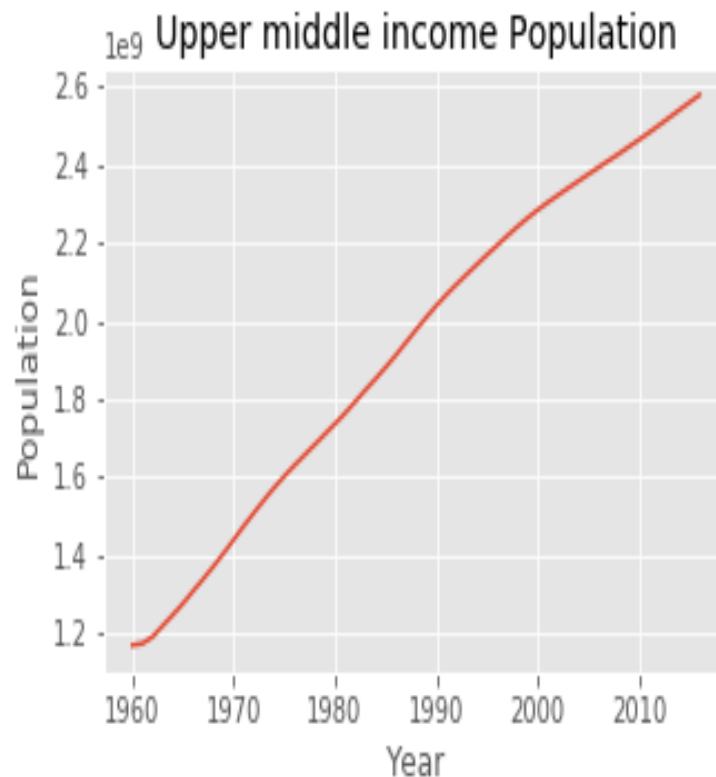


## Upper middle income



This is a list of countries by Gross National Income per capita in 2016 at nominal values, according to the Atlas Method, an indicator of income developed by the World Bank. == Methodology == The GNI per capita is the dollar value of a country's final income in a year, divided by its population. It reflects the average income of a country's citizens. Knowing a country's GNI per capita is a good first step toward understanding the country's economic strengths and needs, as well as the general standard of living enjoyed by the average citizen. A country's GNI per capita tends to be closely linked with other indicators that measure the social, economic, and environmental well-being of the country and its people. For example, generally people living in countries with higher GNI per capita tend to have longer life expectancies, higher literacy rates, better access to safe water, and lower infant mortality rates. All data is in United States dollars. Rankings shown are those given by the World Bank. Non-sovereign entities or other special groupings are marked in italics. == List of countries and dependencies == == High-income group == == Upper-middle-income group == == Lower-middle-income group == == Low-income group == == No Data == == See also == World Bank high-income economy List of countries by GNI (PPP) per capita List of European countries by GNI (nominal) per capita == Notes and references == == External links == The Atlas Method, by the World Bank