A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide. It consists of several vertical lines of varying heights and widths in shades of light red and pink. Overlaid on these lines are several solid red circles of different sizes. The largest circle is positioned near the top left, with several smaller circles scattered below and to its right.

# ICT응용 기계학습을 이용한 새소리 분류

2011270314

컴퓨터정보학과

서인석

# 개요

## ○ 목적

새의 소리를 기계학습을 이용하여 학습하여, 새의 종을 분류한다.

## ○ 실험 환경

MATLAB

## ○ 실험 과정

1. 새의 소리를 기반으로 MFCC특징 추출
2. 추출한 MFCC를 전처리 한다
3. 기계학습 알고리즘 중 K-NN(K-Nearest Neighbor) 알고리즘을 이용하여 분류한다
4. 결과 분석

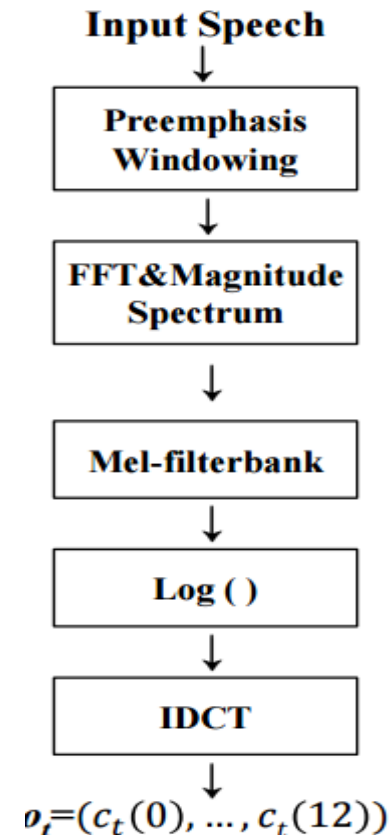


# MFCC(MEL-FREQUENCY CEPSTRAL COEFFICIENT)

- 입력된 소리 전체를 대상으로 하는 것이 아니라, 일정 구간 식 나누어, 이 구간에 대한 스펙트럼을 분석하여 특징을 추출하는 기법이다.

- 추출과정

1. 주어진 데이터를 프레임링하기.
2. DFT를 이용하여 신호를 구한다.
3. 각 신호의 세기를 mel scale에 집어넣는다
4. 각 mel scale 세기의 log를 구한다
5. Mel log파워(log filterbank energy)의 IDCT를 구한다


























## K-NN(K-NEAREST NEIGHBOR)

- k-NN 알고리즘은 지도 학습의 한 종류이다.
- 레이블이 있는 데이터를 사용하여 분류 작업을 하는 알고리즘이다.
- 알고리즘의 이름에서 볼 수 있듯이 데이터로부터 거리가 가까운 k개의 다른 데이터의 레이블을 참조하여 분류하는 알고리즘이다.
- 주로 거리를 측정할 때 유클리디안 계산법을 사용하여 거리를 측정한다.

