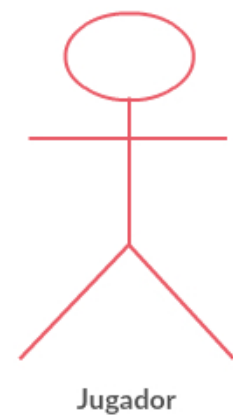


# Bibliogame



Jugador

