

IT2120 - Probability and Statistics

Lab Sheet 06

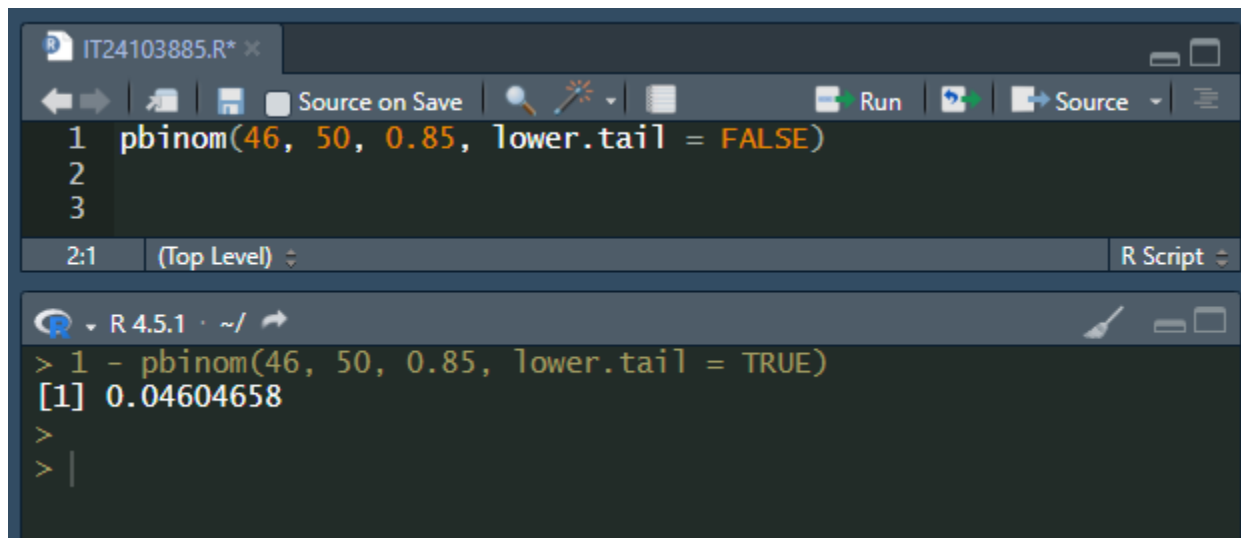
IT24103885 - Senarathna Y.M.C.S

1. An IT company claims that their newly developed learning platform improves student performance in online tests. According to previous data, 85% of students who used the platform passed their online tests. A batch of 50 students is selected at random who have completed the course using this platform. Let X denote the number of students who passed the test out of 50 students.

i. What is the distribution of X ?

random variable X has a binomial distribution with $n=50$ and $p=0.85$

ii. What is the probability that at least 47 students passed the test?



The screenshot shows the R Studio environment. The top pane displays a script file named 'IT24103885.R' with the following code:

```
1 pbinom(46, 50, 0.85, lower.tail = FALSE)
2
3
```

The bottom pane shows the R console output for the command executed on line 1:

```
> 1 - pbinom(46, 50, 0.85, lower.tail = TRUE)
[1] 0.04604658
>
> |
```

2. A call center receives an average of 12 customer calls per hour.

i. What is the random variable (X) for the problem?

number of customer calls received in an hour

ii. What is the distribution of X ?

Poisson distribution with $\lambda=12$

iii. What is the probability that exactly 15 calls are received in an hour?

```
2  
3 dpois(15, 12)  
4
```

3:1 (Top Level) R Script

R 4.5.1 ~/
> dpois(15, 12)
[1] 0.07239112
> |