pre1

1

tprei.b

Monarch Consortium Field Data Site Form Location: End Time: Start Time: Butterfly Start Time: Butterfly End Time: Temp: Wind: Moderate (circle one) Calm Light Very Windy Clouds: (circle one) Mostly Clear Clear Mostly Cloudy Cloudy Landscape Sampling: Is milkweed present? Estimated number: Yes No Flowering plants? Yes No Estimated number: Type of habitat: Agriculture Wooded Waste Area **Pasture**

Definitions

Wind

Calm: 0 mph, Smoke rises vertically

Light: 1-3 mph, Wind direction shown by smoke, but not by wind vanes

Moderate Breeze: 13-17 mph, Raises dust and loose paper; small branches move

Windy: 25+ mph, Large branches move

Clouds

Clear: No clouds

Mostly Clear: Less than half cloud cover Mostly Cloudy: More than half cloud cover

Cloudy: Full cloud cover

Type of habitat

Agriculture: Corn, soybean, small grain (oats, barley, wheat), alfalfa field. In addition to the crop do you observe any weeds or flowering nectar-producing plants?

Wooded: Windbreak in which trees are planted in line or row. A woodlot or riparian buffer strips - which have perennial plantings along streams, creeks, waterways consisting of trees, shrubs other perennial vegetation

Waste Area: Grass dominated roadsides in Iowa typically planted to smooth brome. Some roadsides have considerable plant diversity, make sure to check for milkweed plants and flowering-nectar producing plants in these areas and estimate density by counting number of plants (should this be plants or stems?)

Pasture, rangeland, CRP: these areas may appear to be a meadow/prairie that is grass dominated but may contain plant species of interest: milkweed, flowering-nectar producing plants. These areas differ from agricultural lands because they are not replanted each year but are permanent or semi-permanent lands. They may contain wetlands and grass strips that facilitate water run-off from fields.