



Integrated Veterinary Application for Enhanced Cow Health Management

Group ID : 24-25J-085

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Brief Overview

Our project aims to address critical needs particularly in daily farming, providing a comprehensive solution for managing cow health. The Health and productivity of cattle are crucial for agricultural industry, hence maintaining high standards of animal welfare is essential for sustainable farming practices.

Importance

Importance of cow health management in agriculture cannot be overstated. Healthy cows are more productive, providing higher milk yield. Disease outbreaks can lead to significant economic losses and affect the overall productivity of the farm. By the implementation of effective systems, farmers can ensure the well being of their livestock, increasing profitability and efficiency.

Goal

Our primary goals are to leverage advanced technologies in purpose of address the identified research problems



Current Problems

Difficulty in early disease detection

Inadequate tracking of health and nutritional data

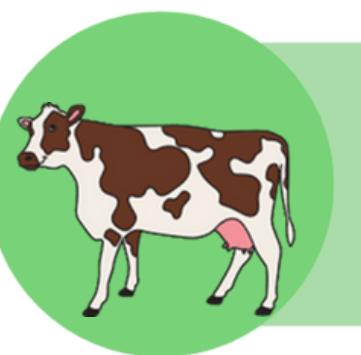
Lack of proper method to predict the milk production

Lack of proper method to reach an available veterinarian in an emergency

Project Objectives



Enhance disease detection and prevention



Improve cow care practices



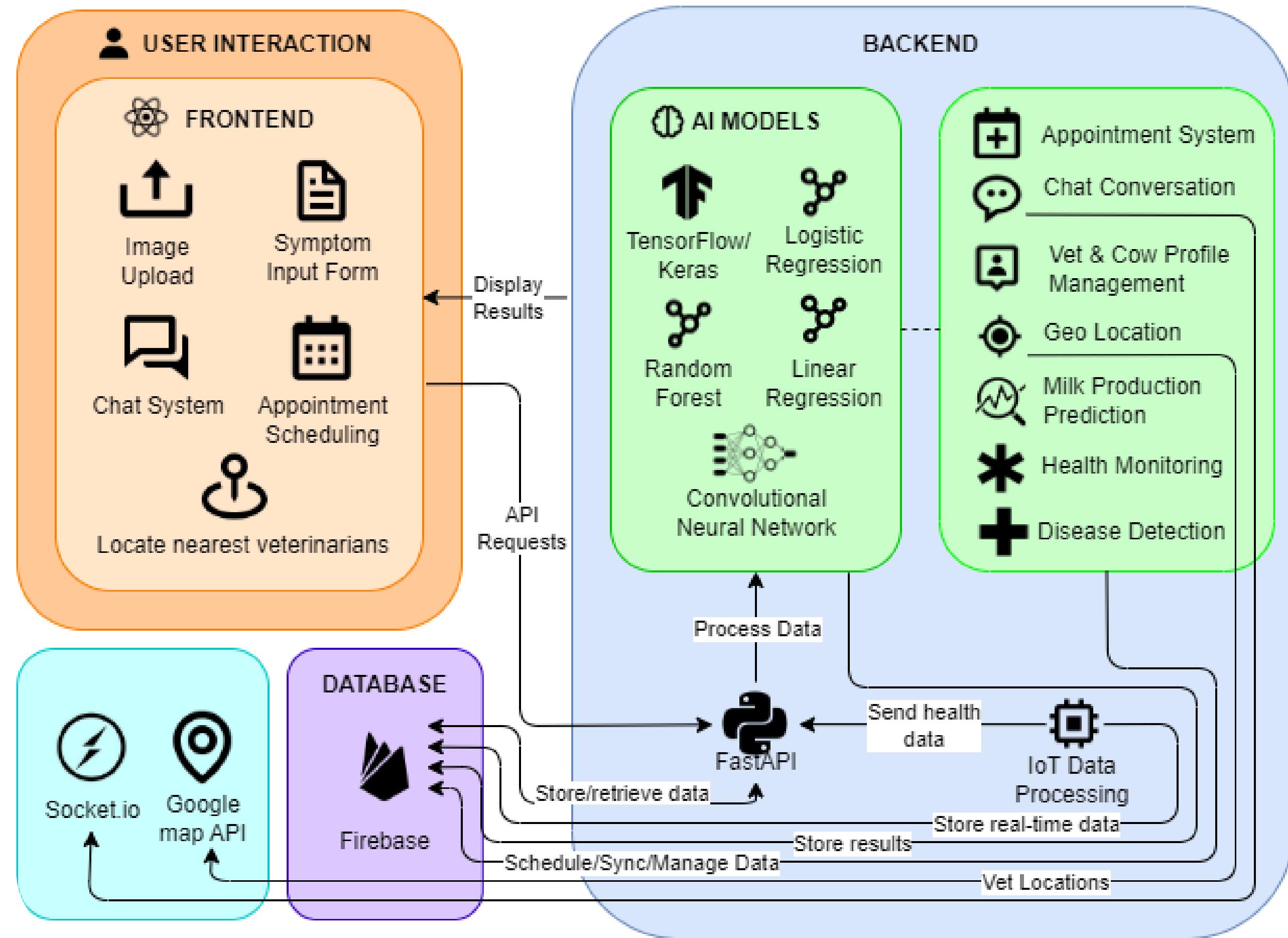
Predict milk production



Streamline veterinary communication and services



Overall System Diagram

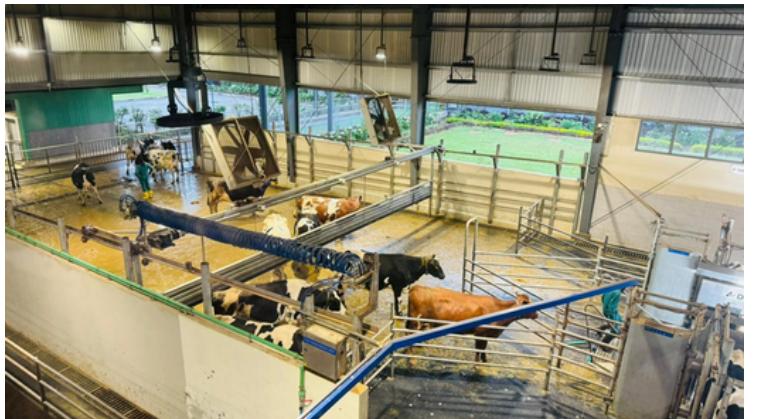




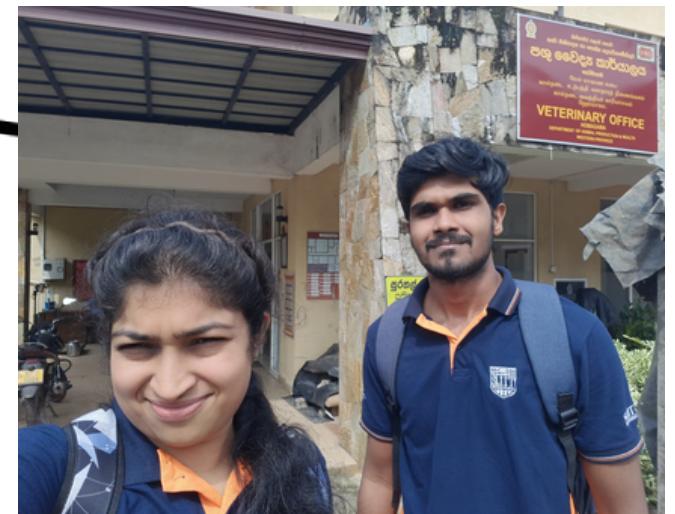
Ambewela Farm



Field Visits



Government Veterinary Surgeons Office Homagama



District Agriculture Training Center Homagama



IT21381218 Perera L. P. S. R.

**BSc. (Hons) Degree in Information Technology
Specialization in Information Technology**

**Component 1 :
Disease Detection and Prevention**

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24-25J-085

Research Problems



- How to identify the diseases that infected to the cattle skin?
- How to put together a database of different images depicting common cattle diseases?
- What are the preventions that can be taken until channeling a veterinarian?

Project Objectives

Main Objectives

- To Identified the skin diseases earlier.
- Provide recommended actions and next steps based on user Inputs
- Maintain a database of cattle diseases with their recommendations and prevention methods.

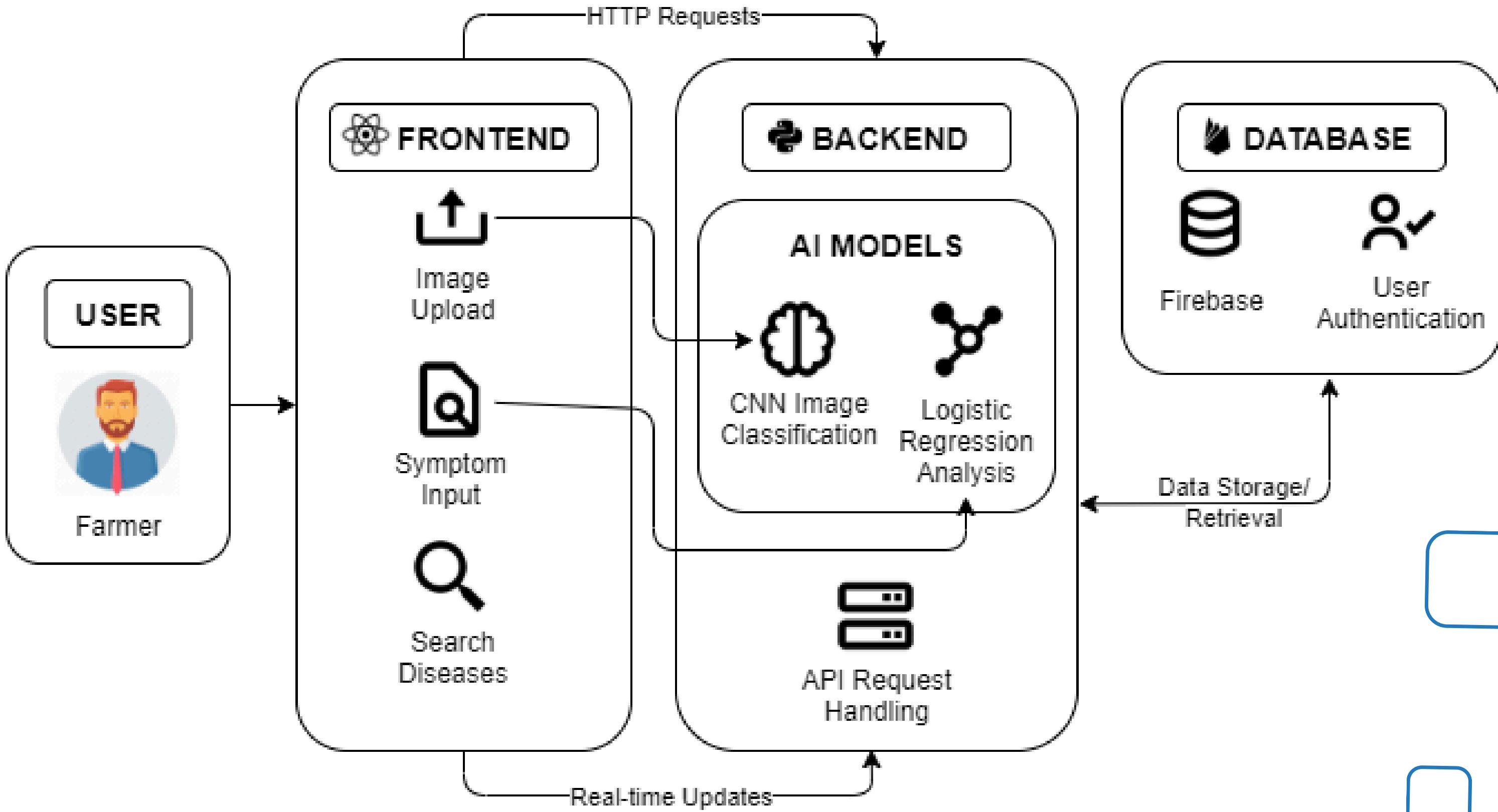
Sub Objectives

- ❖ Use of CNN for image classification to detect diseases.
- ❖ Develop a tool for farmers to input observed symptoms and receive effectiveness disease diagnoses.
- ❖ Compile and maintain a detailed list of common cattle diseases, including symptoms and recommended treatments

Research Gap

Feature / Area	Previous Research	Previous Work	Our Project
Image-based cattle disease detection (CNN)	AlZubi (2024), Ghaffari (2022)	✓	✓
Use of large & diverse datasets	AlZubi (2024), Chavan (2021)	✗	✓
Real-time disease diagnosis via web interface	Shinde (2023), Segun (2023)	✗	✓
Symptom-based diagnosis	Shanka (2022), Indra (2019)	✗	✓
Combination of image & symptom analysis	Ali Rohan (2024)	✗	✓
Recommendation system	Slob (2020), Shinde (2023)	✗	✓
User-friendly interface for farmers	Chavan (2021), Shanka (2022)	✗	✓

Functional System Diagram



Technologies and Techniques

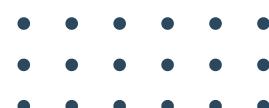
Technologies

-  Python
-  React
-  TensorFlow
-  Keras
-  Firebase
-  VS code
-  GitHub
-  FastAPI



Techniques

-  Data preprocessing
-  Data Visualization
-  Data Augmentation
-  Convolutional Neural Network



Requirements

Functional Requirements

- Provide image-based disease classification.
- Enable users to input observed symptoms and receive disease diagnoses.
- Provide recommended actions and next steps based on input symptoms.

Non-Functional Requirements

- Ensure system reliability and accessibility 24/7.
- Ensure quick response time for disease detection (within seconds).
- Achieve high accuracy (90%+) in disease classification.

System Requirements

- High-resolution image capturing and processing capabilities.
- Efficient backend for CNN model integration.
- Secure data handling and transmission protocols.

Personal Requirements

- Expertise in machine learning and image processing.
- Familiarity with veterinary diseases and treatments.
- Proficiency in backend development and database management.

