## Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology



**Lab 08** 

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**Probability and Statistics | IT2120** 

B.Sc. (Hons) in Information Technology

```
Console Terminal × Background Jobs ×
R 4.5.1 · ~/IT24100284/ ⋈
R version 4.5.1 (2025-06-13 ucrt) -- "Great Square Root"
Copyright (C) 2025 The R Foundation for Statistical Computing
Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64
R is free software and comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
You are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions. Type 'license()' or 'licence()' for distribution details.
  Natural language support but running in an English locale
R is a collaborative project with many contributors.
Type 'contributors()' for more information and
'citation()' on how to cite R or R packages in publications.
Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or 'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help. Type 'q()' to quit R.
  getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/techn/OneDrive/文件"
> setwd("C:\\Users\\techn\\OneDrive\\文件\\IT24100284")
> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/techn/OneDrive/文件/IT24100284"
> #importing the data set
> data <- read.table("Exercise - LaptopsWeights.txt", header=TRUE)
> fix(data)
> attach(data)
> #01
> popmn <- mean(Weight.kg.)</pre>
  popmn
[1] 2.468
> popvar <- var(Weight.kg.)</pre>
 popvar
[1] 0.06559077
> popsd <- sqrt(popvar)</pre>
  popsd
[1] 0.2561069
```

```
Console Terminal × Background Jobs ×
R + R 4.5.1 · ~/IT24100284/ €
> #Q2
> samples<-c()
> n<-c()
> for (i in 1:25){
   s<-sample(Weight.kg.,6,replace=TRUE)
samples<-cbind(samples,s)
     n<-c(n,paste0('s',i))</pre>
> colnames(samples)=n
> cornamies(samples)=in
> s.means <- apply(samples, 2, mean)
> s.sds <- apply(samples, 2, sd)
> print(s.means <- apply(samples,2,mean))
s1 s2 s3 s4
                                                       5.5
                                                                    56
                                                                                57
                                                                                             58
                                                                                                         59
                                                                                                                    510
                                                                                                                                s11
                                                                                                                                            512
                                                                                                                                                        513
2.498333 2.598333 2.640000 2.346667 2.320000 2.485000 2.561667 2.566667 2.575000 2.426667 2.455000 2.528333 2.408333 s15 s16 s17 s18 s19 s20 s21 s22 s23 s24 s25
2.425000 2.556667 2.583333 2.535000 2.420000 2.543333 2.433333 2.505000 2.416667 2.506667 2.518333
> print(s.sds <- sd(s.sds))
[1] 0.0863343
> #Q3
> print(truemean <- mean(s.means))
[1] 2.5014
 > print(truesd <- sd(s.sds))</pre>
[1] NA
 popmn
[1] 2.468
  truemean
Γ17 2.5014
 > popsd
[1] 0.2561069
 truesd
Γ11 NA
>
```

■ Data Editor — □ X						
File Edit Help						
	Weight.kg.	var2	var3	var4	var5	var6
1	2.46					
2	2.45					
3	2.47					
4	2.71					
5	2.46					
6	2.05					
7	2.6					
8	2.42					
9	2.43					
10	2.53					
11	2.57					
12	2.85					
13	2.7					
14	2.53					
15	2.28					
16	2.2					
17	2.57					
18	2.89					
19	2.51					

Environment Hist	ory Connections Tutorial					
Import	Dataset ▼   🍑 149 MiB ▼   🎸 🔠 List ▼   🥞 ▼					
R 🕶 🦺 Global Env	ironment •					
Data						
O data	40 obs. of 1 variable					
samples	num [1:6, 1:25] 2.23 2.45 2.7 2					
Values						
i	25L					
n	chr [1:25] "s1" "s2" "s3" "s4" "s					
popmn	2.468					
pops d	0.256106948813907					
popvar	0.0655907692307692					
S	num [1:6] 2.17 2.89 2.53 2.57 2.8					
s.means	Named num [1:25] 2.5 2.6 2.64 2.3					
s.sds	0.0863342955752019					
truemean	2.5014					
truesd	NA_real_					