$$\text{Euclidian distances} = \sqrt{(x_2 - x_1)^2 + (y_2 - y_1)^2}$$



# TRAIN DATASET

 Acorn_Woodpecker_00001	Acorn Woodpecker (Mela...	Eric Cannizzaro	xeno-canto
 Acorn_Woodpecker_00002	Acorn Woodpecker (Mela...	Eric Cannizzaro	xeno-canto
 Acorn_Woodpecker_00003	Acorn Woodpecker (Mela...	Juan Carlos P채...	xeno-canto
 Acorn_Woodpecker_00004	Acorn Woodpecker (Mela...	David Vander Plu...	xeno-canto
 Allen_Hummingbird_00001	Allen's Hummingbird (Se...	Thomas G. Graves	xeno-canto
 Allen_Hummingbird_00002	Allen's Hummingbird (Se...	Richard E. Webster	xeno-canto
 Allen_Hummingbird_00003	Allen's Hummingbird (Se...	Richard E. Webster	xeno-canto
 Allen_Hummingbird_00004			
 American_Avocet_00001			
 American_Avocet_00002	American Avocet (Recurv...	Tim Marquardt	xeno-canto
 American_Avocet_00003	American Avocet (Recurv...	Tim Marquardt	xeno-canto
 American_Avocet_00004	American Avocet (Recurv...	Richard E. Webster	xeno-canto
 American_Black_Oystercatcher_00001	Black Oystercatcher (Hae...	Ian Cruickshank	xeno-canto
 American_Black_Oystercatcher_00002	Black Oystercatcher (Hae...	Paul Marvin	xeno-canto
 American_Black_Oystercatcher_00003	Black Oystercatcher (Hae...	Paul Marvin	xeno-canto
 American_Black_Oystercatcher_00004	Black Oystercatcher (Hae...	Ian Cruickshank	xeno-canto
 American_Rock_Wren_00001			
 American_Rock_Wren_00002	Rock Wren (Salpinctes o...	Elisa Yang	xeno-canto
 American_Rock_Wren_00003	Rock Wren (Salpinctes o...	Elisa Yang	xeno-canto
 American_Rock_Wren_00004	Rock Wren (Salpinctes o...	Patrick Turgeon	xeno-canto
 Baird_Sandpiper_00001	Baird's Sandpiper (Calidri...	Harry Lehto	xeno-canto
 Baird_Sandpiper_00002	Baird's Sandpiper (Calidri...	Andrew Spencer	xeno-canto
 Baird_Sandpiper_00003	Baird's Sandpiper (Calidri...	Andrew Spencer	xeno-canto



# TEST DATASET

 Acorn_Woodpecker_00005	Acorn Woodpecker (Mela...	Mario Trejo	xeno-canto
 Allen_Hummingbird_00005	Allen's Hummingbird (Se...	Eric DeFonso	xeno-canto
 American_Avocet_00005	American Avocet (Recurv...	Micah Riegner	xeno-canto
 American_Black_Oystercatcher_00005	Black Oystercatcher (Hae...	Ian Cruickshank	xeno-canto
 American_Rock_Wren_00005	Rock Wren (Salpinctes o...	Patrick Turgeon	xeno-canto
 Baird_Sandpiper_00005	Baird's Sandpiper (Calidri...	Andrew Spencer	xeno-canto
 Band-tailed_Pigeon_00005	Band-tailed Pigeon (Pata...	Peter Boesman	xeno-canto
 Black_Phoebe_00005	Black Phoebe (Sayornis n...	Juan Carlos P책re...	xeno-canto
 Black_Skimmer_00005	Black Skimmer (Rynchop...	Aidan Place	xeno-canto
 Black_Turnstone_00005	Black Turnstone (Arenaria...	Elias Aristides Elias	xeno-canto
 Burrowing_Owl_00005	Burrowing Owl (Athene c...	Jo찾o Ant책nio d...	xeno-canto
 Royal_Tern_00005	Royal Tern (Thalasseus m...	Paul Marvin	xeno-canto
 Surfbird_00005	Surfbird (Aphriza virgata)	Mike Nelson	xeno-canto



# MFCC

MFCC_train MFCC_train(1).MFCCs MFCC_test mfcc_Train					
1x52 struct 3개 필드 포함					
필드	MFCCs	FBEs	frames		
1	13x757 double	20x757 double	1103x757 double		
2	13x5305 double	20x5305 double	1103x5305 double		
3	13x3244 double	20x3244 double	1103x3244 double		
4	13x2740 double	20x2740 double	551x2740 double		
5	13x3105 double	20x3105 double	1103x3105 double		
6	13x2614 double	20x2614 double	1103x2614 double		
7	13x1938 double	20x1938 double	1103x1938 double		
8	13x1072 double	20x1072 double	1103x1072 double		
9	13x1098 double	20x1098 double	1103x1098 double		
10	13x3048 double	20x3048 double	1103x3048 double		
11	13x3040 double	20x3040 double	1103x3040 double		
12	13x3163 double	20x3163 double	1103x3163 double		
13	13x597 double	20x597 double	1200x597 double		
14	13x6215 double	20x6215 double	1200x6215 double		
15	13x4113 double	20x4113 double	1200x4113 double		
16	13x1550 double	20x1550 double	1200x1550 double		
17	13x4589 double	20x4589 double	1103x4589 double		
18	13x1465 double	20x1465 double	1103x1465 double		
19	13x1661 double	20x1661 double	1103x1661 double		
20	13x5759 double	20x5759 double	1103x5759 double		
21	13x2013 double	20x2013 double	1103x2013 double		
22	13x2164 double	20x2164 double	1200x2164 double		

