

Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology



Lab Submission
<Lab sheet No 06>

<IT24100919>

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Probability and Statistics| IT2120

B.Sc. (Hons) in Information Technology

Exercise

```
1 setwd("C:\\Users\\Jalitha Diwasindu\\Desktop\\IT24100919")
2 getwd()
3 |
```

Question 01

An IT company claims that their newly developed learning platform improves student performance in online tests. According to previous data, 85% of students who used the platform passed their online tests. A batch of 50 students is selected at random who have completed the course using this platform. Let X denote the number of students who passed the test out of 50 students.

1) What is the distribution of X ?

2) What is the probability that at least 47 students passed the test?

```
####Exercise
```

```
#Question 01
```

```
#Part 1
```

```
#Binomial Distribution
```

```
#Here, random variable X has binomial distribution with n=50 and p=0.85
```

```
#Part 2
```

```
1-pbinom(46,50,0.85,lower.tail = TRUE)
```

```
pbinom(46,50,0.85,lower.tail = FALSE)
```

```
> ####Exercise
```

```
>
```

```
> #Question 01
```

```
> #Part 1
```

```
> #Binomial Distribution
```

```
> #Here, random variable X has binomial distribution with n=50 and p=0.85
```

```
> #Part 2
```

```
> 1-pbinom(46,50,0.85,lower.tail = TRUE)
```

```
[1] 0.04604658
```

```
> pbinom(46,50,0.85,lower.tail = FALSE)
```

```
[1] 0.04604658
```

Question 02

A call center receives an average of 12 customer calls per hour.

- 1) What is the random variable (X) for the problem?
- 2) What is the distribution of X?
- 3) What is the probability that exactly 15 calls are received in an hour?

```
#Question 02
```

```
#Part 1
```

```
#Number of customer calls received in an hour
```

```
#Part 2
```

```
#Poisson Distribution
```

```
#Here, random variable X has poisson distribution with lambda=12
```

```
#Part 3
```

```
dpois(15,12)|
```

```
> #Question 02
```

```
> #Part 1
```

```
> #Number of customer calls received in an hour
```

```
> #Part 2
```

```
> #Poisson Distribution
```

```
> #Here, random variable X has poisson distribution with lambda=12
```

```
> #Part 3
```

```
> dpois(15,12)
```

```
> #Part 3
```

```
> dpois(15,12)
```

```
[1] 0.07239112
```