```
1 setwd("C:\\Users\\Asus\\Desktop\\IT24100524\\PS Lab 09")
  3
  4
  5
   # Set seed for reproducibility
  6 set.seed(123)
    # Part (i) Generate random sample
  8 sample_size <- 25
  9 mu <- 45
 10 sigma <- 2
 baking_times <- rnorm(sample_size, mean = mu, sd = sigma)</pre>
 12 print(baking_times)
 13 # Part (ii) Hypothesis test
 14 # HO: mean = 46
 15 # H1: mean < 46
 16
 17 t_test_result <- t.test(baking_times, mu = 46, alternative = "less")
 18 print(t_test_result)
 19
19:1 (Top Level) $
                                                                                R Script $
```

```
Source
Console Terminal × Background Jobs ×
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¬ R 4.5.1 · C:/Users/Asus/Desktop/IT24100524/PS Lab 09/ 
→
> setwd("C:\\Users\\Asus\\Desktop\\IT24100524\\PS Lab 09")
> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/Asus/Desktop/IT24100524/PS Lab 09"
> # Set seed for reproducibility
> set.seed(123)
> # Part (i) Generate random sample
> sample_size <- 25</pre>
> mu <- 45
> sigma <- 2
> baking_times <- rnorm(sample_size, mean = mu, sd = sigma)</pre>
> print(baking_times)
[1] 43.87905 44.53965 48.11742 45.14102 45.25858 48.43013 45.92183 42.46988 43.62629 44.10868
[11] 47.44816 45.71963 45.80154 45.22137 43.88832 48.57383 45.99570 41.06677 46.40271 44.05442
[21] 42.86435 44.56405 42.94799 43.54222 43.74992
> # Part (ii) Hypothesis test
> # H0: mean = 46
> # H1: mean < 46
> t_test_result <- t.test(baking_times, mu = 46, alternative = "less")</pre>
> print(t_test_result)
        One Sample t-test
data: baking_times
t = -2.8167, df = 24, p-value = 0.004776
alternative hypothesis: true mean is less than 46
95 percent confidence interval:
     -Inf 45.58124
sample estimates:
mean of x
44.93334
```