- Train 데이터 셋을 기반으로 MFCC특징을 추출



# MFCC

50.0524	50.5748	50.6095	50.8970	50.8032	51.0252	50.6525	52.1894	51.0697	50.8952	51.1273	51.0719	49.0523	51.6005
-1.3783	-1.9266	-4.0167	-4.3001	-4.5507	-2.4320	-1.3690	-2.3460	-3.8964	-5.6343	-3.3083	-2.0793	-5.9597	-2.3962
-0.5758	1.7391	-1.2315	1.7337	4.7770	4.0540	4.2938	2.7542	2.4644	2.9196	3.3344	3.8553	3.9065	5.0899
2.7805	3.2256	3.2156	6.5301	4.6350	5.1773	2.7373	2.5404	1.3481	2.5670	4.3615	3.2134	3.6648	0.1864
6.2463	6.2847	4.3447	-0.0358	7.0334	4.2962	1.3789	4.2435	4.9537	1.9574	5.7416	6.5437	4.8052	-0.0199
3.6301	2.4057	0.8918	0.7541	4.5565	-1.6799	3.8243	-0.2422	1.3138	-1.3622	-0.7450	4.2629	5.9528	0.9300
1.9674	1.0184	-1.0559	-2.4657	-0.0175	-3.5023	8.5000	-0.9295	-1.4098	0.1586	1.9439	0.7224	3.2669	0.7465
-0.4655	3.3732	1.8542	-5.1753	-3.9109	-0.0379	-2.2053	1.0675	0.5408	-7.0062	-2.7606	0.9888	0.1582	-0.1496
0.3925	4.5618	-2.6653	-4.1886	0.0383	-0.7377	-2.1833	-2.5265	1.5028	-5.4235	-0.6131	2.6702	3.5956	-1.6905
-10.2438	-2.1341	-3.0367	-3.7731	3.5903	-0.4706	-1.2101	0.2592	-0.8600	2.2883	-5.6176	-10.2471	-4.2773	-2.6897
2.1280	1.2960	3.7403	5.0455	1.5345	-2.2471	-2.6699	4.3806	-0.0182	-1.8758	-5.1244	-6.7264	-13.2388	-5.5238
-2.9229	-0.2663	4.4730	5.0762	4.8970	-2.0082	1.0980	1.2590	6.5426	2.8554	0.5065	7.4345	6.0327	-1.3618
-3.1628	-2.0261	-0.1354	1.6529	-2.7379	1.1423	1.2462	-0.1932	-1.7117	-1.9602	0.3309	-2.3389	0.5790	-0.5073

Acorn\_Woodpecker\_00001 파일에서 추출된 MFCC (Cepstral 상수의 수는 13)

11.1322	19.0754	23.5692	51.8594	54.0435	54.6797	53.1201	51.8563	52.2784	51.9436	52.3953	52.8868	53.5231	54.1309
-2.6081	-1.8258	-1.1471	-0.2984	1.7252	5.1406	3.2421	2.9137	1.4601	-0.0013	3.7025	3.3646	4.3397	2.8867
3.3526	1.1231	1.9722	1.0892	3.8146	5.8204	8.1887	7.6649	4.1593	3.2775	4.3881	4.0392	5.9741	3.1499
-3.1863	-4.3046	-2.7885	-1.6501	-0.6753	-1.9980	-5.2579	-1.4779	-7.3935	-7.3855	-4.6968	-4.3445	-4.6910	-5.1364
-4.4645	-6.0273	1.5668	-2.9270	-4.6648	-6.5578	-6.5088	-3.9360	-5.5413	-4.0551	-5.4817	-7.4524	-2.5029	-2.8192
-2.9083	-4.0126	-0.8154	1.2452	-1.7834	-10.5321	-2.4209	-4.3216	-0.0075	1.4756	-2.5556	-2.3073	0.1224	-2.9591
5.3808	-1.5495	-0.5561	-1.4560	-3.8103	-2.8153	-1.2090	0.1283	2.7778	2.0703	2.0320	-1.6878	-0.3020	0.9534
1.8991	4.3636	-6.0536	-1.5684	0.3238	5.8509	2.2685	-2.6851	1.9097	3.2633	1.0518	2.0279	1.4424	-4.3483
-1.3325	0.7286	-1.1813	0.1784	-3.1148	-4.5807	-4.2566	-4.8118	0.0215	0.8180	0.8803	-6.7753	1.6996	-2.7422
-1.3144	2.0997	6.2196	-2.2412	-3.6715	-6.3259	-1.3750	-4.1278	0.2426	-1.9517	-1.0986	-1.9079	1.0581	-0.5095
-1.1800	6.4664	3.4928	-0.3930	-1.6936	-5.8853	-1.6772	4.9708	5.0862	-0.4675	1.2315	3.8901	8.3704	0.9532
-2.6943	-4.6195	0.9725	-6.1203	-4.4836	-5.6298	-1.0116	4.1656	5.6302	2.3262	4.7581	1.9744	2.3482	4.6784
0.6426	0.8916	-8.2450	1.9975	0.3359	1.2412	3.1076	5.0914	-1.8596	-0.7126	4.4767	-1.2421	-2.9352	-1.4520

