

1. $26 - 37$

*1) Valeur signée

$26, 13, 6, 3, 1, 0, +$

$26 : \sum 2^i b_i \rightarrow \underline{0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0}$

$26 = 00 \ 110 \ 10 = 000 \ 110 \ 10$

$37 : \sum 2^i b_i \rightarrow \underline{1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0}$

$37 = 00 \ 100 \ 10 \ 1 = 00 \ 100 \ 10 \ 1$

$26 - 37 = -(37 - 26)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00 \overset{11}{1}00 \overset{10}{1}0 \ 1 \\ - 00 \ 01 \ 10 \ 1 \ 0 \\ \hline 00 \ 00 \ 10 \ 1 \ 1 \\ \hline 2^0 + 2^1 + 2^3 = 11 \\ -11 = 1000 \ 10 \ 11 \end{array}$$

*1) Complément à 1

$26 \rightarrow \oplus$: ne change pas : $000 \ 110 \ 10$

$-37 \rightarrow \ominus$: on complémente bit par bit : $110 \ 110 \ 10$

$26 - 37 = 26 + (-37)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \\ + 11 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \\ \hline \textcircled{1} \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$-(0000 \ 10 \ 11) = -(2^3 + 2^1 + 2^0) = -11$

*1) Complément à 2

$26 \rightarrow \oplus$: ne change pas : $000 \ 110 \ 10$

$-37 \rightarrow \ominus$:

$37 : 00 \ 100 \ 10 \ 1$

$-37_{(C1)} : 110 \ 110 \ 1 \ 0$

$-37_{(C2)} : "-37_{(C1)} + 1" : 110 \ 110 \ 11$

$26 - 37 = 26 + (-37)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 00 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \\ + 11 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 1 \\ \hline \textcircled{1} \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$00 \ 00 \ 10 \ 10$

$2^1 + 2^3 = 20 + 1 = 11$

$\Rightarrow -11 = 1111 \ 01 \ 01$