

3. $\beta = 1 \underbrace{000 \dots 000}_{30 \text{ fois}} 1$

a) Entier non-signé: $\beta = 2^0 + 2^{31} = 2147483649$

b) Par Valeur signée: $\textcircled{1} | 00 \dots 00 1 \rightarrow \beta = -[00 \dots 00 1] = -2^0 = -1$

c) En C_1 : $\textcircled{1} | 00 \dots 00 1 \rightarrow \beta = -[11 \dots 11 0] = -\sum_{i=1}^{30} 2^i = -2147483646$

d) En C_2 : $\textcircled{1} | 00 \dots 00 1 \rightarrow \beta = -[11 \dots 11 1] = -\sum_{i=0}^{30} 2^i = -2147483647$

e) Non-signé; Virgule fixe; Virgule en milieu:

$$\beta = \underset{\substack{\downarrow \\ 2^{15}}}{1} \underbrace{00 \dots 0}_{15} \underset{\substack{\downarrow \\ 2^0}}{,} \underbrace{0 \dots 0}_{15} \underset{\substack{\downarrow \\ 2^{-16}}}{1}$$

$$= 2^{15} + 2^{-16} = [2^{31} + 1] \cdot 2^{-16} \text{ (idem (a) décalé de 16 bits)}$$

f) IEEE754:

$$\beta = \underbrace{1}_S \mid \underbrace{00 \dots 00}_{8 \text{ bits : exposant}} \mid \underbrace{0 \dots 1}_{23 \text{ bits : mantisse}}$$

• $S = 1 \Rightarrow \beta < 0$

• $exp = 00 \dots 00 = 0_{dec} \rightarrow exp = e + 127$

$\Leftrightarrow e = -127$ Cas extrême

\rightsquigarrow mantisse dénormalisée

• $m = 0, \underset{\text{red}}{0} \dots 01 = 2^{-22}$

$\therefore \beta = -2^{-22} \cdot 2^{-127} = -2^{-149}$