Visualizing Training and Validation Performance

```
epochs = range(1, 41) # Adjust to match the number of epochs

# Plot training & validation accuracy values
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 5))

plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(epochs, history.history['accuracy'], label='Training Accuracy')
plt.plot(epochs, history.history['val_accuracy'], label='Validation Accuracy')
plt.title('Training and Validation Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()

# Plot training & validation loss values
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(epochs, history.history['loss'], label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(epochs, history.history['val_loss'], label='Validation Loss')
plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()

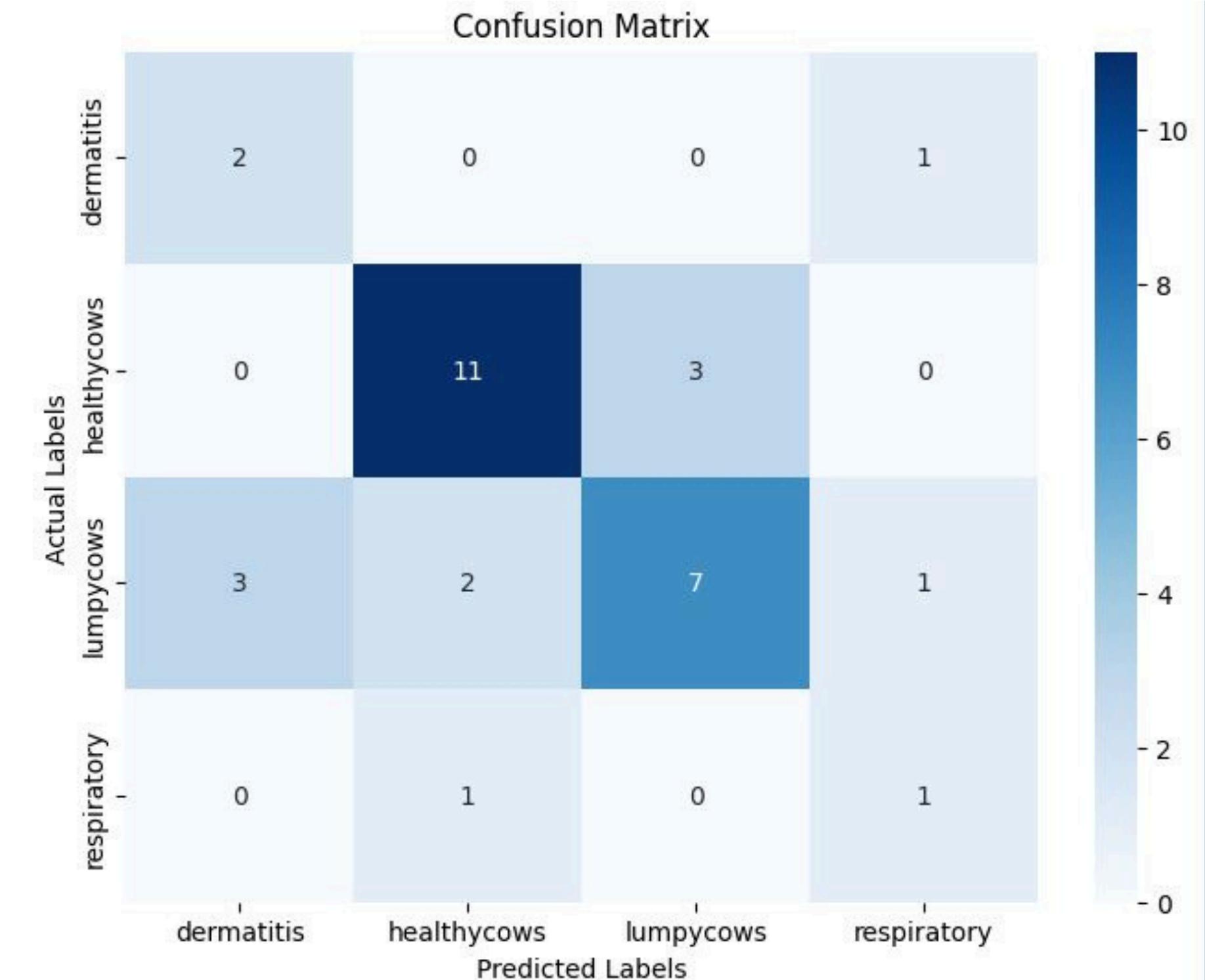
# Display the plots
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```

Approach 01 - Custom CNN

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense

model = Sequential([
    Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=(128, 128, 3)),
    MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)),
    Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
    MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)),
    Flatten(),
    Dense(128, activation='relu'),
    Dense(4, activation='softmax') # Updated for 4 classes
])
```

Confusion Matrix: Identifies specific classes that are often misclassified



Data Preprocessing with ImageDataGenerator

Evidence of Completion

Accuracy

Epoch 40/40

27/27 ————— 41s 1s/step - accuracy: 0.7874 - loss: 0.4447 - val_accuracy: 0.7594 - val_loss: 0.5948

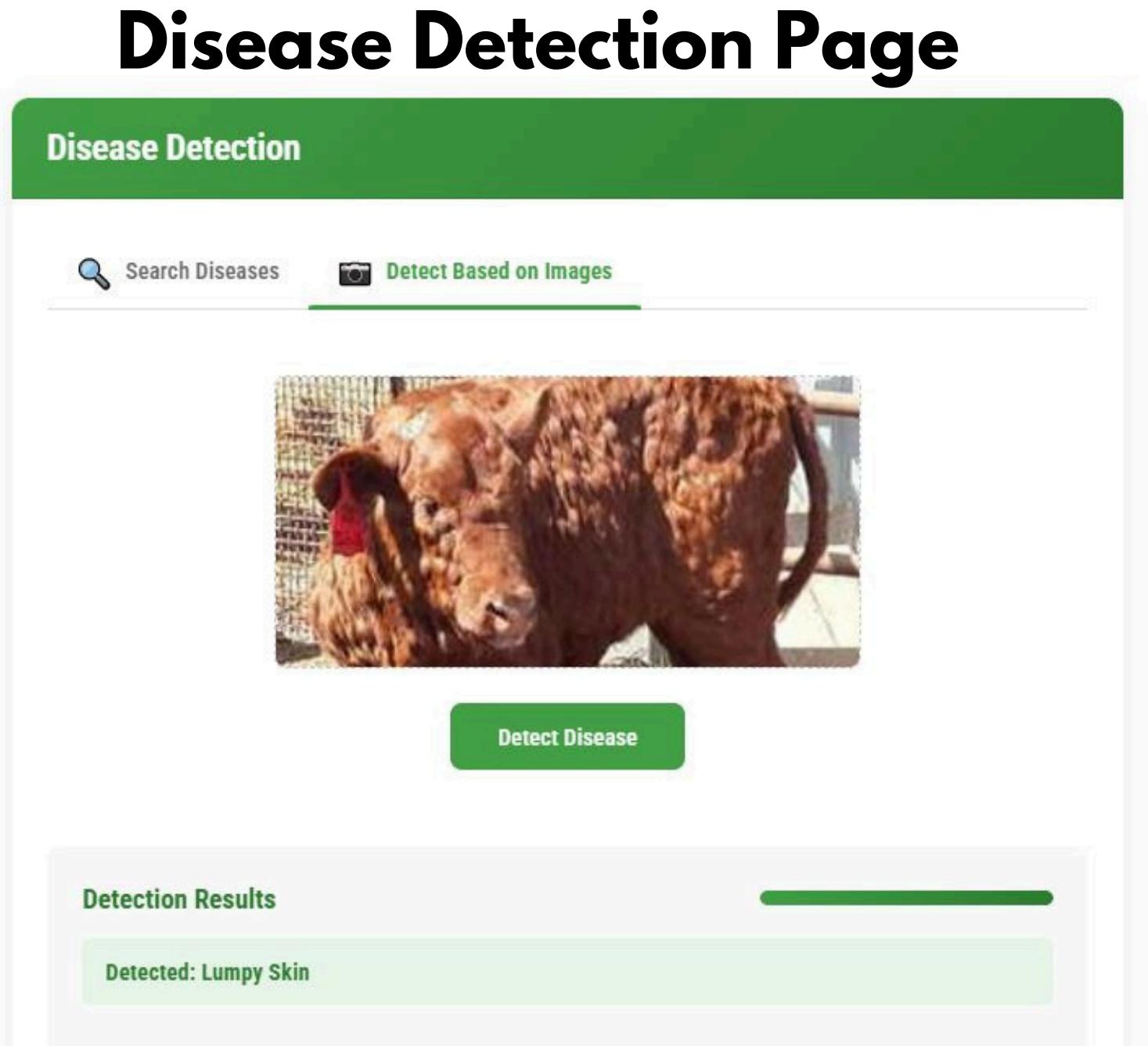
```
// Handle file selection
const handleFileChange = (event) => {
  const file = event.target.files[0];
  if (file) {
    setUploadedImage(file);
    setPreviewUrl(URL.createObjectURL(file)); // Create a preview URL for the image
  }
};

// Handle disease detection
const handleDetectDisease = async () => {
  if (!uploadedImage) {
    alert('Please upload an image first.');
    return;
  }

  const formData = new FormData();
  formData.append('file', uploadedImage);

  setLoading(true);
  setPrediction(null);

  try {
    const response = await axios.post('http://localhost:8000/predict-pest', formData, {
      headers: { 'Content-Type': 'multipart/form-data' },
    });
    setPrediction(response.data);
  } catch (error) {
    console.error('Error detecting disease:', error);
    alert('Failed to detect disease.');
  } finally {
    setLoading(false);
  }
};
```



Evidence of Completion

Recommendations for disease

Disease Detection

[Search Diseases](#) [Detect Based on Images](#)

Black Quarter (BQ)

Black Quarter (BQ), also known as Blackleg, is a severe bacterial disease affecting cattle and other ruminants. It is caused by Clostridium chauvoei, a spore-forming bacterium. The disease is highly fatal and primarily affects young cattle (6 months to 2 years old), though older animals can also be susceptible.

Remedies:

- Immediate veterinary intervention is critical.
- Antibiotics such as penicillin or tetracycline may be effective in early stages.
- Supportive care, including anti-inflammatory drugs and wound management, may be necessary.
- Treatment is often ineffective in advanced cases, so prevention is the key strategy.

Behavioural Disease Detection Page

Symptom Analyzer 5 symptoms selected

[All Symptoms](#) [Digestive System](#) [Respiratory System](#) [Reproductive System](#) [Behavioral Signs](#) [Physical Symptoms](#) [Udder Health](#)

<input type="checkbox"/> Conjunctivae	<input type="checkbox"/> Coughing	<input type="checkbox"/> Dull	<input type="checkbox"/> Difficulty Breath
<input type="checkbox"/> Frothing Of Mouth	<input type="checkbox"/> Gaseous Stomach	<input type="checkbox"/> High Pulse Rate	<input type="checkbox"/> Hydrocephalus
<input type="checkbox"/> Jaundice	<input type="checkbox"/> Mucosal Lesions	<input type="checkbox"/> Nausea	<input type="checkbox"/> Painful Tongue
<input type="checkbox"/> Pneumonia	<input type="checkbox"/> Quivering Lips	<input type="checkbox"/> Reduction Milk Yields	<input type="checkbox"/> Rumenstasis
<input type="checkbox"/> Reduced Rumination	<input type="checkbox"/> Reduced Fertility	<input type="checkbox"/> Reduced Fat	<input type="checkbox"/> Reduces Feed Intake
<input type="checkbox"/> Swollen Tongue	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Udder Swelling	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Udder Heat	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Udder Hardness
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Udder Redness	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Udder Pain	<input type="checkbox"/> Unwillingness To Move	<input type="checkbox"/> Ulcers

Analyze Symptoms [Reset](#)

Possible Diagnoses

mastitis
83% match
5 of 6 symptoms match

Note: This is only a preliminary analysis. Please consult a veterinarian for proper diagnosis.

Evidence of Completion

Cattle Site

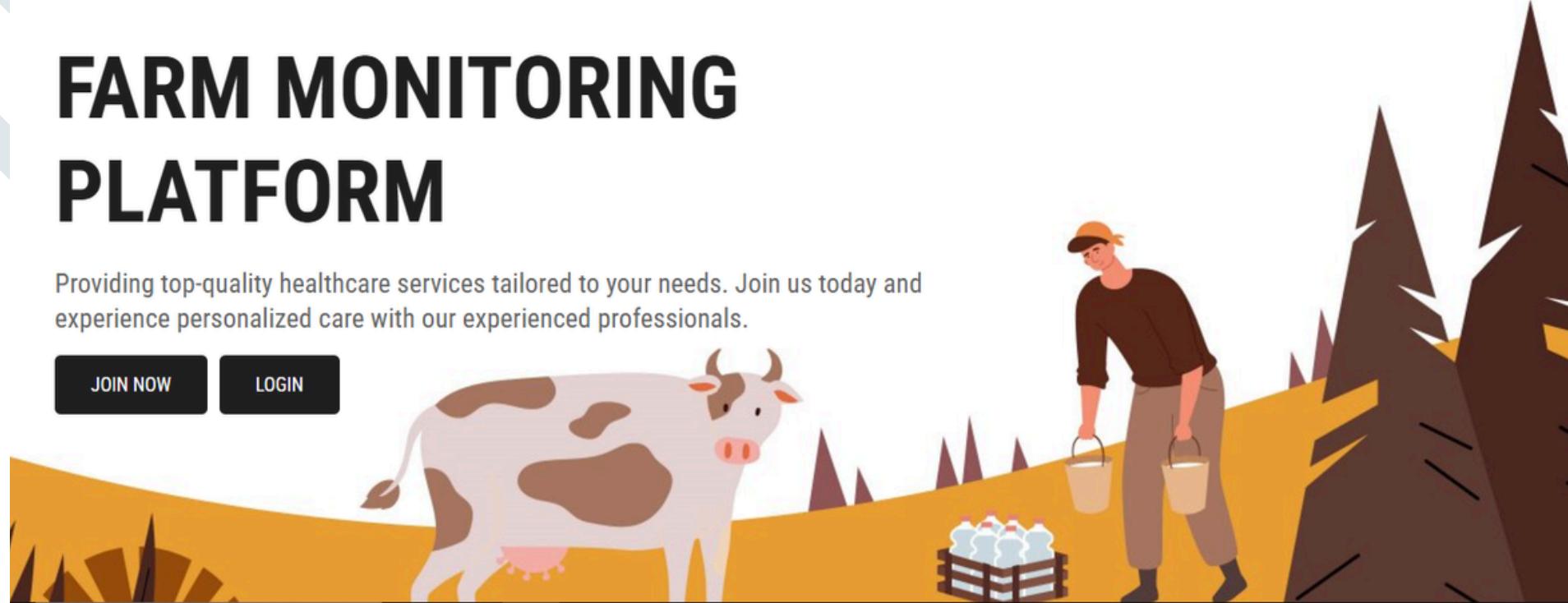
Services About Us Contact

FARM MONITORING PLATFORM

Providing top-quality healthcare services tailored to your needs. Join us today and experience personalized care with our experienced professionals.

