Monarch Consortium Field Data Site Form Location: Start Time: **Butterfly End Time:** Temp: Wind: (circle one) Calm Moderate Very Windy Clouds: (circle one) Clear Mostly Clear Mostly Cloudy Cloudy Landscape Sampling: Is milkweed present? Yes No Estimated number: Flowering plants? Estimated number No

Waste Area

Pasture

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Definitions

Type of habitat:

Wind

Calm: 0 mph, Smoke rises vertically

Light: 1-3 mph, Wind direction shown by smoke, but not by wind vanes

Agriculture

Moderate Breeze: 13-17 mph, Raises dust and loose paper; small branches move

Wooded

Windy: 25+ mph, Large branches move

Clouds

Clear: No clouds

Mostly Clear: Less than half cloud cover Mostly Cloudy: More than half cloud cover

Cloudy: Full cloud cover

Type of habitat

Agriculture: Corn, soybean, small grain (oats, barley, wheat), alfalfa field. In addition to the crop do you observe any weeds or flowering nectar-producing plants?

Wooded: Windbreak in which trees are planted in line or row. A woodlot or riparian buffer strips – which have perennial plantings along streams, creeks, waterways consisting of trees, shrubs other perennial vegetation

Waste Area: Grass dominated roadsides in lowa typically planted to smooth brome. Some roadsides have considerable plant diversity, make sure to check for milkweed plants and flowering-nectar producing plants in these areas and estimate density by counting number of plants (should this be plants or stems?)

Pasture, rangeland, CRP: these areas may appear to be a meadow/prairie that is grass dominated but may contain plant species of interest: milkweed, flowering-nectar producing plants. These areas differ from agricultural lands because they are not replanted each year but are permanent or semi-permanent lands. They may contain wetlands and grass strips that facilitate water run-off from fields.