```
Exercise
```

```
1)
  ١.
                            set.seed(123)
        sample_data <- rnorm(25, mean = 45, sd = 2)
        print(sample_data)
       > set.seed(123)
        > sample_data <- rnorm(25, mean = 45, sd = 2)
        > print(sample_data)
         [1] 43.87905 44.53965 48.11742 45.14102 45.25858 48.43013
         [7] 45.92183 42.46988 43.62629 44.10868 47.44816 45.71963
        [13] 45.80154 45.22137 43.88832 48.57383 45.99570 41.06677
        [19] 46.40271 44.05442 42.86435 44.56405 42.94799 43.54222
        [25] 43.74992
 II.
        t_test_result <- t.test(sample_data, mu = 46, alternative = "less")
        print(t_test_result)
        > t_test_result <- t.test(sample_data, mu = 46, alternative = "less")</pre>
        > print(t_test_result)
               One Sample t-test
        data: sample_data
        t = -2.8167, df = 24, p-value = 0.004776
        alternative hypothesis: true mean is less than 46
        95 percent confidence interval:
            -Inf 45.58124
        sample estimates:
        mean of x
        44.93334
       t_value <- t_test_result$statistic
                                              > t_value <- t_test_result$statistic
> p_value <- t_test_result$p.value
       p_value <- t_test_result$p.value
       conf_interval <- t_test_result$conf.int > conf_interval <- t_test_result$conf.int</pre>
        cat("Test statistic (t):", t_value, "\n")
cat("P-value:", p_value, "\n")
        cat("Confidence Interval:", conf_interval, "\n")|
        > cat("Test statistic (t):", t_value, "\n")
        Test statistic (t): -2.81669
        > cat("P-value:", p_value, "\n")
        P-value: 0.004775633
        > cat("Confidence Interval:", conf_interval, "\n")
Confidence Interval: -Inf 45 58124
```