Get bootstrap CIs for our method

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Load the relevant libraries:

```
library(ggplot2)
## Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 3.3.3
library(reshape2)
library(dplyr)
##library(swfdr)
library(devtools)
## Warning: package 'devtools' was built under R version 3.3.3
library(doParallel) ##to make cluster (on Windows)
library(foreach) ##to use foreach function that does the parallel processing
library(doRNG) ##for reproducible seeds when doing parallel processing
## Warning: package 'rngtools' was built under R version 3.3.2
## Warning: package 'pkgmaker' was built under R version 3.3.2
## Warning: package 'registry' was built under R version 3.3.2
source("../functions.R")
Load the data and the results:
load("BMI_GIANT_GWAS.RData")
load("BMI_GIANT_GWAS_results_logistic.RData")
load("BMI_GIANT_GWAS_results_Scott.RData")
tot <- BMI_GIANT_GWAS
Add the results to the data object:
##add the estimates from Scott
tot$fitted.Scott <- pi0EstScott</pre>
##add the estimates from our approach
##add the estimates for lambda=0.8, lambda=0.9, final smoothed value
tot$fitted0.8 <- fitted0.8
tot$fitted0.9 <- fitted0.9
tot$fitted.final.smooth <- fitted.final.smooth</pre>
Get range of estimates:
range(tot$fitted.final.smooth)
## [1] 0.6874214 1.0000000
range(tot$fitted0.8)
## [1] 0.6979177 1.0000000
```

```
range(tot$fitted0.9)
## [1] 0.6782152 1.0000000
Do bootstrapping:
nrSNPs <- nrow(tot)</pre>
X <- model.matrix(~ splines::ns(N,5) + Freq_MAF_Int_Hapmap, data = tot)[,-1]</pre>
dim(X)
## [1] 2500573
                      7
head(X)
     splines::ns(N, 5)1 splines::ns(N, 5)2 splines::ns(N, 5)3
##
           4.414107e-01
                               5.538398e-01
## 1
                                                  -0.0017421409
## 2
           0.000000e+00
                               3.954615e-10
                                                  -0.1655612193
                                                   0.0099138318
## 3
           3.884106e-05
                               9.880678e-01
                                                   0.0088153851
## 4
           3.209714e-04
                               9.891039e-01
## 5
           9.327150e-02
                               9.061998e-01
                                                   0.0002901038
## 6
           6.724476e-04
                               9.894590e-01
                                                   0.0082264435
##
    splines::ns(N, 5)4 splines::ns(N, 5)5 Freq_MAF_Int_Hapmap[0.127,0.302)
                              -0.0017450139
## 1
           0.0034871548
                                                                              0
## 2
           0.3336072837
                               0.8319539352
                                                                              0
## 3
           0.0039611703
                              -0.0019816905
                                                                              1
## 4
           0.0035221381
                              -0.0017623939
                                                                              1
## 5
           0.0002264943
                              -0.0001133405
                                                                              1
## 6
           0.0032867973
                              -0.0016447160
                                                                              0
##
     Freq_MAF_Int_Hapmap[0.302,0.500]
## 1
                                      1
## 2
                                      1
## 3
                                      0
## 4
                                      0
## 5
                                      0
## 6
                                      1
##get duplicated rows in X
##duplX <- which(duplicated(X)) -> don't think I care about this actually
##the actual bootstrapping takes about 1.2 hrs for 10 iterations on desktop
cl<-makeCluster(8) ##specify number of cores less than or equal to number of cores on your computer
registerDoParallel(cl)
set.seed(310840)
nBoot <- 10
##save results
date()
## [1] "Tue Jun 20 09:50:03 2017"
fittedBoot <- foreach(boot=1:nBoot, .combine="rbind") %dorng% {</pre>
  indBoot <- sample.int(nrSNPs, size=nrSNPs, replace=TRUE);</pre>
  totboot <- tot[indBoot,];</pre>
  Xboot <- X[indBoot,];</pre>
  pi0boot <- lm_pi0(pValues=totboot$p, X=Xboot, smooth.df=3)$pi0;</pre>
  ##save only the results for the unique indices
```