American\_Rock\_Wren\_00002 파일에서 추출된 MFCC (Cepstral 상수의 수는 13)



# MFCC (Z\_SCORE STANDARDIZATION)

3.1973	3.2697	3.2591	3.2072	3.2119	3.2649	3.2417	3.2892	3.2651	3.2362	3.2335	3.1310	3.0746	3.282
-0.3523	-0.5169	-0.5923	-0.5661	-0.7069	-0.4501	-0.4466	-0.4963	-0.6101	-0.5919	-0.4843	-0.4475	-0.7155	-0.394
-0.2970	-0.2525	-0.3959	-0.1536	-0.0465	6.5926e-04	-0.0451	-0.1423	-0.1616	-0.0126	-0.0306	-0.0479	-0.0358	0.115
-0.0653	-0.1453	-0.0824	0.1743	-0.0566	0.0787	-0.1555	-0.1571	-0.2403	-0.0365	0.0395	-0.0911	-0.0524	-0.218
0.1739	0.0753	-0.0027	-0.2746	0.1132	0.0175	-0.2518	-0.0389	0.0139	-0.0778	0.1338	0.1331	0.0261	-0.232
-0.0067	-0.2045	-0.2462	-0.2206	-0.0622	-0.3978	-0.0784	-0.3503	-0.2427	-0.3026	-0.3092	-0.0205	0.1052	-0.168
-0.1214	-0.3045	-0.3835	-0.4407	-0.3860	-0.5245	0.2531	-0.3980	-0.4348	-0.1996	-0.1256	-0.2588	-0.0799	-0.180
-0.2893	-0.1347	-0.1783	-0.6259	-0.6616	-0.2837	-0.5059	-0.2594	-0.2972	-0.6848	-0.4469	-0.2409	-0.2940	-0.241
-0.2301	-0.0489	-0.4970	-0.5585	-0.3820	-0.3323	-0.5043	-0.5089	-0.2294	-0.5776	-0.3002	-0.1277	-0.0572	-0.346
-0.9642	-0.5319	-0.5232	-0.5301	-0.1306	-0.3138	-0.4353	-0.3155	-0.3960	-0.0554	-0.6420	-0.9974	-0.5996	-0.414
-0.1103	-0.2845	-0.0454	0.0728	-0.2761	-0.4372	-0.5388	-0.0294	-0.3367	-0.3374	-0.6083	-0.7604	-1.2170	-0.607
-0.4590	-0.3972	0.0063	0.0749	-0.0381	-0.4206	-0.2717	-0.2461	0.1259	-0.0170	-0.2238	0.1931	0.1107	-0.324
-0.4755	-0.5241	-0.3186	-0.1591	-0.5786	-0.2017	-0.2612	-0.3469	-0.4560	-0.3431	-0.2358	-0.4650	-0.2650	-0.266

Acorn\_Woodpecker\_00001 파일에서 추출된 MFCC (Cepstral 상수의 수는 13)


