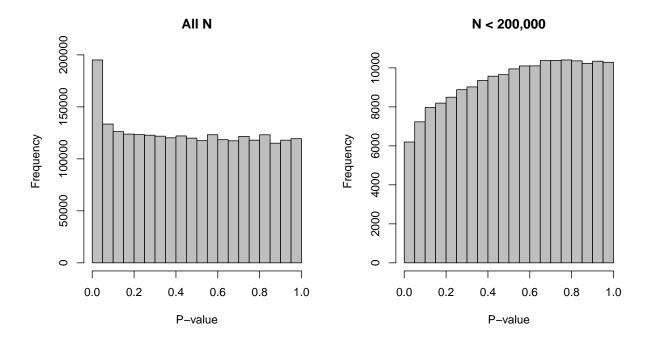
Generate histograms in Figure 1

Simina Boca, Jeff Leek 2017-06-22

Load the relevant libraries:

```
library(readr)
## Warning: package 'readr' was built under R version 3.3.3
library(dplyr)
library(fdrtool)
## Warning: package 'fdrtool' was built under R version 3.3.2
library(betareg)
## Warning: package 'betareg' was built under R version 3.3.3
library(splines)
library(Hmisc)
## Warning: package 'Hmisc' was built under R version 3.3.3
## Warning: package 'survival' was built under R version 3.3.3
## Warning: package 'Formula' was built under R version 3.3.2
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.3.3
library(ggplot2)
Load the .RData file with the BMI GIANT GWAS meta-analysis data:
load("BMI_GIANT_GWAS.RData")
Generate histogram of p-values for all sample sizes and histogram of p-values for sample sizes < 200,000:
par(mfrow=c(1,2))
hist(BMI_GIANT_GWAS$p, col="grey", main="All N", xlab="P-value")
hist(BMI_GIANT_GWAS$p[BMI_GIANT_GWAS$N < 200000],</pre>
     col="grey", main="N < 200,000", xlab="P-value")</pre>
```



Session Information

```
devtools::session_info()
## Session info ----
   setting value
##
   version R version 3.3.1 (2016-06-21)
##
##
   system
             x86_64, mingw32
             RTerm
##
   ui
   language (EN)
##
   collate English_United States.1252
##
             America/New_York
##
   tz
             2017-06-22
##
   date
## Packages -----
##
   package
                 * version date
                                       source
   acepack
                   1.4.1
                           2016-10-29 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
##
##
   assertthat
                   0.1
                           2013-12-06 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
   backports
                   1.0.4
                           2016-10-24 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
   base64enc
                   0.1 - 3
                           2015-07-28 CRAN (R 3.3.2)
##
   betareg
                 * 3.1-0
                           2016-08-06 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
                 * 2.0.3
                           2016-08-04 Bioconductor
##
   BiocStyle
                   1.8.2
##
   {\tt checkmate}
                           2016-11-02 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
##
   cluster
                   2.0.4
                           2016-04-18 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
   codetools
                   0.2 - 14
                           2015-07-15 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
   colorspace
                   1.2-6
                           2015-03-11 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
   data.table
                   1.10.4
                           2017-02-01 CRAN (R 3.3.2)
                   0.4-1
##
   DBI
                           2016-05-08 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
   devtools
                   1.12.0
                           2016-06-24 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
                   0.6.9
                           2016-01-08 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
   digest
```

```
* 0.4.3
                           2015-09-01 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
    dplyr
##
    evaluate
                   0.10
                           2016-10-11 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
                           2015-07-08 CRAN (R 3.3.2)
##
    fdrtool
                 * 1.2.15
## flexmix
                   2.3-14
                           2017-04-28 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
##
    foreign
                   0.8-66
                           2015-08-19 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
    Formula
                 * 1.2-1
                           2015-04-07 CRAN (R 3.3.2)
    ggplot2
                 * 2.2.1
                           2016-12-30 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
##
                   2.2.1
                           2016-02-29 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
    gridExtra
##
    gtable
                   0.2.0
                           2016-02-26 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
    Hmisc
                 * 4.0-3
                           2017-05-02 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
##
    hms
                   0.3
                           2016-11-22 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
##
   htmlTable
                           2017-01-26 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
                   1.9
                   0.3.5
                           2016-03-21 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
    htmltools
##
   htmlwidgets
                   0.8
                           2016-11-09 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
##
    knitr
                   1.15.1
                           2016-11-22 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
    lattice
                 * 0.20-33 2015-07-14 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
    latticeExtra
                   0.6-28
                           2016-02-09 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
                           2016-06-12 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
    lazveval
                   0.2.0
##
    lmtest
                   0.9 - 35
                           2017-02-11 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
                           2014-11-22 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
    magrittr
                   1.5
##
    Matrix
                   1.2 - 6
                           2016-05-02 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
    memoise
                   1.0.0
                           2016-01-29 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
                   0.2-21
                           2013-09-02 CRAN (R 3.3.2)
##
    modeltools
##
    munsell
                   0.4.3
                           2016-02-13 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
                   7.3-12
    nnet
                           2016-02-02 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
    plyr
                   1.8.4
                           2016-06-08 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
   R6
                   2.1.2
                           2016-01-26 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
    RColorBrewer
                   1.1-2
                           2014-12-07 CRAN (R 3.3.0)
##
                   0.12.10 2017-03-19 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
    Rcpp
##
                 * 1.1.0
                            2017-03-22 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
   readr
                           2016-11-21 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
    rmarkdown
                   1.2
##
    rpart
                   4.1-10
                           2015-06-29 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
                           2016-10-29 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
    rprojroot
                   1.1
##
    sandwich
                   2.3-4
                           2015-09-24 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
                           2016-11-09 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
##
    scales
                   0.4.1
##
    stringi
                   1.1.1
                           2016-05-27 CRAN (R 3.3.0)
                           2015-04-30 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
    stringr
                   1.0.0
##
   survival
                 * 2.41-3 2017-04-04 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
                           2016-08-26 CRAN (R 3.3.2)
##
   tibble
                   1.2
##
                   1.0.2
                           2016-06-20 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
    withr
    yaml
                   2.1.13 2014-06-12 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
                   1.7-14 2016-12-16 CRAN (R 3.3.2)
##
    zoo
```