Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology



Lab Submission <Lab sheet 05>

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Probability and Statistics - IT2120

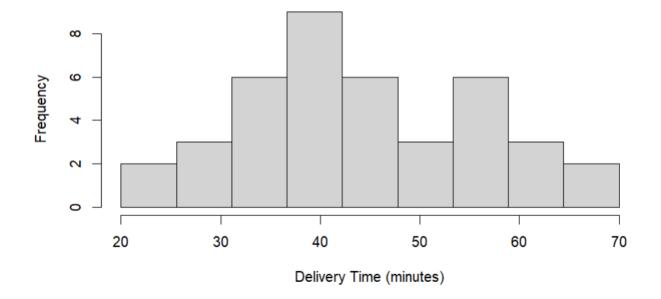
B.Sc. (Hons) in Information Technology

Exercise

```
1. 1 #(1)
2 Delivery_Times <- read.table("Exercise - Lab 05.txt", header = TRUE)
3 fix(Delivery_Times)
4 attach(Delivery_Times)
5 Delivery_Time_(minutes)`</pre>
```

```
2. 7 #(2)
8 hist(Delivery_Times$DeliveryTime,
9 main = "Histogram for Delivery Times",
10 xlab = "Delivery Time (minutes)",
11 ylab = "Frequency",
12 breaks = seq(20, 70, length.out = 10),
13 right = FALSE)
```

Histogram for Delivery Times



3. The distribution is likely **right-skewed** (or positively skewed). This means most of the delivery times are clustered at the lower end of the range (closer to 20), with a long tail extending toward higher delivery times (closer to 70).

```
#(4)
      18
4.
      19
          hist_data <- hist(Delivery_Times$Deliver_Times,
      20
                             breaks = seq(20, 70, length.out = 10),
      21
                             right = FALSE,
      22
                             plot = FALSE)
      23
      24
          cum_freq <- cumsum(hist_data$counts)</pre>
      25
      26
          plot(hist_data$breaks[-1], cum_freq,
                type = "o",
      27
      28
                main = "Cumulative Frequency Polygon (Ogive)",
               xlab = "Delivery Time (minutes)",
      29
               ylab = "Cumulative Frequency",
      30
                col = "black")
      31
```

Cumulative Frequency Polygon (Ogive)