##uniqueXboot <- !duplicated(Xboot)</pre>

```
uniqueBoot <- unique(indBoot);</pre>
  cbind(indBoot[uniqueBoot],pi0boot[uniqueBoot])
}
date()
## [1] "Tue Jun 20 13:35:49 2017"
dim(fittedBoot)
## [1] 15804391
##close the cluster
stopCluster(cl)
save(list="fittedBoot", file="BMI_GIANT_GWAS_bootstrap_all_logistic.RData")
##get 0.05, 0.95 quantiles for each index ##took about 8 minutes for full dataset being bootstrapped 8
date()
## [1] "Tue Jun 20 13:36:25 2017"
perc.05.95 <- tapply(fittedBoot[,2], fittedBoot[,1], FUN=quantile, c(0.05, 0.95))
date()
## [1] "Tue Jun 20 13:41:32 2017"
head(perc.05.95)
## $`1`
          5%
## 0.8962865 0.9062979
##
## $`2`
##
          5%
                   95%
## 0.6846712 0.7126421
##
## $`3`
##
          5%
                   95%
## 0.9007245 0.9072193
##
## $`4`
##
          5%
                    95%
## 0.9011879 0.9027985
##
## $`5`
          5%
##
                    95%
## 0.9069242 0.9137891
##
## $`6`
          5%
                   95%
##
## 0.8688238 0.8746463
##get the actual indices
indPerc.05.95 <- names(perc.05.95)</pre>
head(indPerc.05.95)
## [1] "1" "2" "3" "4" "5" "6"
```

Session Information

```
devtools::session_info()
## Session info -----
   setting value
## version R version 3.3.1 (2016-06-21)
## system x86 64, mingw32
           RTerm
## ui
## language (EN)
## collate English_United States.1252
## tz
         America/New York
## date
          2017-06-20
## Packages -----
## package
           * version date
                               source
## assertthat 0.1 2013-12-06 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
            1.0.4 2016-10-24 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## backports
## BiocStyle * 2.0.3 2016-08-04 Bioconductor
## codetools
            0.2-14 2015-07-15 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## colorspace 1.2-6
                     2015-03-11 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## DBI
              0.4-1
                     2016-05-08 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## devtools * 1.12.0 2016-06-24 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
## digest
             0.6.9
                     2016-01-08 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## doParallel * 1.0.10 2015-10-14 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## doRNG
           * 1.6
                     2014-03-07 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## dplyr
            * 0.4.3 2015-09-01 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## evaluate
             0.10
                     2016-10-11 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## foreach
            * 1.4.3 2015-10-13 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## ggplot2
            * 2.2.1 2016-12-30 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
## gtable
            0.2.0 2016-02-26 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## htmltools 0.3.5 2016-03-21 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## iterators * 1.0.8 2015-10-13 CRAN (R 3.3.0)
```

```
knitr
                 1.15.1
                         2016-11-22 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
                 0.2.0
                         2016-06-12 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
    lazyeval
##
                 1.5
                         2014-11-22 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
    magrittr
##
   memoise
                 1.0.0
                         2016-01-29 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
    munsell
                         2016-02-13 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
                 0.4.3
##
    pkgmaker
               * 0.22
                         2014-05-14 CRAN (R 3.3.2)
                         2016-06-08 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
   plyr
                 1.8.4
   R6
                 2.1.2
                         2016-01-26 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
                 0.12.10 2017-03-19 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
##
    Rcpp
                         2015-07-08 CRAN (R 3.3.2)
##
    registry
               * 0.3
  reshape2
               * 1.4.1
                         2014-12-06 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
  rmarkdown
                 1.2
                         2016-11-21 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
   rngtools
               * 1.2.4
                         2014-03-06 CRAN (R 3.3.2)
##
                         2016-10-29 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
   rprojroot
                 1.1
##
   scales
                 0.4.1
                         2016-11-09 CRAN (R 3.3.3)
                         2016-05-27 CRAN (R 3.3.0)
##
    stringi
                 1.1.1
##
    stringr
                 1.0.0
                         2015-04-30 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
## tibble
                 1.2
                         2016-08-26 CRAN (R 3.3.2)
## withr
                         2016-06-20 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
                 1.0.2
                         2016-02-05 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
   xtable
                 1.8-2
                 2.1.13 2014-06-12 CRAN (R 3.3.1)
##
    yaml
```