JOIN NOW

LOGIN



Home Page

Cattle Site

Contact Us

Name

Contact Number

Email

Title

Message

Submit

Contact Us Page

Challenges and deviations

- **Data Collection Difficulties.**

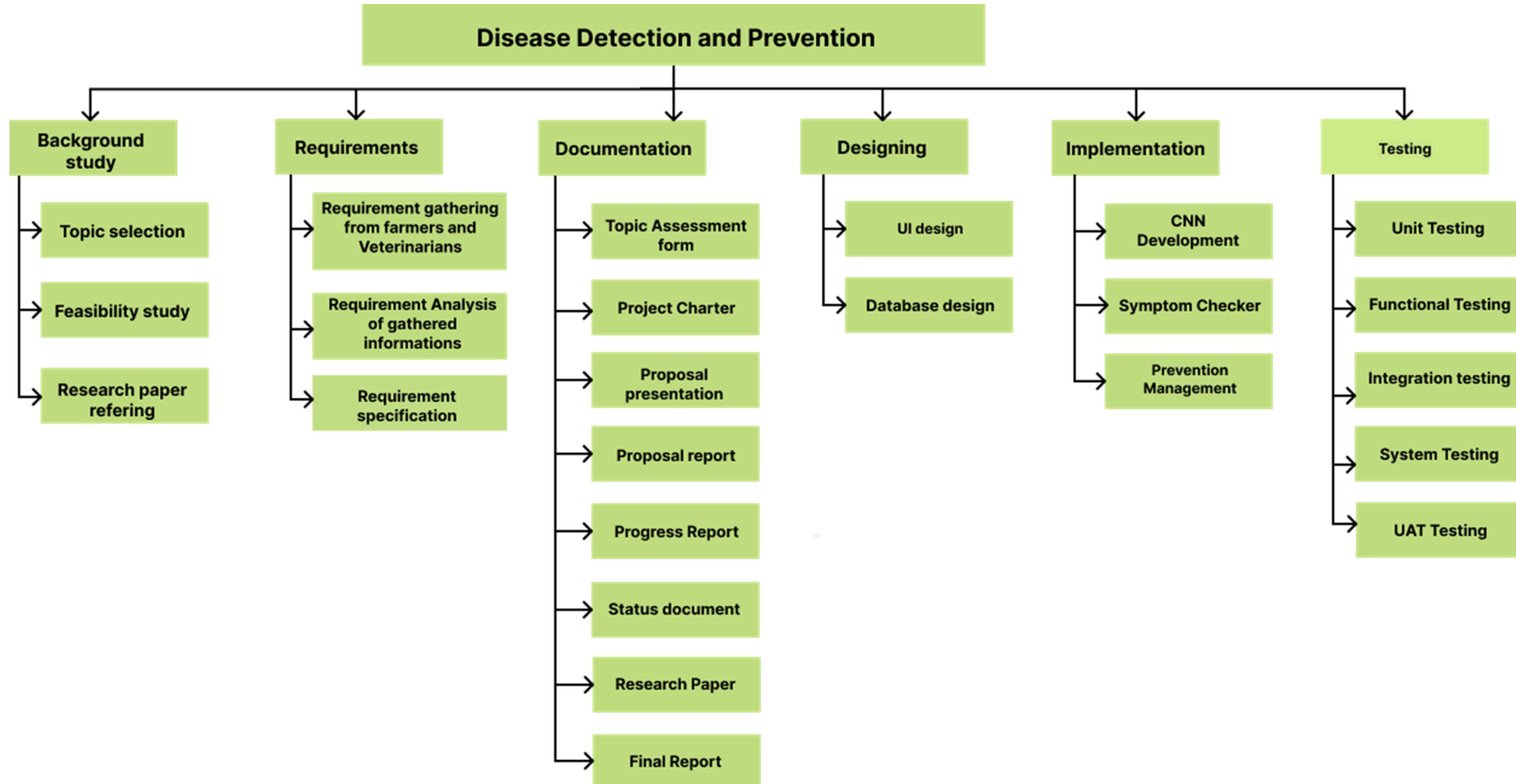
- Names of diseases detected by the component:**

CNN model:- Dermatitis, Lumpy Skin Disease, Respiratory, Parasitic Mange, Foot and Mouth disease, Fly Strike (MYIASIS), Dermatophytosis (RINGWORM)

Recommendations and prevention tips:- Tick Infestation, Black Quarter (BQ), Dermatophytosis (RINGWORM), Fly Strike (MYIASIS), Foot and Mouth disease, Lumpy Skin, Mastitis and Parasitic Mange

- **Some farmers may lack technical knowledge to effectively use the application.**

Workbreakdown structure

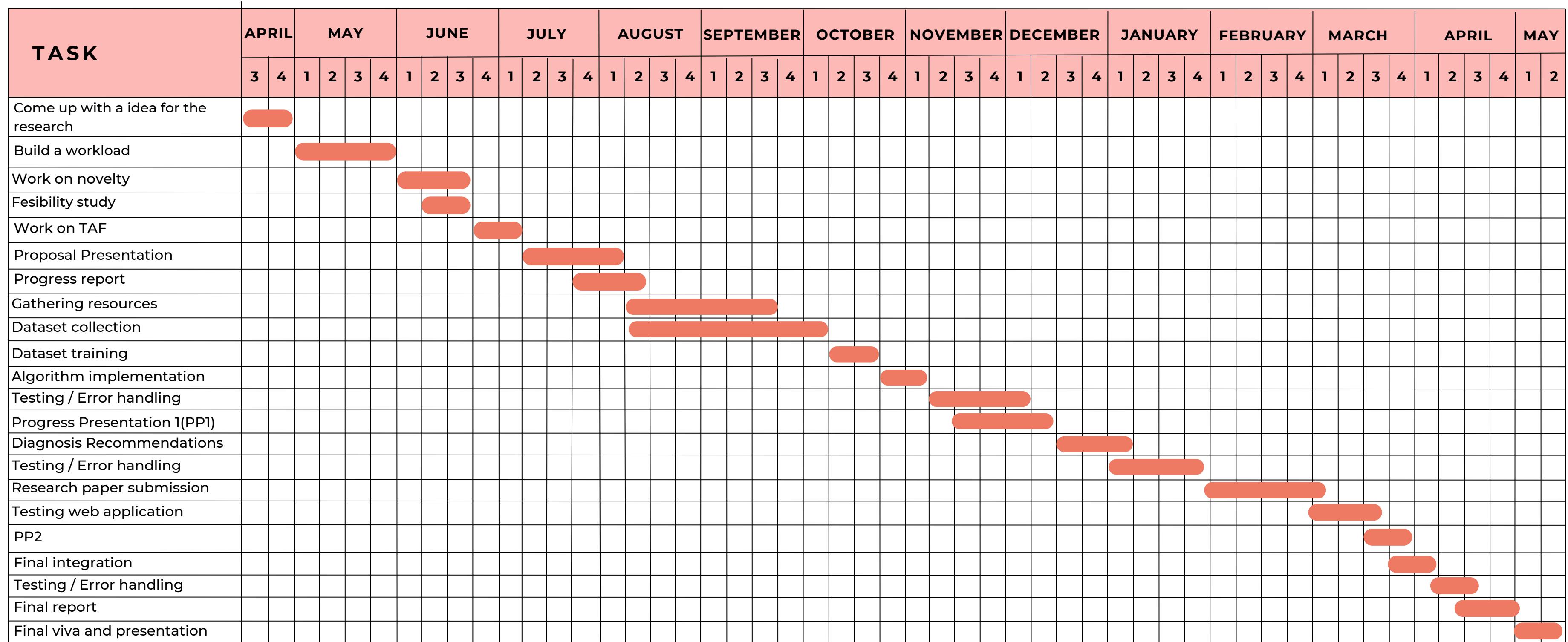


Estimated Budget per month

	Amount (LKR)
Travel fees for data collection(Government Veterinary Surgeons Office - Homagama, District Agriculture Tranning Center Homagama)	2000.00
Internet charges (the development and technical information learning)	2500.00
Electricity	3000.00
Documentation and Printing Cost	500.00
Total	8000.00



Gantt Chart



References

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- [2] A. M. D. F. C. G. M. H. Ghaffari, "journalofdairyscience," 2022. [Online]. Available: [https://www.journalofdairyscience.org/article/S0022-0302\(22\)00609-9/fulltext#:~:text=A%20deep%20convolutional%20neural%20network,3%20d%20of%20life%20on..](https://www.journalofdairyscience.org/article/S0022-0302(22)00609-9/fulltext#:~:text=A%20deep%20convolutional%20neural%20network,3%20d%20of%20life%20on..)
- [3] M. S. R. M. J. H. F. A. A. K. B. T. D. Ali Rohan, "sciencedirect," 2024. [Online]. Available: [https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0168169924005064#:~:text=In%20precision%20livestock%20farming%2C%20a,monitoring%20\(Atkinson%20et%20al.%2C](https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0168169924005064#:~:text=In%20precision%20livestock%20farming%2C%20a,monitoring%20(Atkinson%20et%20al.%2C).
- [4] A. G. Derara Shanka, "researchgate," Mobile Application Based Expert System for Cattle Disease Diagnosis and Treatment in Afan Oromo Language, October 2022. [Online]. Available: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/366751997_Mobile_Application_Based_Expert_System_for_Cattle_Disease_Diagnosis_and_Treatment_in_Afan_Oromo_Language.
- [5] K. H. A. R. H. D. S. O. Evta Indra, "Application of C4.5 Algorithm for Cattle Disease," 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1742-6596/1230/1/012070/pdf>.
- [6] S. A. D. U. S. G. D. D. MK Chavan, "researchgate," [Online]. Available: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/380139928_Digital_livestock_farming_A_review.
- [7] H. O. A. A. O. A. O. M. A. A. B. S. A. A. K. O. O. O. E. K. Segun Adebayo b, "sciencedirect," Enhancing poultry health management through machine learning-based analysis of vocalization signals dataset, 2023. [Online]. Available: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2352340923006285>.
- [8] C. C. A. K. Naftali Slob, "researchgate," Application of Machine Learning to Improve Dairy Farm Management: A Systematic Literature Review, 2020. [Online]. Available: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/347729135_Application_of_Machine_Learning_to_Improve_Dairy_Farm_Management_A_Systematic_Literature_Review.
- [9] K. S. K. S. A. R. Sakshi Shinde, "researchgate," 2023. [Online]. Available: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/369417859_Survey_on_Crop_Recommendation_System.

IT2116419

Dissanayake D.M.W.B.T

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**Component 2 :
Enhancing Cow Care Practices**

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24-25J-085

Research Problems



- Real-time health monitoring and management.
- Lack of personalized nutrition plans.
- Manual tracking of vaccinations and vet check-ups.

Project Objectives

Main Objectives

To present a holistic approach to cow care by integrating the management of cow profiles, nutrition tracking, and automated reminders using Machine Learning, focusing primarily on enhancing cow productivity.

