Investigate use of location brokers to anonymize by decoupling user location and user identity
- 2. Location is becoming a first clasthe average drive distance of people residing in the pixels citizen in a database
  - Efficient retrieval requires ability to sort it
- 3. Location specification
  - Used to express it geometrically (lat-long pairs) which is explicit
  - Increasingly using implicit methods such as touch or text
- 4. Liberating users from the search box
  - Use a map query interface
  - Ability to pan and zoom is analogous to using spatial synonyms
- 5. Mobile applications for devices with small form factors
- 6. Mapping Apps and APIs that obey cartographic principles

### **Research Activities**

- 1. Resolving ambiguity of non-geometric location specification
  - Is "London" a location or not (toponym recognition)
  - If it is a location, which one (toponym resolution)
  - Use machine learning to improve future performance
  - Evaluate using sampling methods from quality control
- 2. Approximate road network distance computation
  - Use road network distance instead of Euclidean distance
  - Decouple distance and shortest path computations
  - Compute large origin-destination matrices (e.g., 30,000 by 30,000) in seconds
  - Compute estimated arrival times using traffic information
- 3. Temporal spatio-temporal data visualization
  - E.g., mentions of diseases, brands, crimes, people, etc.
  - Automatically build given a domain ontology
- 4. Detecting tweets of local news events

# Sample Research Prototypes: NewsStand



- NewsStand is at http://newsstand.umiacs.umd.edu/
- 10,000 RSS News Feeds and approximately 50,000 articles/day
- Query: What is happening at location Y?

# Sample Research Prototypes: Driving Distance to Work

- Geographical heat map where each pixel's color denotes the average distance from home to work for all people living in the pixel's region
- Query workload is 13,645,807 shortest distance computations
- Distributed key-value method on Spark with 5 machines took 13 seconds
- CH method took 20 minutes in same computing environment
- https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B\_QkOBowXC\_EN19rRIQteEEyYkU/view