3.2338	3.1714	3.2461	3.2475	3.2697	3.2707	3.2495	3.2167	3.2546	3.2467	3.2569	3.2879	3.2774	3.21
-0.2733	-0.2937	-0.2989	-0.1846	-0.1667	-0.2168	-0.2659	-0.3432	-0.2820	-0.3513	-0.2879	-0.3198	-0.2479	-0.28
-0.3519	-0.4153	-0.3731	-0.4407	-0.2239	-0.2024	-0.1672	-0.3419	-0.2947	-0.1024	-0.3564	-0.3084	-0.1916	-0.41
-0.0249	-0.0510	-0.0135	-0.1533	-0.2858	-0.2912	0.0047	-0.1242	0.0114	-0.0661	-0.2749	-0.2949	-0.1933	-0.10
-0.1470	0.2685	0.2092	0.2207	-0.0575	-0.1139	-0.2704	-0.0785	0.0512	-0.0058	0.2342	-0.2035	0.1151	0.15
-0.7590	-0.4722	-0.5379	-0.5512	-0.7069	-0.7141	-0.7652	-0.5453	-0.4882	-0.5818	-0.6618	-0.5907	-0.5318	-0.71
-0.4545	-0.0659	-0.4448	-0.1887	-0.2105	-0.2958	-0.1089	-0.4295	-0.1687	-0.2281	-0.1158	-0.1794	-0.2846	-0.25
0.0839	0.1470	-0.4194	-0.0850	-0.2438	0.0207	-0.2398	-0.3558	-0.4654	0.0409	-0.1691	-0.4100	-0.1778	-0.18
-0.0857	-0.2094	-0.2593	-0.5141	-0.0566	-0.2067	-0.6169	-0.5128	-0.7211	-0.4376	-0.4669	-0.3330	-0.6040	-0.34
-0.5787	-0.5477	-0.3533	-0.5035	-0.5448	-0.5466	-0.3329	-0.6896	-0.3591	-0.7215	-0.1795	-0.0751	-0.3450	-0.55
-0.2326	-0.9012	-0.0415	-0.2823	-0.4271	-0.3234	-0.0260	-0.0858	-0.1077	-0.2470	-0.2974	-0.0195	-0.2115	-0.59
-0.0450	-0.2661	-0.1580	-0.4400	-0.1845	-0.1791	-0.1427	0.1582	-0.2481	-0.3293	-0.3144	-0.1274	-0.2635	0.00
-0.3651	-0.3645	-0.5556	-0.1248	-0.1617	-0.2014	-0.3186	0.1317	-0.1822	-0.2167	-0.3669	-0.4262	-0.3415	0.08

American\_Rock\_Wren\_00002 파일에서 추출된 MFCC (Cepstral 상수의 수는 13)