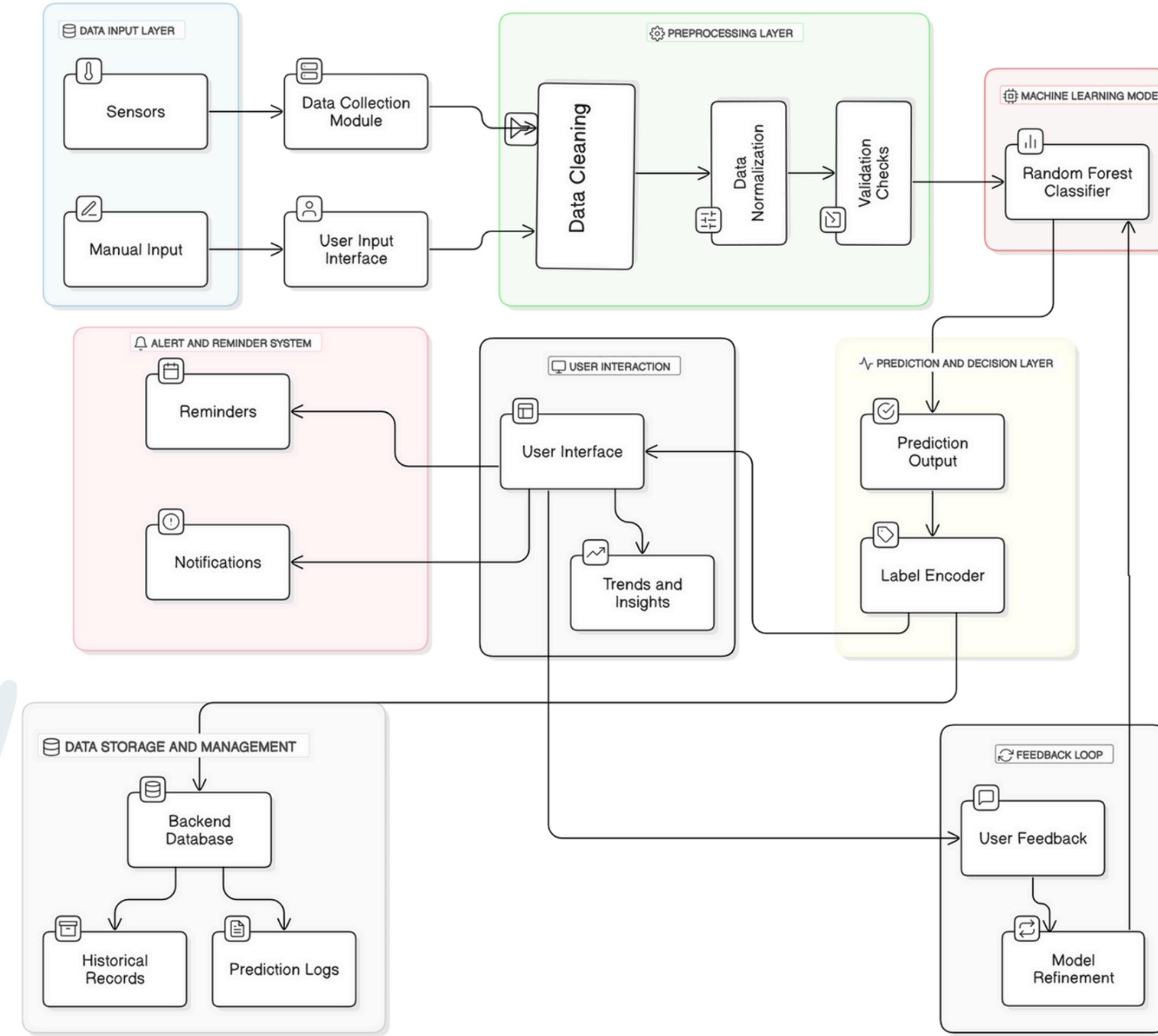
Sub Objectives

- Develop Comprehensive Cow Profiles for individual cattle Management
- Implement a health monitoring function using machine learning and IoT devices
- Implement Personalized Nutrition and Diet Tracking using machine learning
- Create Automated Reminder Systems
- Improve Overall Cow Welfare and Management Efficiency

Research Gap

	Vet2Pet	Vetter Software	PetDesk	Our Research
Application type	mobile	web	mobile	web
Comprehensive Cow Profile Management	✗	✗	✗	✓
Integrated Health Records and Nutrition	✗	✗	✗	✓
Personalized Nutrition and Diet Tracking	✗	✗	✗	✓
Machine Learning Predictive Analytics	✗	✗	✗	✓
Automated Reminders for Medical Situations	✗	✗	✗	✓

Functional System Diagram



Technologies and Techniques

Technologies

-  Python
-  React
-  TensorFlow
-  Firebase
-  VS code
-  GitHub



Techniques

-  ML Techniques
-  Data Preprocessing
-  Deployment Strategies
-  Automated Alerts
-  Real-Time Data Integration

Requirements

Functional Requirements

- Provide interfaces to create and manage comprehensive cow profile.
- Allow modifications to cow profiles.
- Enable tracking of individual cow's feeding regimens and health records.
- Create systems for setting alerts and reminders for critical tasks.

System Requirements

- User-friendly interfaces for data input and management.
- Notification system for reminders and alerts.
- Communication option for emergency assistance.
- Appointment scheduling system.

Non-Functional Requirements

- Ensure system reliability and accessibility 24/7.
- Maintain high system availability and minimal system downtime.
- Provide latency-free communication channels for real-time interaction

Personal Requirements

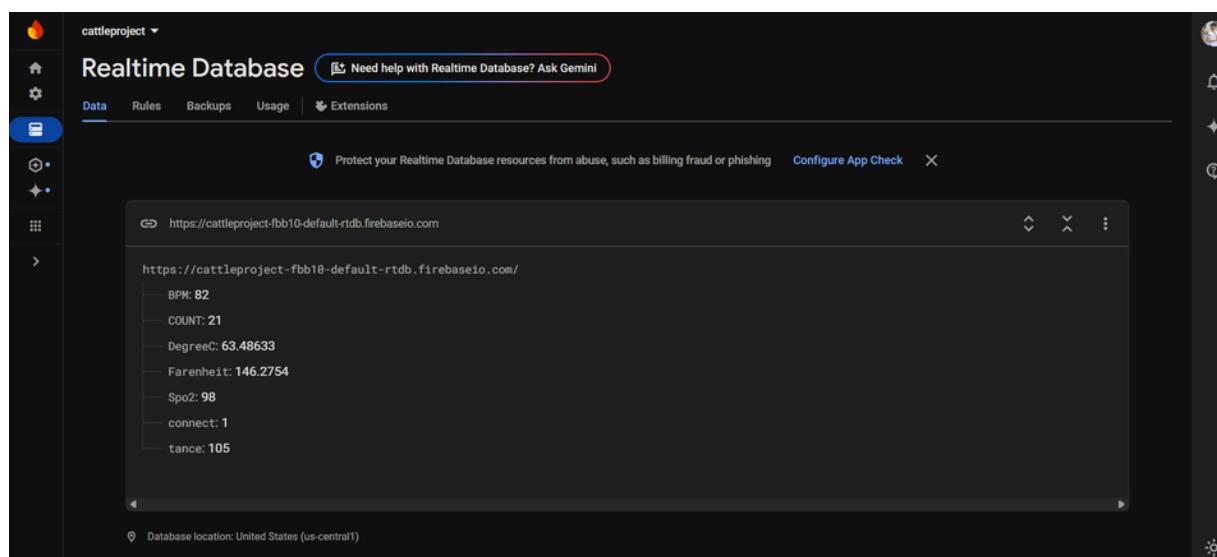
- Skills in API integration and data security.
- Familiarity with veterinary practices and services.
- Proficiency in backend development and database management.

Evidence of Completion

Demonstration IoT devices for capturing cattle health parameters.

- » Temperature
- » Heart Rate
- » SpO₂

Firebase Realtime Database

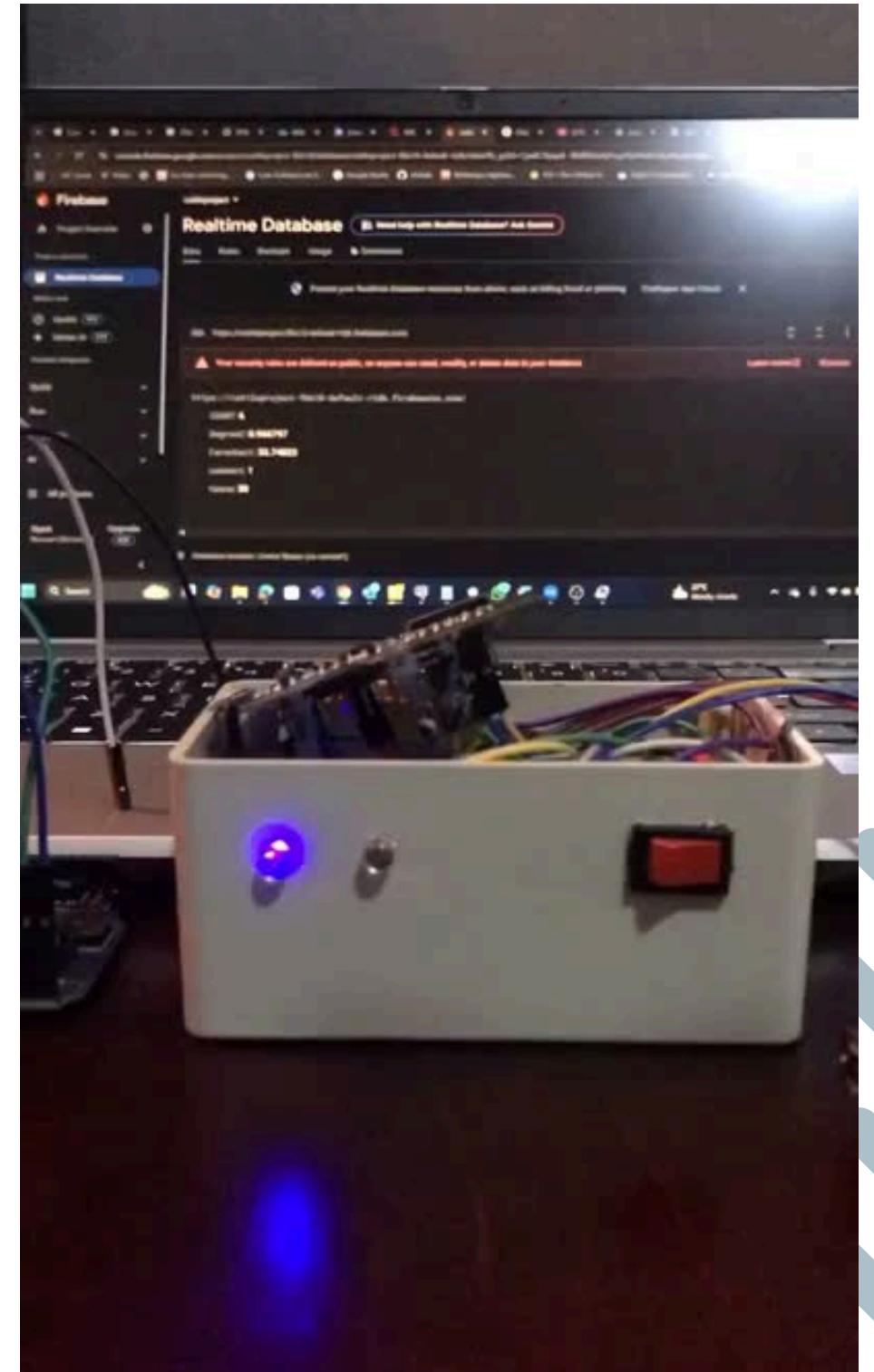
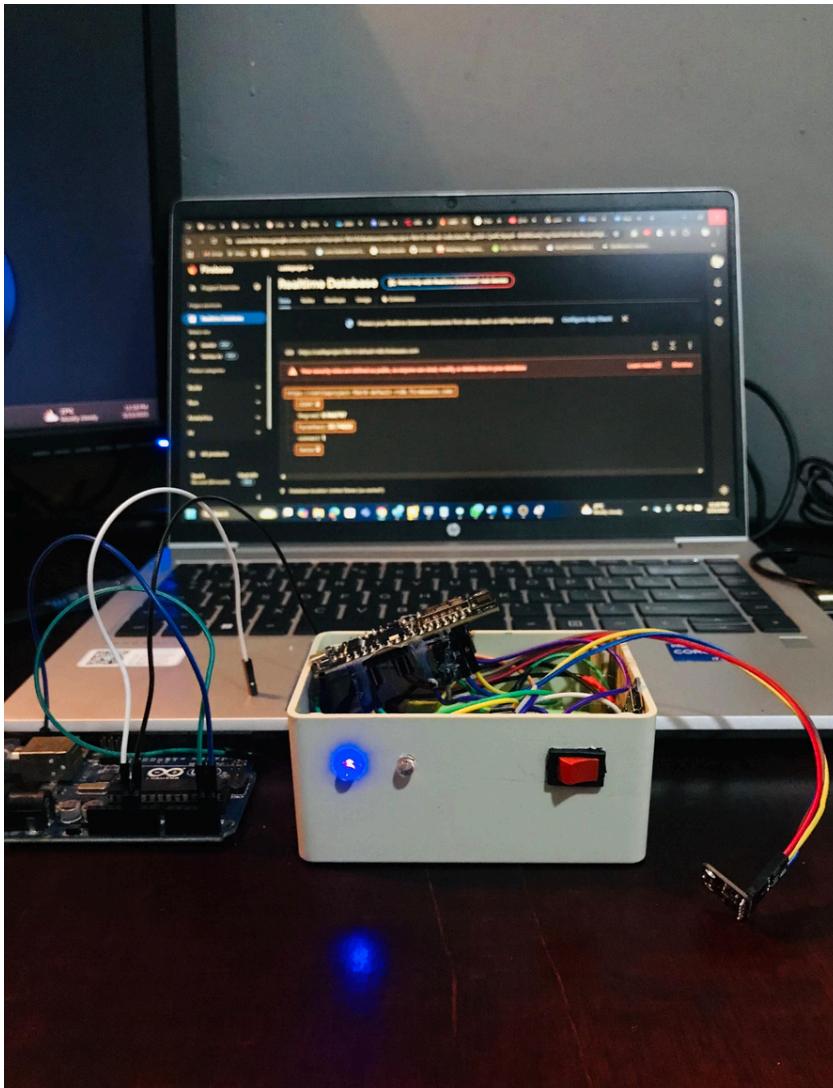


A screenshot of the Firebase Realtime Database console. The database URL is `https://cattleproject-fbb10-default-rtdb.firebaseio.com/`. The data structure shows the following values:

```
https://cattleproject-fbb10-default-rtdb.firebaseio.com/{"BPM": 82, "COUNT": 21, "DegreeC": 63.48633, "Fahrenheit": 146.2754, "Spo2": 98, "connect": 1, "tance": 105}
```

Database location: United States (us-central)

IoT device capturing data



Evidence of Completion

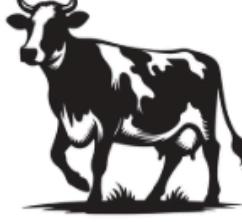
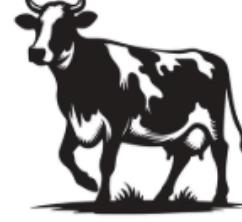
Cattle Profile UI

The screenshot displays the Cattle Farm application interface. On the left, a green sidebar menu lists various features: Summary, My Profile, Locate Veterinarian, Communicate, Milk Production Details, Milk Records History, Disease Detection, Health Checkup, and Sign Out. The main content area is divided into sections: 'User Summary' (containing user details like name, email, and contact), 'Cattle Summary' (listing four cattle entries: cow1, cow2, cow4, and cow4), and an 'Add New Cattle' form. The 'Cattle Summary' section shows cattle details with icons for update and remove, and the 'Add New Cattle' section includes fields for name, breed, birth date, health, status, and image upload.

