```
## Load libraries
library(splines)
library(MASS)
library(swfdr)
library(doParallel) ##to make cluster (on Windows)
## Loading required package: foreach
## Loading required package: iterators
## Loading required package: parallel
library(foreach) ##to use foreach function that does the parallel processing
library(doRNG) ##for reproducible seeds when doing parallel processing
## Loading required package: rngtools
## Loading required package: pkgmaker
## Loading required package: registry
## Attaching package: 'pkgmaker'
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##
      isNamespaceLoaded
##don't need doRNG here, but easier to keep it in
##Source functions
source("../functions.R")
```

Function to pull out means and variances across simulations:

```
pullMeansVars <- function(pi0EstSim)
{
    ##pull out estimates at lambda=0.8, lambda=0.9, and final estimate
    pi0hat0.8 <- sapply(pi0EstSim, function(x){x[[1]]})
    pi0hat0.9 <- sapply(pi0EstSim, function(x){x[[2]]})
    pi0hatFinal <- sapply(pi0EstSim, function(x){x[[3]]})

##get means across simulations
    pi0hatMean0.8 <- rowMeans(pi0hat0.8)
    pi0hatMeanFinal <- rowMeans(pi0hat0.9)
    pi0hatMeanFinal <- rowMeans(pi0hatFinal)

##also get variances across simulations
    pi0hatVar0.8 <- apply(pi0hat0.8,1,var)
    pi0hatVar0.9 <- apply(pi0hat0.9,1,var)
    pi0hatVarFinal <- apply(pi0hatFinal,1,var)</pre>
```

Simulations are performed for a variety of alternative distributions:

1 Probability of being a false positive is flat

Perform estimation and save estimates:

```
for(alt in alts)
{
  load(paste(alt, "simResults_1.RData", sep="/"))

pi0EstSim <- estimate_pi0x_sims(pValuesSims, tme)

##pull out means and variances of estimates at lambda=0.8, lambda=0.9, and final estimate
pi0MeansVars <- pullMeansVars(pi0EstSim)

##save full results
save(file=paste(alt, "simResults_pi0x_thresh_1_full.RData", sep="/"),
  list=c("pi0EstSim"))

##save summary results
save(file=paste(alt, "simResults_pi0x_thresh_1.RData", sep="/"),
  list=c("tme", "pi0", "pi0MeansVars"))</pre>
```

2 Probability of being a false positive is smooth in one variable

Perform estimation and save estimates:

```
for(alt in alts)
  load(paste(alt, "simResults_2.RData", sep="/"))
  splineMat <- ns(tme,df=3)</pre>
  ##----##
 pi0EstSim.lin <- estimate_pi0x_sims(pValuesSims, tme)</pre>
  ##pull out means and variances of estimates at lambda=0.8, lambda=0.9, and final estimate
  pi0Lin.MeansVars <- pullMeansVars(pi0EstSim.lin)</pre>
  ##----#
  pi0EstSim.spl <- estimate_pi0x_sims(pValuesSims, splineMat)</pre>
  ##pull out means and variances of estimates at lambda=0.8, lambda=0.9, and final estimate
  pi0Spl.MeansVars <- pullMeansVars(pi0EstSim.spl)</pre>
  ##save full results
  save(file=paste(alt, "simResults_pi0x_thresh_2_full.RData", sep="/"),
       list=c("pi0EstSim.lin","pi0EstSim.spl"))
  ##save summary results
  save(file=paste(alt, "simResults_pi0x_thresh_2.RData", sep="/"),
       list=c("tme", "pi0", "pi0Lin.MeansVars", "pi0Spl.MeansVars"))
```

3 Probability of being a false positive is smooth in one variable within levels of second variable

Perform estimation and save estimates:

```
for(alt in alts)
{
   load(paste(alt, "simResults_3.RData", sep="/"))

m <- model.matrix(~as.character(tme2))[,-1]

linearMat <- cbind(tme1, m)</pre>
```