# MFCC

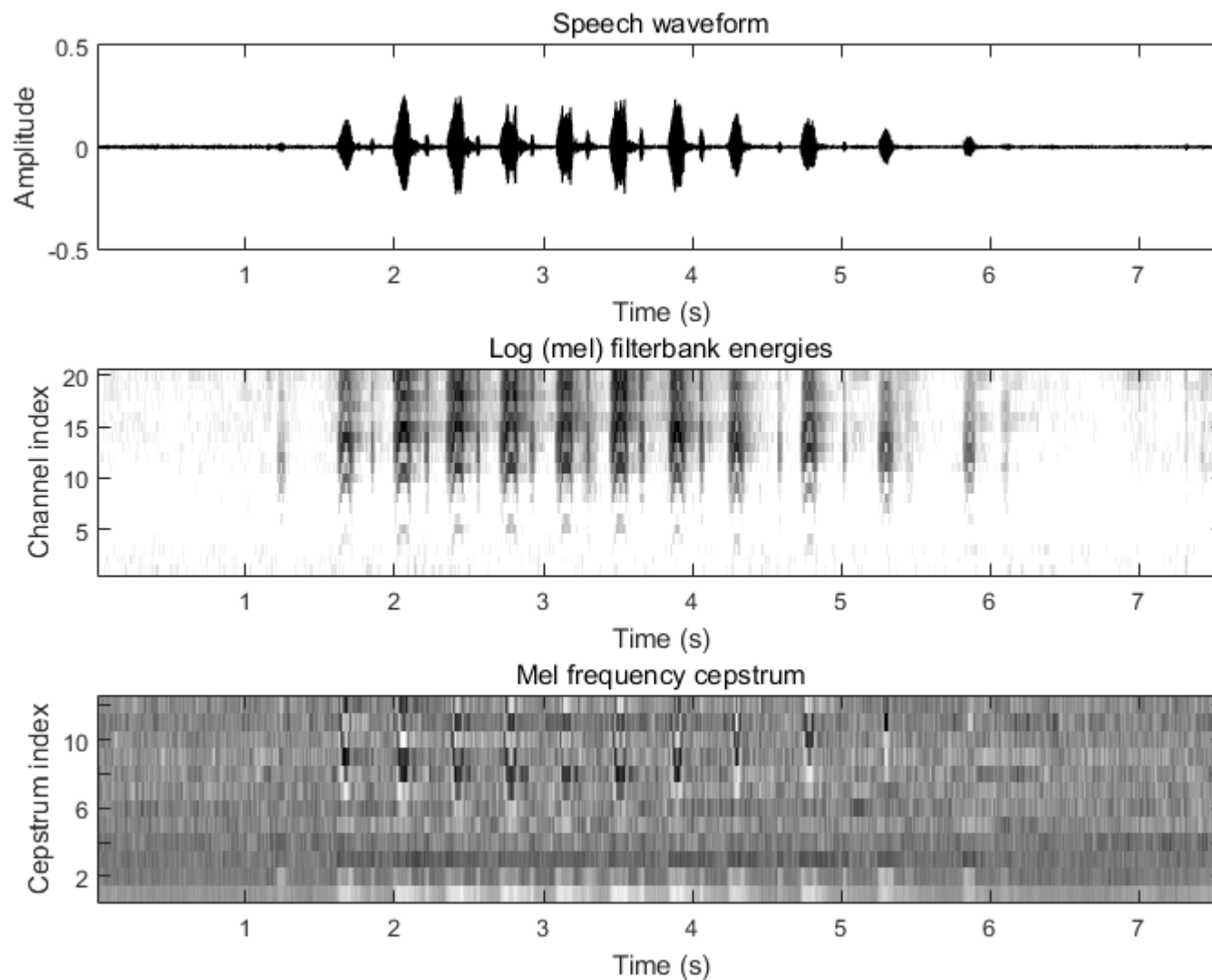
-6.4051e-17	3.4161e-17	-7.6862e-17	-1.0675e-17	5.1241e-17	-2.1350e-17	-4.8038e-18	2.1350e-17	-4.2701e-17	-5.1241e-17	4.2701e-18	-7.2592e-17	-5.1241e-17	-1.0675e-17
5.9781e-17	9.6077e-18	-8.5402e-17	-6.6186e-17	-4.4836e-17	5.2309e-17	6.7254e-17	-1.4945e-17	5.1241e-17	1.0141e-17	-1.2383e-16	-5.7646e-17	7.1524e-17	-4.4836e-17
NaN	NaN	-5.1241e-17	5.1241e-17	-1.0675e-17	4.2701e-18	-2.5621e-17	-8.5402e-17	-9.8212e-17	2.5621e-17	-8.5402e-18	3.5762e-17	8.5402e-18	-1.4945e-17
6.4051e-18	-4.4302e-17	-4.0566e-17	4.2701e-18	-1.1956e-16	-1.0248e-16	-5.7646e-17	4.2701e-18	-1.4945e-17	-1.7080e-17	-5.9781e-17	-1.6226e-16	5.1241e-17	1.6013e-17
2.1350e-17	2.9891e-17	3.2026e-17	-1.0675e-17	2.4153e-17	-8.5402e-18	1.2810e-17	-2.9891e-17	-4.2701e-18	-4.3768e-17	1.2810e-17	-8.5402e-18	6.5653e-17	1.1743e-17
-5.5511e-17	5.9781e-17	-8.8604e-17	2.1350e-18	-8.1132e-17	-2.9891e-17	-2.5621e-17	8.5402e-18	-4.1633e-17	-4.0566e-17	-1.9215e-17	6.4051e-17	8.5402e-18	-3.2026e-18
-2.9891e-17	-3.2026e-18	3.4161e-17	6.4051e-18	-1.8148e-17	-4.2701e-18	1.7080e-17	-1.7080e-17	-1.7080e-17	-3.4161e-17	-7.2592e-17	1.4812e-17	0	1.7080e-17
NaN	7.6862e-17	8.5402e-18	-2.9891e-17	2.1350e-18	4.2701e-18	6.8321e-17	-7.0456e-17	2.1350e-17	-1.2810e-17	1.3878e-17	-4.2701e-18	-3.3360e-17	-3.1492e-17
NaN	NaN	1.7080e-17	3.4161e-17	-8.5402e-17	3.4161e-17	-6.4051e-18	-2.1350e-17	3.2026e-18	2.1350e-18	-1.4945e-17	-1.8148e-17	-1.0141e-17	-4.2701e-18
-5.5511e-17	-1.4945e-17	2.5621e-17	-3.8431e-17	8.3267e-17	4.9106e-17	6.0315e-17	2.1350e-17	-8.5402e-18	-2.6688e-17	-9.3942e-17	-5.5511e-17	5.5511e-17	2.9891e-17
2.5621e-17	1.2810e-17	8.5402e-18	8.5402e-18	5.1241e-17	-2.7756e-17	1.2810e-17	-8.5402e-18	4.6971e-17	6.4051e-17	-2.9891e-17	2.6688e-17	5.1241e-17	1.2810e-16
NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	-7.6862e-17	-1.7080e-17
8.5402e-18	0	-3.2026e-17	-2.7756e-17	-9.6077e-18	-1.0248e-16	-3.2026e-18	-1.2810e-17	2.9891e-17	1.4945e-17	-2.3485e-17	4.9106e-17	-5.9781e-17	-1.1102e-16