User Summary

Full Name: mala gamage
Username: mala
Email: rajmalperera@gmail.com
NIC: 2777465278
Contact: 0714777848

Cattle Summary

Cattle	Image	Breed	Birth	Health	Status	Owner	Age	Actions
cow1 (Bgqu5VMvglDJLnBnCFi)		Sahiwal	2022-01-07	Healthy	Deceased	mala	3 years, 4 months	Update Remove
cow2 (C17Bvt2pjgDmPrU0HN3r)		Sahiwal	2022-06-16	Healthy	Active	mala	2 years, 11 months	Update Remove
cow4 (GXHsVfzK4WOZcPXuDqM)		Red Sindhi	2025-03-20	Healthy	Active	mala	0 years, 2 months	Update Remove
cow4 (XF6vy0RmN0vhC8yEBYMr)		Red Sindhi	2020-02-12	Healthy	Sold	mala	5 years, 3 months	Update Remove

Add New Cattle

Name:

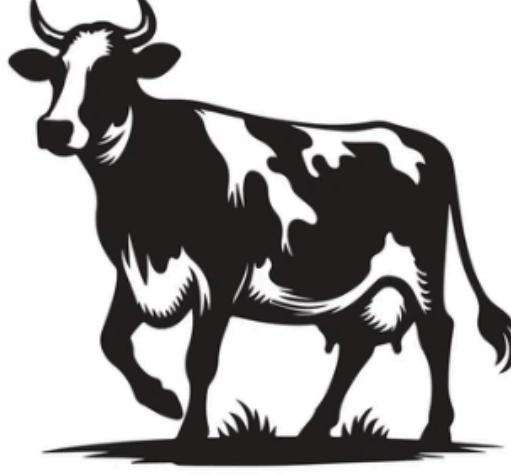
Breed: Sahiwal

Birth Date: dd----yyyy

Health: Healthy

Status: Active

Image: No file chosen

Image Preview: 

[Add Cattle](#)

Profile Components

CattleFarm

- Summary
- My Profile
- Locate Veterinarian
- Communicate
- Milk Production Details
- Milk Records History
- Disease Detection
- Health Checkup
- Sign Out

cow1

8gqz5VmrgDILLzBnCF

3 years, 4 months

Sahwali

Health Status

Measures	Normal Range	Your Cow Level
Body Temperature	38.5 - 39.5°C	80°C
Heart Rate (Pulse Rate)	48 - 84 bpm	89 bpm
Oxygen Saturation	95 - 100%	95%

Unhealthy Cattle Alert

- Check body temperature and hydration levels.
- Ensure proper feeding and mineral supplements.
- Isolate sick cattle from the healthy ones.
- Contact a veterinarian for further examination.
- Keep track of symptoms for better diagnosis.

Action and Recommendation

Health Status: Healthy
Status: Deceased
Owner: male
Nutrition and Food: Provide a balanced diet rich in minerals and vitamins.

Contact Vet

Vaccination Reminder and Alert

Vaccination Type: Select a Vaccination Type

Vaccination Date: dd--yyyy

Reminder Time: 08:00 AM

Time for sending email reminder

Email for Notifications: rajmalperera@gmail.com

Leave empty to use your account email

Additional Details:

Submit Vaccination Notifier

Vaccination Notifications

Bovine Tuberculosis
Date: 2025-05-07
Reminder Time: 08:00
Details: ccccc
Notification Email: ekzeteofficial@gmail.com

Bovine Tuberculosis
Date: 2025-04-29
Reminder Time: 08:00
Details: eserwerwer
Notification Email: dulansaho10@gmail.com

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Health Condition Checklist

Most Likely Health: Healthy Confidence: 57%

Healthy Value Ranges for Cattle

Parameter	Healthy Range
Body Temperature (°C)	38.0°C - 39.5°C
Body Score	3.0 - 4.5 (out of 5)
Rumen Fill	Full (during feeding)

Feed Details Form

Temperature (°C): 80

Normal range: 38.0 - 39.5°C

Milk Intake (ml):

Enter milk intake in ml
Recommended: 1000ml or more

Body Score (1-5):

Enter body score (1-5)
Optimal range: 3.0 - 4.5

Rumen Fill (1-5):

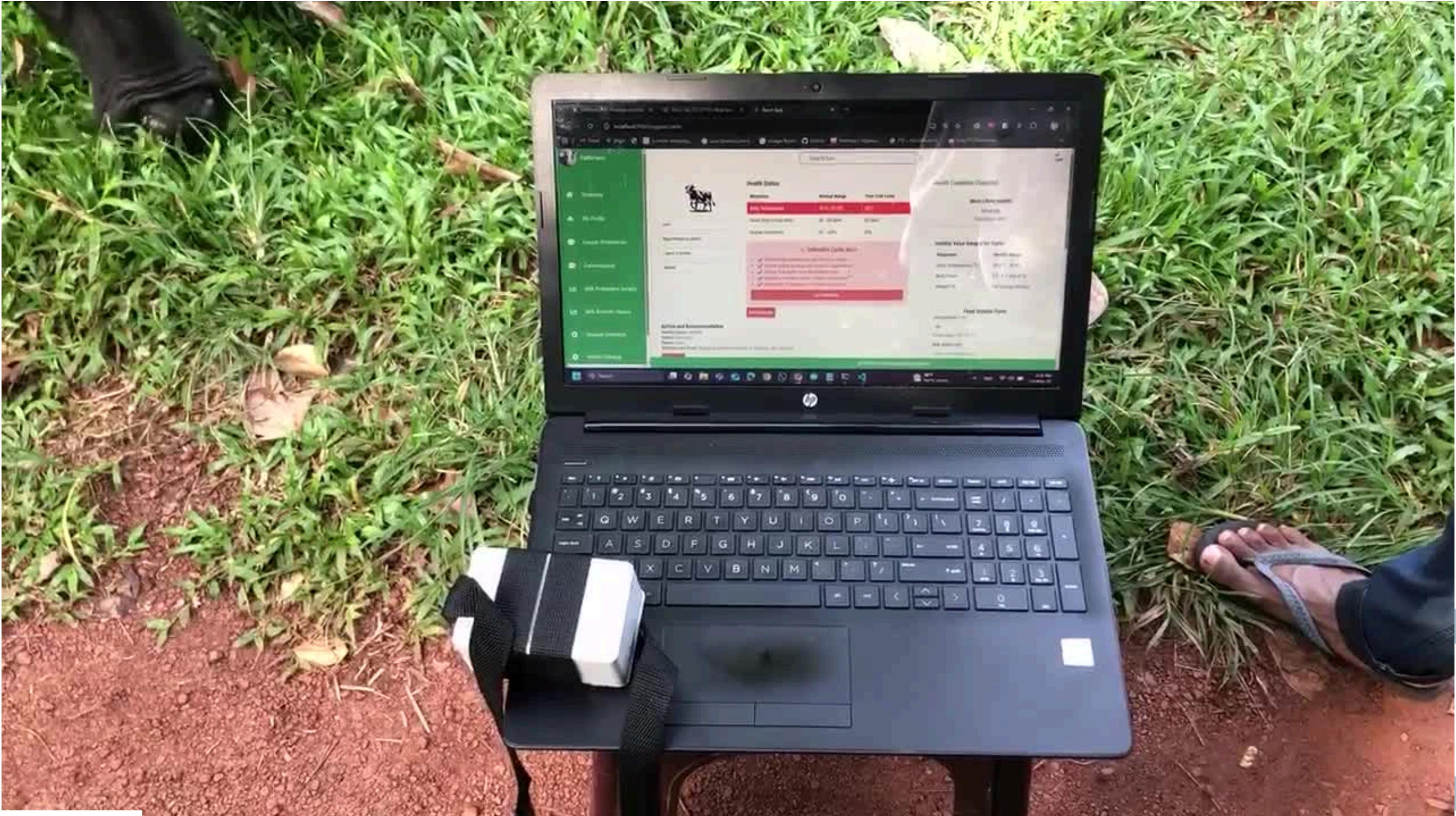
Enter rumen fill (1-5)
Optimal range: 3.0 - 5.0

Submit

Feed Records

No records yet

Evidence of Completion



Challenges and deviations

- **Data Collection Difficulties.**

Limited Availability of Cattle Health Data:

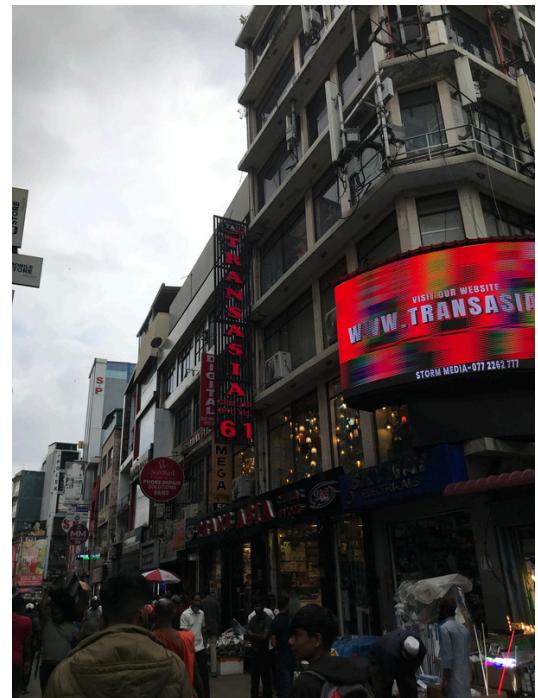
Many farms lack historical health records, making ML training challenging.

Sensor Accuracy Issues:

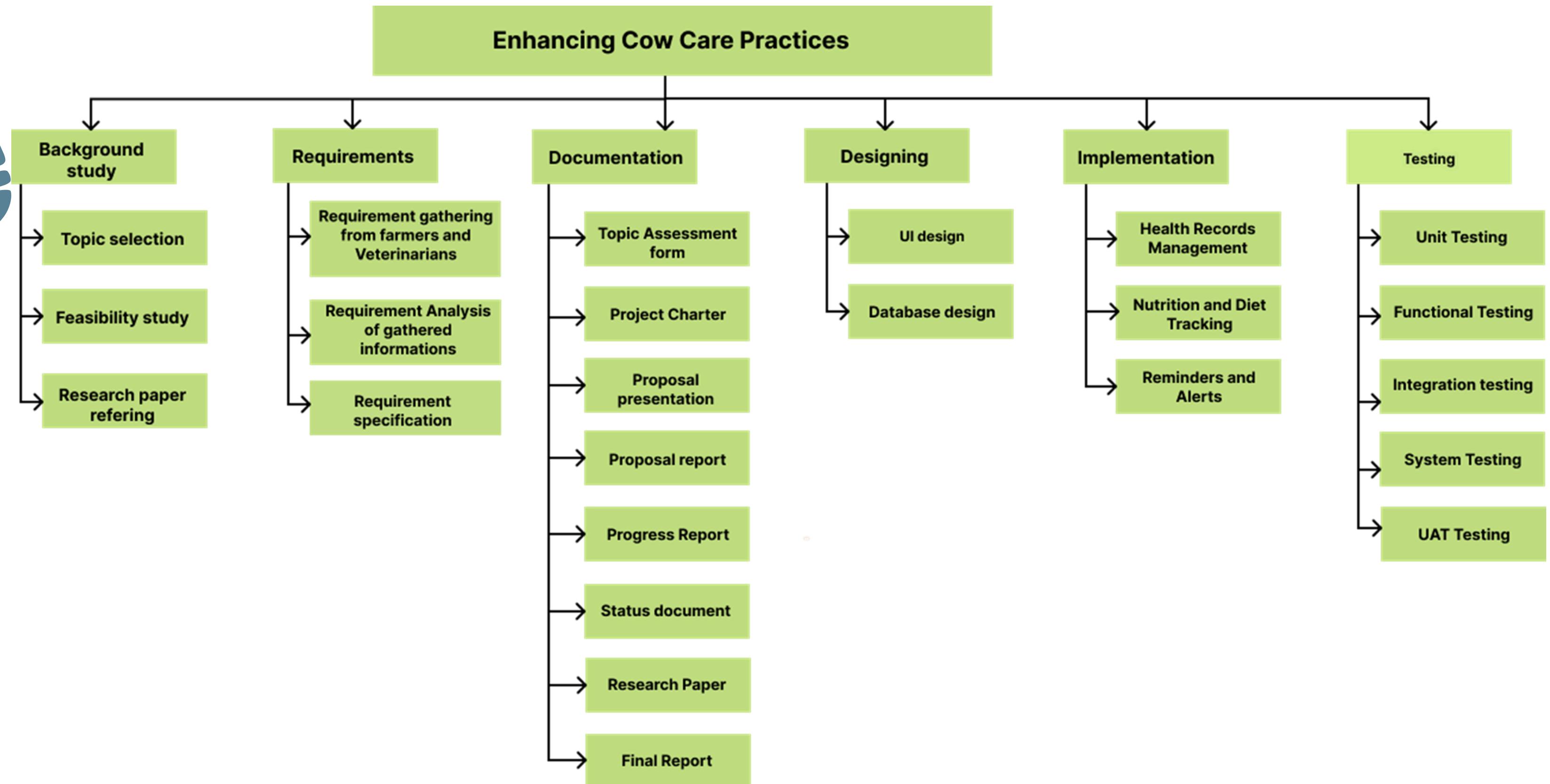
IoT sensors may provide inconsistent or noisy data because these devices are not industrial-grade equipment; I used for demonstration purposes.

- **Difficulty in Finding Suitable Sensors.**

Most sensors do not function properly, and finding reliable ones can be challenging. In Sri Lanka, the MAX30102 sensor, which is used for measuring SpO_2 and heart rate, is not readily available.