4 Probability of being a false positive is smooth in one variable within levels of second variable - lower priors

Perform estimation and save estimates:

```
for(alt in alts)
{
  load(paste(alt, "simResults_4.RData", sep="/"))

m <- model.matrix(~as.character(tme2))[,-1]

linearMat <- cbind(tme1, m)
  splineMat <- cbind(ns(tme1,df=3), m)

##------##
pi0EstSim.lin <- estimate_pi0x_sims(pValuesSims, linearMat)

##pull out means and variances of estimates at lambda=0.8, lambda=0.9, and final estimate
pi0Lin.MeansVars <- pullMeansVars(pi0EstSim.lin)</pre>
```

```
##-----spline fit-----#
pi0EstSim.spl <- estimate_pi0x_sims(pValuesSims, splineMat)

##pull out means and variances of estimates at lambda=0.8, lambda=0.9, and final estimate
pi0Spl.MeansVars <- pullMeansVars(pi0EstSim.spl)

##save full results
save(file=paste(alt, "simResults_pi0x_thresh_4_full.RData", sep="/"),
    list=c("pi0EstSim.lin", "pi0EstSim.spl"))

##save summary results
save(file=paste(alt, "simResults_pi0x_thresh_4.RData", sep="/"),
    list=c("tme1", "tme2", "pi0", "pi0Lin.MeansVars", "pi0Spl.MeansVars"))
}</pre>
```

Session info:

```
devtools::session_info()
## Session info ------
## setting value
## version R version 3.4.0 (2017-04-21)
## system x86_64, mingw32
## ui
          RTerm
## language (EN)
## collate English_United States.1252
## tz
       America/New_York
         2017-06-13
## date
## Packages -----
## package
          * version date
                               source
## assertthat 0.2.0 2017-04-11 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
   codetools 0.2-15 2016-10-05 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## colorspace 1.3-2 2016-12-14 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## DBI
            0.6-1 2017-04-01 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
             1.12.0 2016-12-05 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## devtools
            0.6.12 2017-01-27 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## digest
## doParallel * 1.0.10 2015-10-14 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
           * 1.6.6 2017-04-10 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## doRNG
             0.5.0 2016-06-24 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## dplyr
             0.10
                     2016-10-11 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## evaluate
## foreach * 1.4.3 2015-10-13 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## ggplot2
             2.2.1 2016-12-30 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
          0.2.0 2016-02-26 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## gtable
```

```
2016-05-09 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
   highr 0.6
##
##
   iterators * 1.0.8
                       2015-10-13 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
   knitr
              * 1.15.1 2016-11-22 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
##
   lazyeval
              0.2.0
                       2016-06-12 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
##
   magrittr
              1.5
                       2014-11-22 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
              * 7.3-47
##
   MASS
                       2017-02-26 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
                       2017-04-21 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
##
   memoise
              1.1.0
##
   munsell
              0.4.3
                       2016-02-13 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
            * 0.22
                       2014-05-14 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
##
   pkgmaker
##
   plyr
               1.8.4
                       2016-06-08 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
   R6
                       2016-10-05 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
##
               2.2.0
              0.12.10 2017-03-19 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
##
   Rcpp
              * 0.3
##
   registry
                       2015-07-08 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## reshape2
              1.4.2
                       2016-10-22 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## rngtools
              * 1.2.4
                       2014-03-06 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
                       2016-11-09 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## scales
              0.4.1
   stringi
                       2017-04-07 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
##
               1.1.5
##
   stringr
               1.2.0
                       2017-02-18 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## swfdr
              * 1.0.0
                       2017-04-25 Bioconductor
## tibble
                1.3.0
                       2017-04-01 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
##
   withr
                1.0.2
                       2016-06-20 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
## xtable
             1.8-2
                       2016-02-05 CRAN (R 3.4.0)
```