전처리를 통해 13xN(각각 파일의 길이)의 행렬을 1xN으로 변경 후 변수에 저장

	mfcc_Test	<i>13x10000 double</i>
	MFCC_test	<i>1x13 struct</i>
	mfcc_Train	<i>52x10000 double</i>
	MFCC_train	<i>1x52 struct</i>



# PLOT



Acorn\_Woodpecker\_00001.mp3



# KNN 모델 구축

```
[num,train_Species] = xlsread('train_species.xlsx');  
[num,test_Species] = xlsread('test_species.xlsx');  
  
mdl = fitcknn(mfcc_Train,train_Species,'NumNeighbors',4);  
  
disp('Model Construct');
```

1x1 ClassificationKNN	
속성 ▲	값
NumNeighbors	4
Distance	'euclidean'
DistParameter	[]
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> IncludeTies	0
DistanceWeight	'equal'
BreakTies	'smallest'
NSMethod	'exhaustive'
Mu	[]
Sigma	[]
Y	52x1 cell
X	52x10000 double
W	52x1 double
ModelParameters	1x1 KNNParams
NumObservations	52
PredictorNames	1x10000 cell
CategoricalPredictors	[]
ResponseName	'Y'
ClassNames	13x1 cell
Prior	1x13 double
Cost	13x13 double
ScoreTransform	'none'



# TEST 데이터 셋 입력

```
Bird_Classification_getdata.m x Bird_Classification_test.m x Bird_Classification_plot.m
[BirdClass,score,cost] = predict mdl,mfcc_Test);

count = 0;
[row,col] = size(BirdClass);

for i = 1:row
    bird = BirdClass{i,1};
    species = train_Species{i,1};
    if(size(bird) == size(species))
        count = count + 1;
    end
end

Rate = (count/ row) * 100
```

Rate =

23.0769

생각보다 낮은 적중률을 보인다!



# 성능향상

- Min\_Max nomalize 사용

Rate =

7.6923

오히려 성능이 감소

- 데이터의 길이 변경

Rate =

23.0769

데이터 길이 10000에서 7000으로 변경했지만 성능은 동일

- Cepstral 상수 크기 변경

Rate =

30.7692

성능이 조금이나마 향상



# 생각보다 낮은 적응률을 보인다. 이유는?

## ◆ 부족한 Train 데이터 셋

➡ 기계학습이란 데이터를 이용하여 학습을 하는 것, 즉 데이터가 많을수록 높은 적응률을 보인다.

## ◆ 부적절한 전처리 과정

➡ KNN알고리즘에 적용하기 위해 데이터의 길이를 임의로 선정 (7000)하여 길이만큼 자르거나, zero padding을 사용했다. 이 부분에서 데이터의 변형이 일어난다. 구한 또는 13xN의 mfcc 데이터를 1xN의 크기로 때, 산술평균(mean)이 아닌, 다른 수학적인 합당한 방법이 존재 할 수도 있다.

## ◆ 부적절한 알고리즘 선정

➡ 새소리의 분류라는 문제에 대한 해결방법으로 KNN알고리즘을 선정했지만, 보다 나은 기계학습 알고리즘이 존재 할 수도 있다.



# Q & A

