

IT2120 - Probability and Statistics

Name: Deneshkar. P

IT No: IT24103828

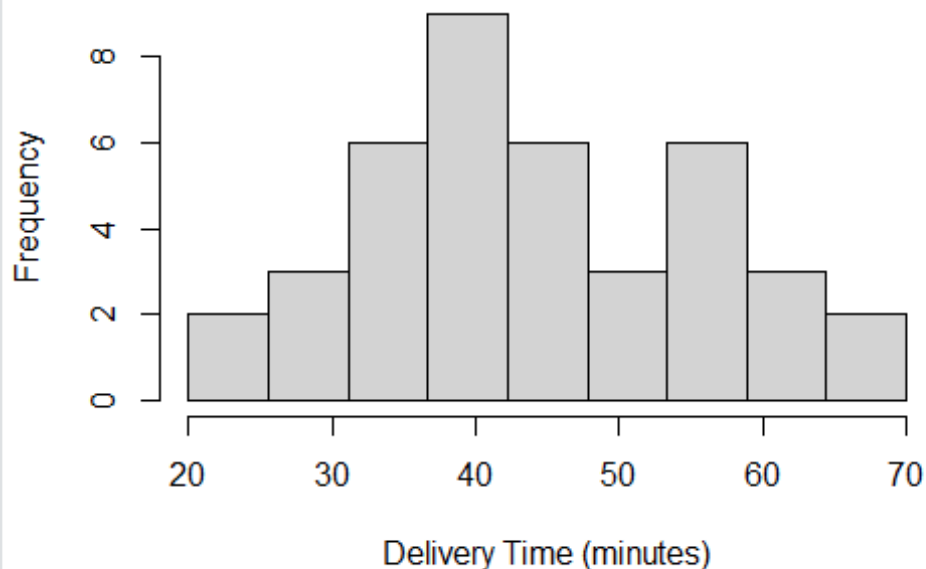
Question 1

```
> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/it24103828/Desktop/IT24103828"
> setwd("C:\\Users\\it24103828\\Desktop\\IT24103828")
> #Question 1
> `Delivery Times` <- read.table("Exercise - Lab 05.txt", header = TRUE)
> dt <- `Delivery Times`[[1]]
```

Question 2

```
> #Question 2
> lower <- 20
> upper <- 70
> k <- 9
> width <- (upper - lower) / k
> breaks <- seq(lower, upper, by = width)
> hist(dt,
+     breaks = breaks,
+     right = FALSE,
+     include.lowest = TRUE,
+     main = "Histogram of Delivery Times (9 right-open classes: [20,70))",
+     xlab = "Delivery Time (minutes)",
+     ylab = "Frequency")
```

Histogram of Delivery Times (9 right-open classes: [20,



Question 3

```
> #Question 3
> mean_dt <- mean(dt)
> median_dt <- median(dt)
> sd_dt <- sd(dt)
> m2 <- mean((dt - mean_dt)^2)
> m3 <- mean((dt - mean_dt)^3)
> skew_g1 <- m3 / (m2^(3/2))
> cat("Mean =", mean_dt, "\n")
Mean = 43.75
> cat("Median =", median_dt, "\n")
Median = 42.5
> cat("Standard Deviation =", sd_dt, "\n")
Standard Deviation = 11.58414
> cat("Skewness (g1) =", skew_g1, "\n")
Skewness (g1) = 0.04626816
```

Question 4

```
> #Question 4
> freq <- hist(dt, breaks = breaks, right = FALSE, include.lowest = TRUE, plot = FALSE)
> cumfreq <- cumsum(freq$counts)
> upper_bounds <- freq$breaks[-1]
> plot(upper_bounds, cumfreq, type = "o",
+      main = "Cumulative Frequency Polygon (Ogive)",
+      xlab = "Upper Class Boundary",
+      ylab = "Cumulative Frequency")
> grid()
```