Workbreakdown structure

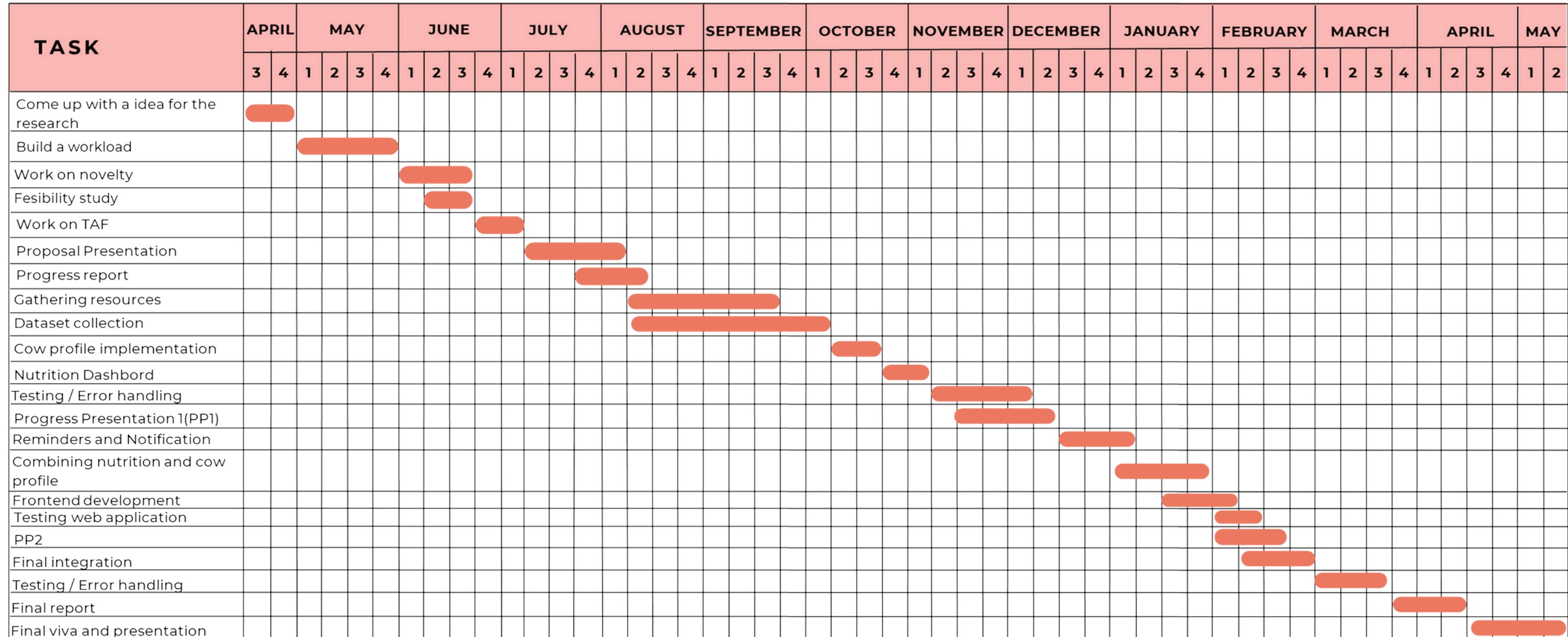


Estimated Budget per month

	Amount (LKR)
Travel fees for data collection(Government Veterinary Surgeons Office - Homagama, District Agriculture Tranning Center Homagama)	4000.00
Internet charges (the development and technical information learning)	2500.00
Electricity	3000.00
Documentation and Printing Cost	500.00
IOT Devices	7000.00
Total	8000.00



Gantt Chart



References

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- [2] J. Linstädt, C. Thöne-Reineke, and R. Merle, “Animal-based welfare indicators for dairy cows and their validity and practicality: A systematic review of the existing literature,” Frontiers in Veterinary Science, vol. 10, Jul. 2024.
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IT21174162 Ekanayake E.M.D.T

**BSc. (Hons) Degree in Information Technology
Specialization in Information Technology**

**Component 3 :
Enhancing Dairy Farm Efficiency through
Milk Production Prediction**



.....

Research Problems



- How do seasonal changes affect milk production?
- How to use past performance data to forecast future production?
- What are the economic implications of milk production predictions?

Project Objectives

Main Objectives

- Gather historical and real-time data on environmental factors and milk production.
- Choose suitable machine learning models and train them.
- Develop an application or dashboard that integrates the predictive model for real-time predictions.

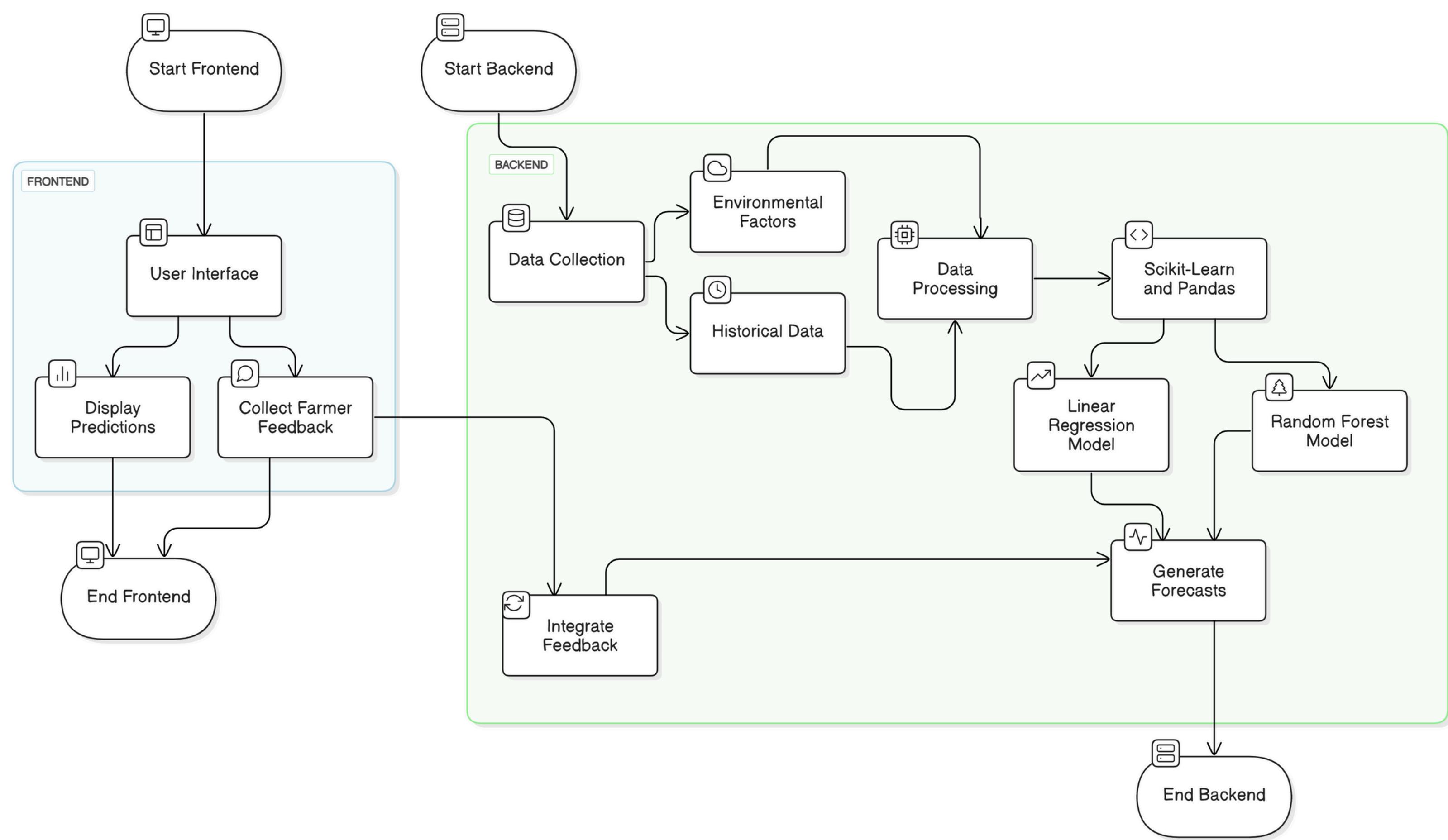
Sub Objectives

- ▼ Select factors like temperature, humidity, and rainfall.
- ▼ Gather historical and real-time data from weather stations, IoT devices, and farm systems.
- ▼ Train models with historical data and optimize parameters.
- ▼ Create a user-friendly dashboard that integrates the predictive model.

Research Gap

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Our Research
Data Prediction	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓
Machine Learning	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓
Weather Parameters	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓
Health Management	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	✓	✗
Lactation Modeling	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓
Robotic modeling	✗	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Genetic Data	✗	✓	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗
Data Accuracy	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓
Individualized Nutrition Plans	✓	✗	✗	✗	✗	✗	✓	✓	✗
Historical Milk Production Data	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	✗	✓

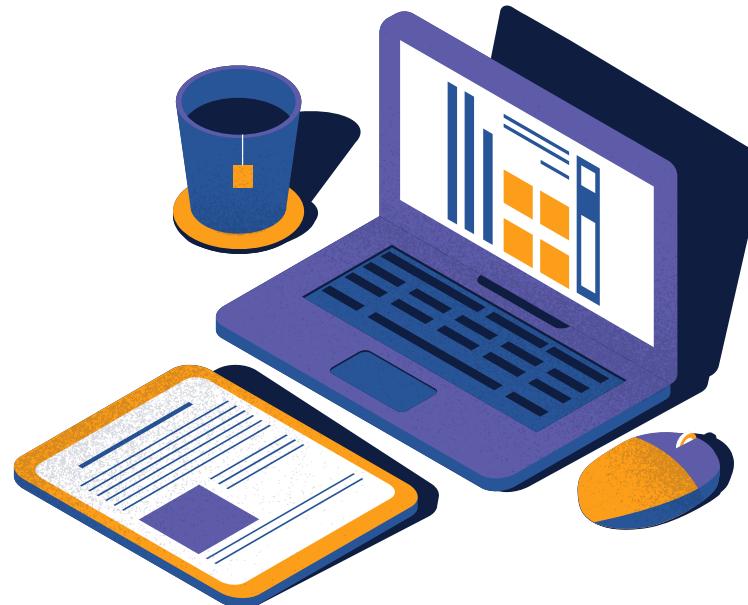
Functional System Diagram



Technologies and Techniques

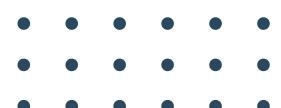
Technologies

-  Python
-  React
-  TensorFlow
-  Firebase
-  VS code
-  GitHub



Techniques

- Data Collection
- Data Cleaning
- Integrating Domain Knowledge
- Decision Trees
- Random Forests
- ARIMA (AutoRegressive Integrated Moving Average)
- Long Short-Term Memory Networks (LSTM)



Requirements

Functional Requirements

- Milk production prediction
- Data collection
- UI & API Integration
- Model Training
- Reporting & Analysis
- User Authentication & Authorization

Non-Functional Requirements

- Performance
- Scalability
- Security
- Usability
- Reliability

System Requirements

- User-friendly interfaces for data input and management.
- Notification system for reminders and alerts.
- Communication option for emergency assistance.
- Appointment scheduling system.

Personal Requirements

- Skills in API integration and data security.
- Familiarity with veterinary practices and services.
- Proficiency in backend development and database management.

Evidence of Completion

Milk Records

good quality

05/24/2025



4

Add

Update

cow1

(kkhbK2qn4BNRssGn07ex)



Breed: Sahiwal

Age:

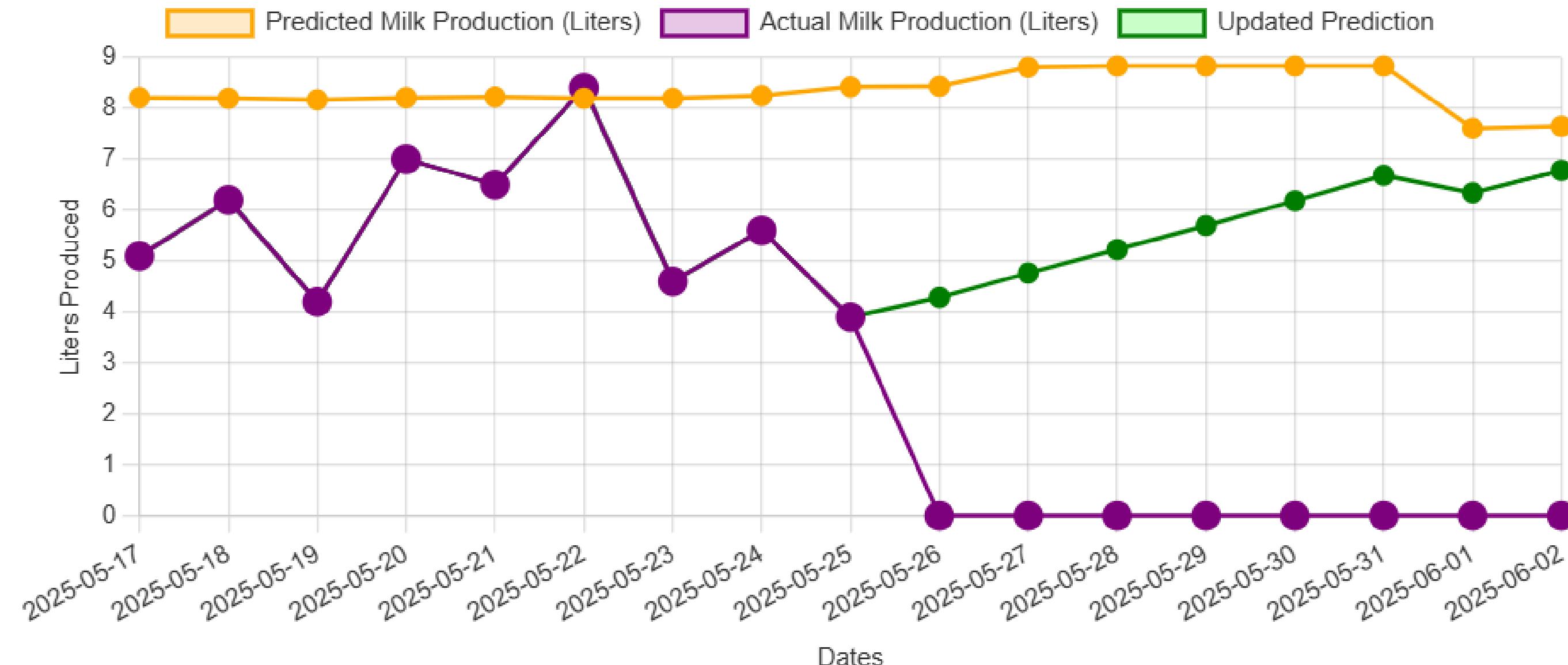
Health: Healthy

Status: Active

Evidence of Completion

Milk Production Trend

Milk Production Prediction for the Next 10 Days



Evidence of Completion

Milk Records

2025-05-25

Milk Amount: 5.1 L

Cattle ID: kkhbK2qn4BNRssGn07ex

Status: **ok**

Feedback: good quality. weather is overcast clouds

2025-05-24

Milk Amount: 5.6 L

Cattle ID: kkhbK2qn4BNRssGn07ex

Status: **ok**

Feedback: good quality

Weather Summary

Colombo



overcast clouds



30.97°C



77%



6.43 m/s

Challenges and deviations

Data Quality & Availability

- Limited historical data (only 5 cows) may not generalize well to larger herds.
- Missing or inconsistent records in temperature, humidity, rainfall, or milk yield.

