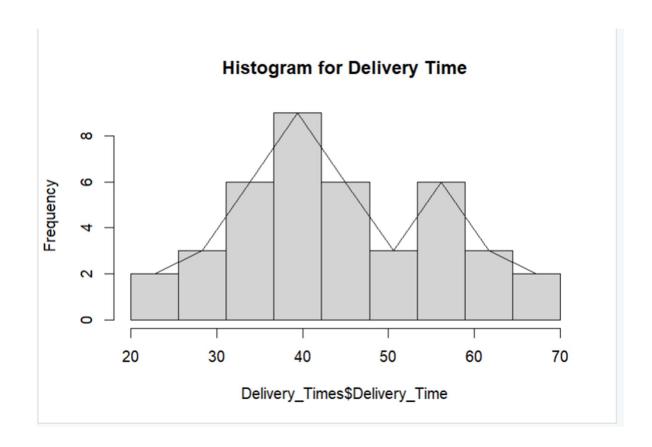
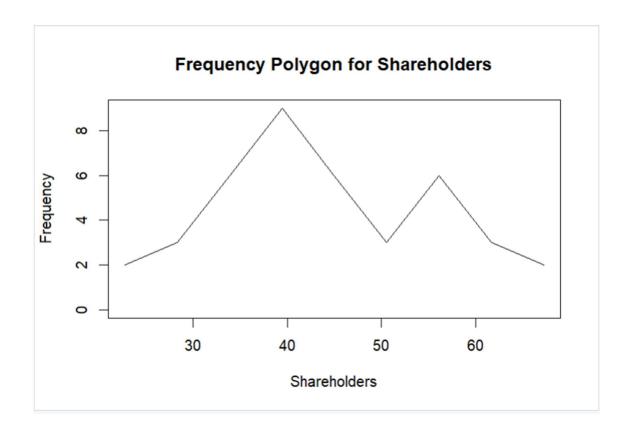


```
## Extract frequency and midpoints
 freg <- histogram$counts
 mids <- histogram$mids
 ## Create class labels
 classes <- c()
 for (i in 1:(length(breaks) - 1)) {
   classes[i] <- paste0("[", breaks[i], ",", breaks[i + 1], ")")</pre>
 }
 ## Display classes and corresponding frequencies
 cbind(Classes = classes, Frequency = freq)
## Extract frequency and midpoints
freq <- histogram$counts
mids <- histogram$mids
## Create class labels
classes <- c()
for (i in 1:(length(breaks) - 1)) {
  classes[i] <- paste0("[", breaks[i], ",", breaks[i + 1], ")")</pre>
## Display classes and corresponding frequencies
cbind(Classes = classes, Frequency = freq)
    Classes
                                           Frequency
[1,] "[20,25.555555555555]"
[4,] "[36.6666666666667,42.2222222222222" "9"
[5,] "[42.2222222222222,47.777777777778)" "6"
[6,] "[47.77777777778,53.33333333333333]" "3"
[7,] "[53.3333333333333,58.8888888888889)" "6" [8,] "[58.888888888889,64.44444444444")" "3"
                                           "2"
[9,] "[64.44444444444,70)"
```



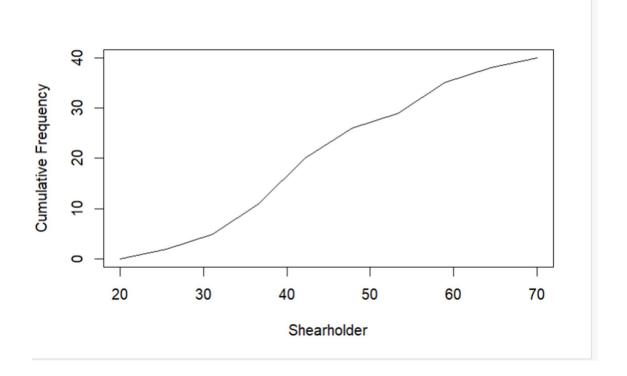


```
#using "cumsum" commad we can get cumulative freq
#It takes a vector and returns a new vector where each element is
#the sum of all previous elements up to that point.
cum.freq<- cumsum(freq)

#creating a null variable
new<-c()

#store cumulative frequancies in order to get the ogive
for(i in 1:length(breaks)){
   if(i == 1){
        new[i]=0
    }else{
        new[i]=cum.freq[i-1]
   }
}

plot(breaks,new,type = 'l',amin = "Cumalative Frequency polygon for sharegolders",
        xlab = "Shearholder",ylab="Cumulative Frequency", ylim = c(0,max(cum.freq)))</pre>
```



```
> cbind(Upper = breaks, CumTreq = new)
         Upper CumTreq
 [1,] 20.00000
                     0
                     2
 [2,] 25.55556
                    5
 [3,] 31.11111
 [4,] 36.66667
                    11
 [5,] 42.22222
                    20
 [6,] 47.77778
                    26
 [7,] 53.33333
                    29
 [8,] 58.88889
                    35
[9,] 64.44444
                    38
[10,] 70.00000
                    40
```

> |