

Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology



Lab Submission
<Lab sheet 05>

<IT24104201>

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Probability and Statistics - IT2120

B.Sc. (Hons) in Information Technology

Exercise

1.

```
1 # (1)
2 Delivery_Times <- read.table("Exercise - Lab 05.txt", header = TRUE)
3 fix(Delivery_Times)
4 attach(Delivery_Times)
5 `Delivery_Time_(minutes)`
```
2.

```
7 # (2)
8 hist(Delivery_Times$DeliveryTime,
9      main = "Histogram for Delivery Times",
10     xlab = "Delivery Time (minutes)",
11     ylab = "Frequency",
12     breaks = seq(20, 70, length.out = 10),
13     right = FALSE)
```



3. The distribution is likely **right-skewed** (or positively skewed). This means most of the delivery times are clustered at the lower end of the range (closer to 20), with a long tail extending toward higher delivery times (closer to 70).

4.

```
18 # (4)
19 hist_data <- hist(Delivery_Times$Deliver_Times,
20                   breaks = seq(20, 70, length.out = 10),
21                   right = FALSE,
22                   plot = FALSE)
23
24 cum_freq <- cumsum(hist_data$counts)
25
26 plot(hist_data$breaks[-1], cum_freq,
27      type = "o",
28      main = "Cumulative Frequency Polygon (Ogive)",
29      xlab = "Delivery Time (minutes)",
30      ylab = "Cumulative Frequency",
31      col = "black")
```