Environmental Variability

- Sudden climate shifts (droughts, extreme heat, unexpected rainfall) may not align with past trends.

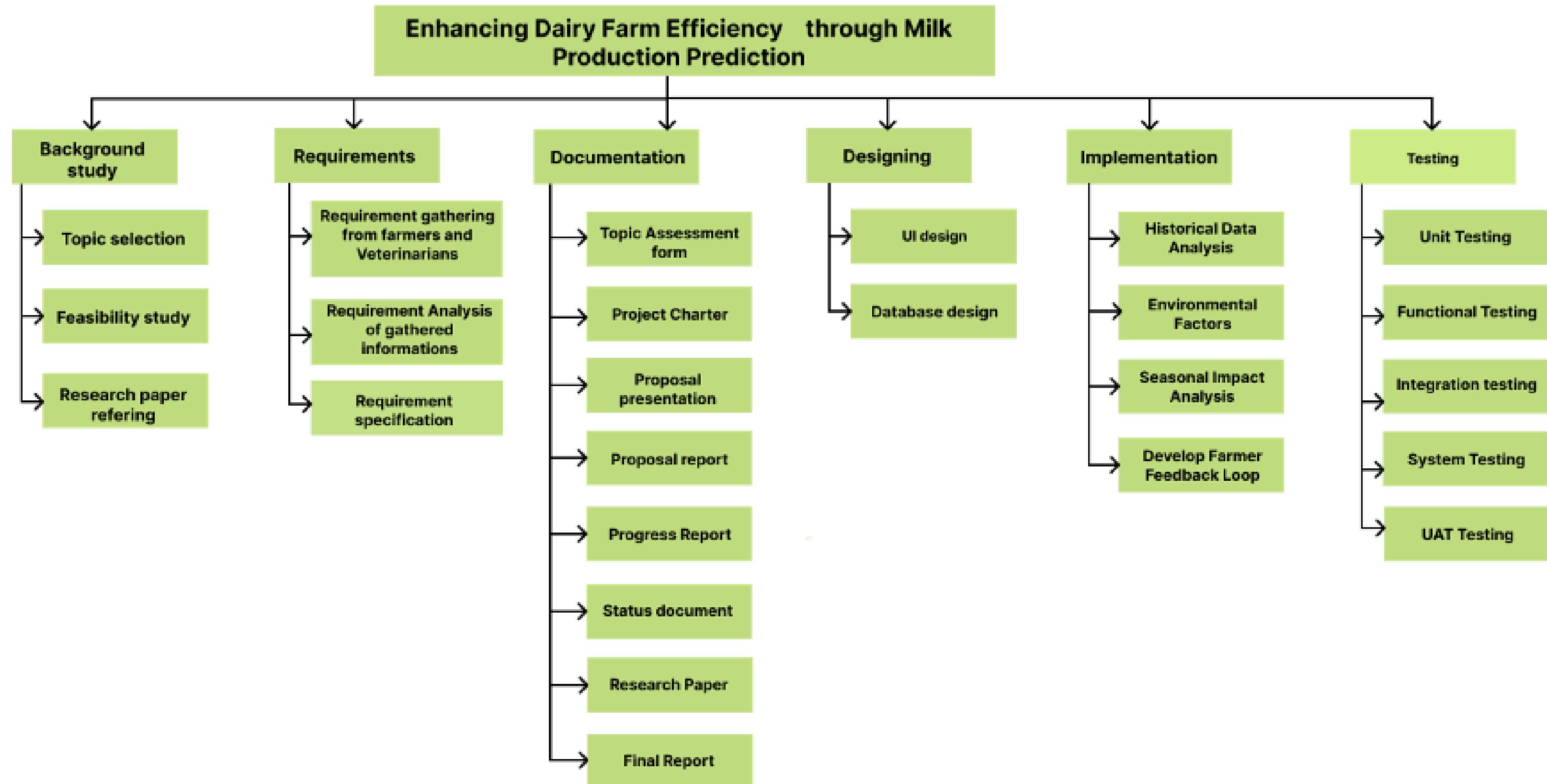
Unexpected Influences on Production -

- Farm management changes (feeding, milking schedules) may not be reflected.

Scaling Issues for Larger Herds -

- Small dataset may not generalize well for large-scale farms.

Workbreakdown structure

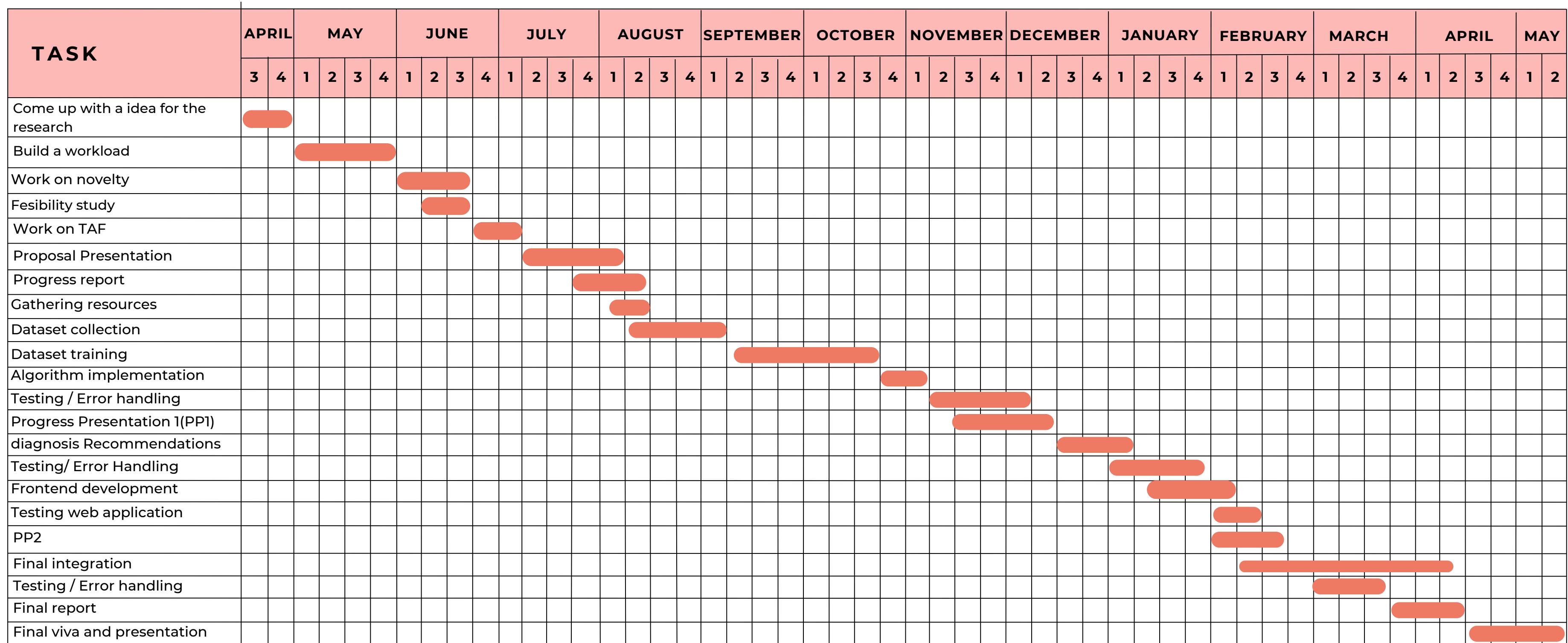


Estimated Budget per month

	Amount (LKR)
Travel fees for data collection(Government Veterinary Surgeons Office - Homagama, District Agriculture Tranning Center Homagama)	2500.00
Internet charges (the development and technical information learning)	3000.00
Electricity	4000.00
Documentation and Printing Cost	500.00
Total	10000.00



Gantt Chart



References

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- [2] A. M. D. F. C. G. M. H. Ghaffari, ".journalofdairyscience," 2022. [Online]. Available: [https://www.journalofdairyscience.org/article/S0022-0302\(22\)00609-9/fulltext#:~:text=A%20deep%20convolutional%20neural%20network,3%20d%20of%20life%20on..](https://www.journalofdairyscience.org/article/S0022-0302(22)00609-9/fulltext#:~:text=A%20deep%20convolutional%20neural%20network,3%20d%20of%20life%20on..)
- [3] M. S. R. M. J. H. F. A. A. K. B. T. D. Ali Rohan, "sciencedirect," 2024. [Online]. Available: [https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0168169924005064#:~:text=In%20precision%20livestock%20farming%2C%20a,monitoring%20\(Atkins on%20et%20al.%2C](https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0168169924005064#:~:text=In%20precision%20livestock%20farming%2C%20a,monitoring%20(Atkins on%20et%20al.%2C).
- [4] A. G. Derara Shanka, "researchgate," Mobile Application Based Expert System for Cattle Disease Diagnosis and Treatment in Afan Oromo Language, October 2022. [Online]. Available: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/366751997_Mobile_Application_Based_Expert_System_for_Cattle_Disease_Diagnosis_and_Treatment_in_Afan_Oromo_Language.
- [5] K. H. A. R. H. D. S. O. Evta Indra, "Application of C4.5 Algorithm for Cattle Disease," 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1742-6596/1230/1/012070/pdf>.
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- [7] H. O. A. A. O. A. O. M. A. A. B. S. A. A. K. O. O. E. K. Segun Adebayo b, "sciencedirect," Enhancing poultry health management through machine learning-based analysis of vocalization signals dataset, 2023. [Online]. Available: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2352340923006285>.
- [8] C. C. A. K. Naftali Slob, "researchgate," Application of Machine Learning to Improve Dairy Farm Management: A Systematic Literature Review, 2020. [Online]. Available: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/347729135_Application_of_Machine_Learning_to_Improve_Dairy_Farm_Management_A_Systematic_Literature_Review.
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IT21379956 Hettiarachchi V. E

**BSc. (Hons) Degree in Information Technology
Specialization in Information Technology**

**Component 4 :
Streamline veterinary communication
and services**

• • • •



24-25J-085

Research Problems



- How to find nearest available veterinarian center?
- How to find a qualified veterinarian with good animal care service?
- What are the possible ways to schedule an appointment with the veterinarian?
- What are the better ways to communicate with a veterinarian that will be available immediately?

Project Objectives

Main Objectives

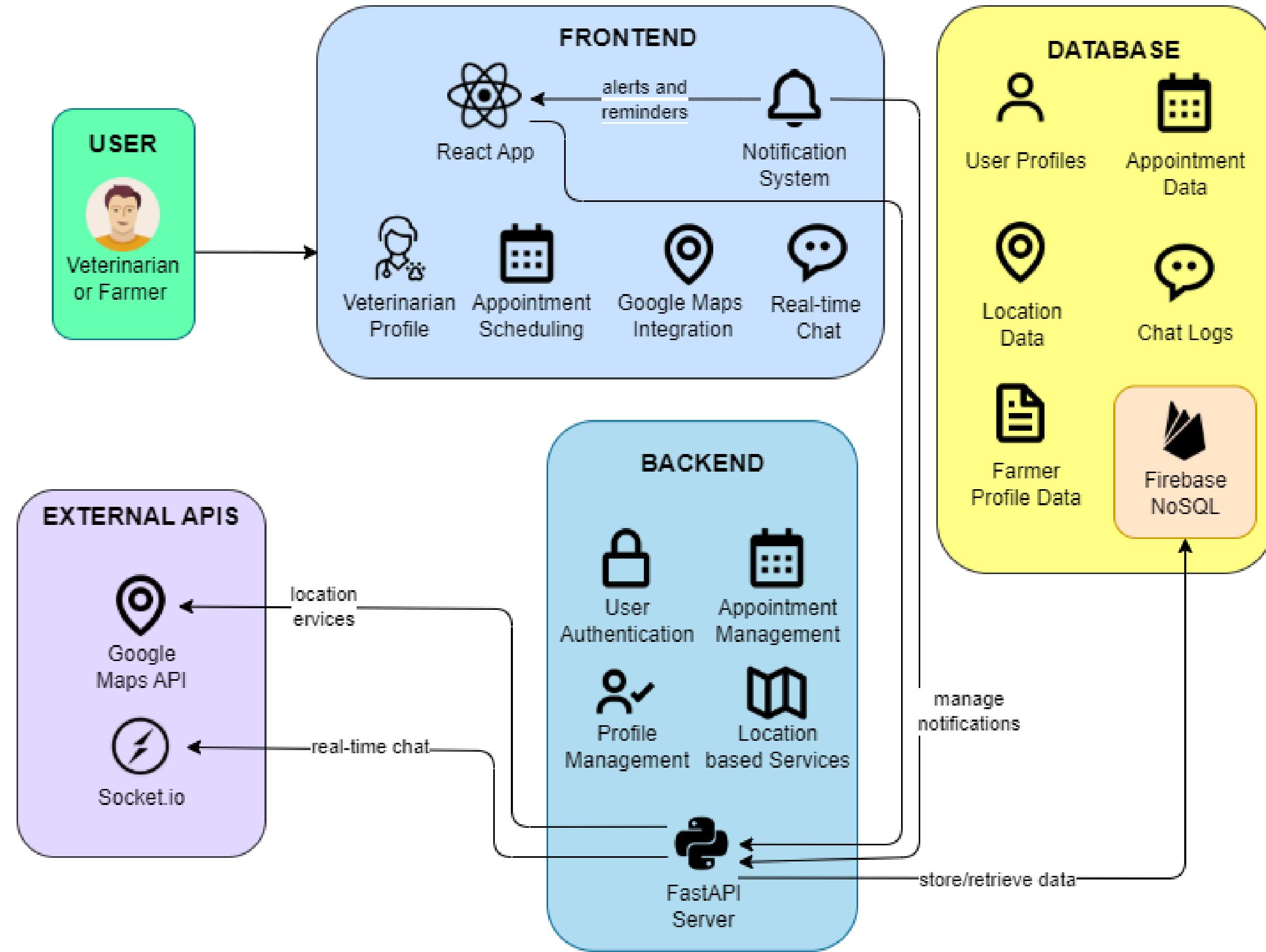
Creating an application which facilitate the ability to identify nearest available veterinarians in an emergencies and provide the support to communicate easily.

