

Reg No.: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**THIRD SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2017**

**Course Code: IT201**

**Course Name: DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN (IT)**

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

**PART A**

*Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.*

Marks

- 1 a) i)  $(8745)_{10} = (?)_2$  ii)  $(110100101011)_2 = (?)_{10}$  (7)  
 iii)  $(9B450)_{16} = (?)_{10}$  iv)  $(56363)_{10} = (?)_{16}$   
 v)  $(F8E0D)_{16} = (?)_2$  vi)  $(10010010)_2 = (?)_8$  vii)  $(12534)_8 = (?)_{10}$   
 b) How negative numbers are represented digitally? Explain arithmetic over negative numbers in various representations. Explain merits and demerits of different negative number representations. (4)  
 c) Explain Gray code and Excess -3 Code. (4)
- 2 a) Minimize the functions using K-map. (8)  
 $f(A,B,C,D) = \sum m(0,1,2,3,4,5) + d(10,11,12,13,14,15)$   
 b) List out the postulates of Boolean algebra with examples. (7)
- 3 a) Explain Quine – McClusky method for simplification for logic circuits with examples. (8)  
 b) Explain floating point representations and their arithmetic with examples. (7)

**PART B**

*Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.*

- 4 a) Design a 4-bit adder and compare it with carry look ahead adder. (6)  
 b) Design a binary to gray code converter. (4)  
 c) Design a circuit to generate odd parity bits for decimal numbers represented in BCD code. (5)
- 5 a) Distinguish between combinational and sequential circuits. (4)  
 b) Explain the working of master slave flip-flop. (5)  
 c) Design decimal to binary encoder. (6)
- 6 a) Describe procedure for converting from one type of flip-flop to another and perform i) JK to D ii) D to T iii) RS to JK (6)  
 b) Explain how a 3-bit counter can be implemented using a multiplexer. (4)  
 c) Explain state reduction with example. (5)

**PART C**

*Answer any two full questions, each carries 20 marks.*

- 7 a) Design a serial in parallel out shift register. (10)  
 b) Explain different types of ROMs. (4)  
 c) What are applications for shift registers? (6)
- 8 a) Design and implement ring and Johnson counters. (10)  
 b) Distinguish between PAL and PLA. (4)  
 c) Explain different types of error-detecting codes. (6)
- 9 a) Design a decimal up –down counter with a mode control. (8)  
 b) Design and implement a universal shift register. (8)  
 c) Explain Booths algorithm with example. (4)

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