Sub Objectives

- ❖ Integration of an API to locate the nearest animal hospitals.
- ❖ Communication tools for consultations and emergency support.
- ❖ Scheduling and managing veterinary appointments.
- ❖ Veterinarian Profile Management with qualifications.

Research Gap	Detect nearest location	Appointment scheduling	Chat with veterinarians	Veterinary Profile Management
Petvet	✗	✓	✗	✗
Vet2Pet	✗	✓	✓	✗
DaySmart vet	✗	✓	✗	✗
PetDesk	✗	✓	✓	✗
Vetstoria	✗	✓	✗	✗
afimilk	✗	✗	✗	✗
ezyVet	✗	✗	✓	✗
CowManager	✗	✗	✗	✗
Our Research	✓	✓	✓	✓

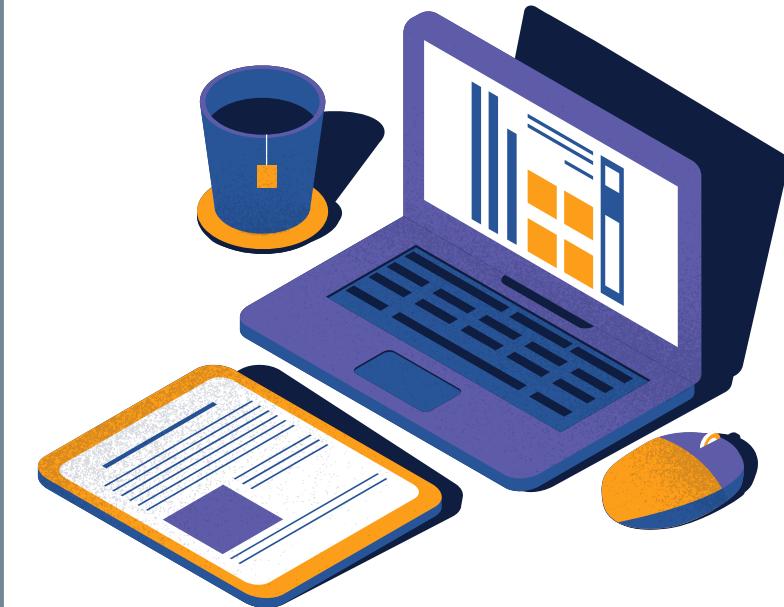
Functional System Diagram



Technologies and Techniques

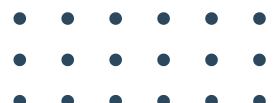
Technologies

-  Python
-  React
-  Firebase
-  Google map API
-  Postman
-  VS code
-  GitHub



Techniques

-  User Authentication
-  Geolocation Service
-  Map customization
-  Asynchronous Data Fetching
-  Form validation
-  Notification System



Requirements

Functional Requirements

- Veterinary appointment scheduling option.
- Enable emergency assistance.
- Integrate API to locate nearest veterinary clinic.
- Offer real time information.
- Ensure secure transmission and data protection.

System Requirements

- API for locating veterinarians.
- Veterinary profile management.
- Communication option for emergency assistance.
- Appointment scheduling system.

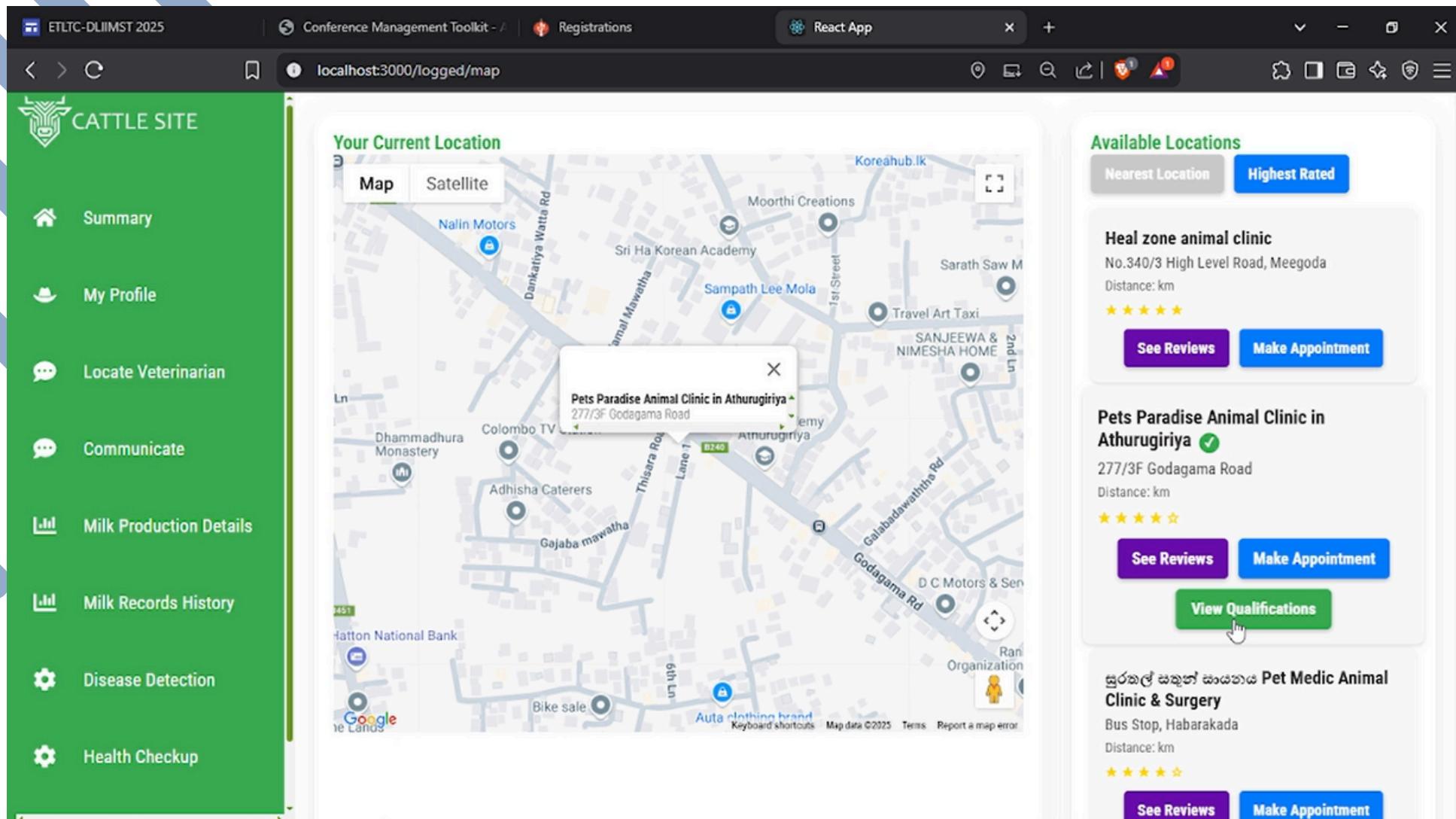
Non-Functional Requirements

- Ensure system reliability and accessibility 24/7.
- Maintain high system availability and minimal system downtime.
- Provide latency-free communication channels for real-time interaction

Personal Requirements

- Skills in API integration and data security.
- Familiarity with veterinary practices and services.
- Proficiency in backend development and database management.

Evidence of Completion



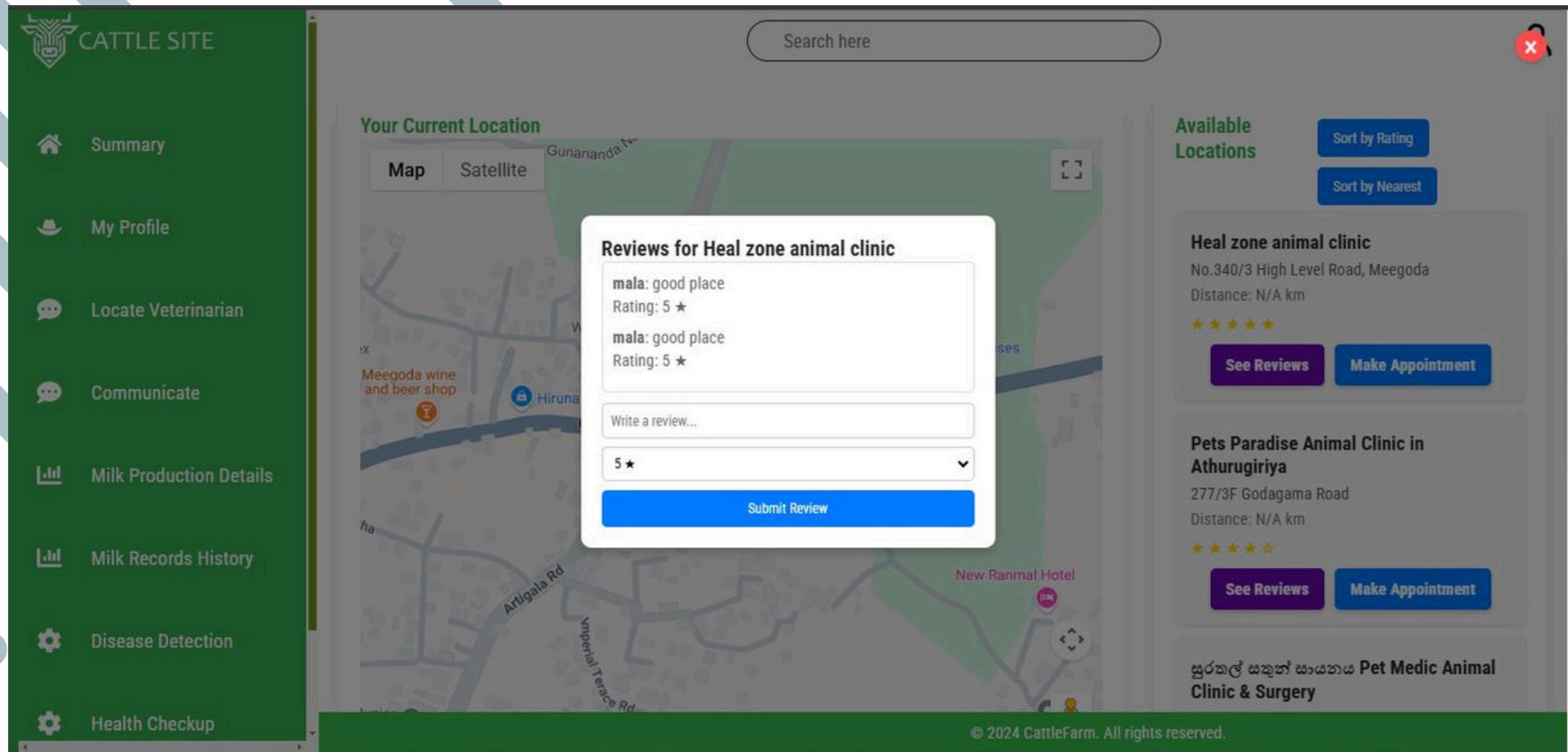
```
# Google Maps Configs
GOOGLE_API_KEY = 'AIzaSyDAsJYZSQ92_NQAz9kiSpW1XpyuCxRl_uI'
GOOGLE_PLACES_URL = "https://maps.googleapis.com/maps/api/place/nearbysearch/json"
GOOGLE_DETAILS_URL = "https://maps.googleapis.com/maps/api/place/details/json"
```

Locate nearest veterinarians with their reviews and View Qualifications

```
def get_nearby_locations(latitude: float, longitude: float, radius: int = 5000):
    location = f'{latitude},{longitude}'
    params = {
        "location": location,
        "radius": radius,
        "type": "veterinary_care",
        "key": GOOGLE_API_KEY
    }
    response = requests.get(GOOGLE_PLACES_URL, params=params)

    if response.status_code == 200:
        data = response.json()
        locations = []
```

Evidence of Completion



```
class Review(BaseModel):
    author_name: str
    rating: int
    text: str
    location_name: str
    polarity: Optional[float] = None

outlets_db = {}
outlet_ref = db.collection("outlets")

def analyze_sentiment(text: str) -> float:
    """Calculate polarity score using TextBlob"""
    return TextBlob(text).sentiment.polarity if text else 0.0

@app.post("/submit_review")
async def submit_review(review: Review):
    try:
        # Calculate polarity score
        review.polarity = analyze_sentiment(review.text)

        # Save review to Firestore
        review_data = review.dict()
        db.collection("reviews").add(review_data)

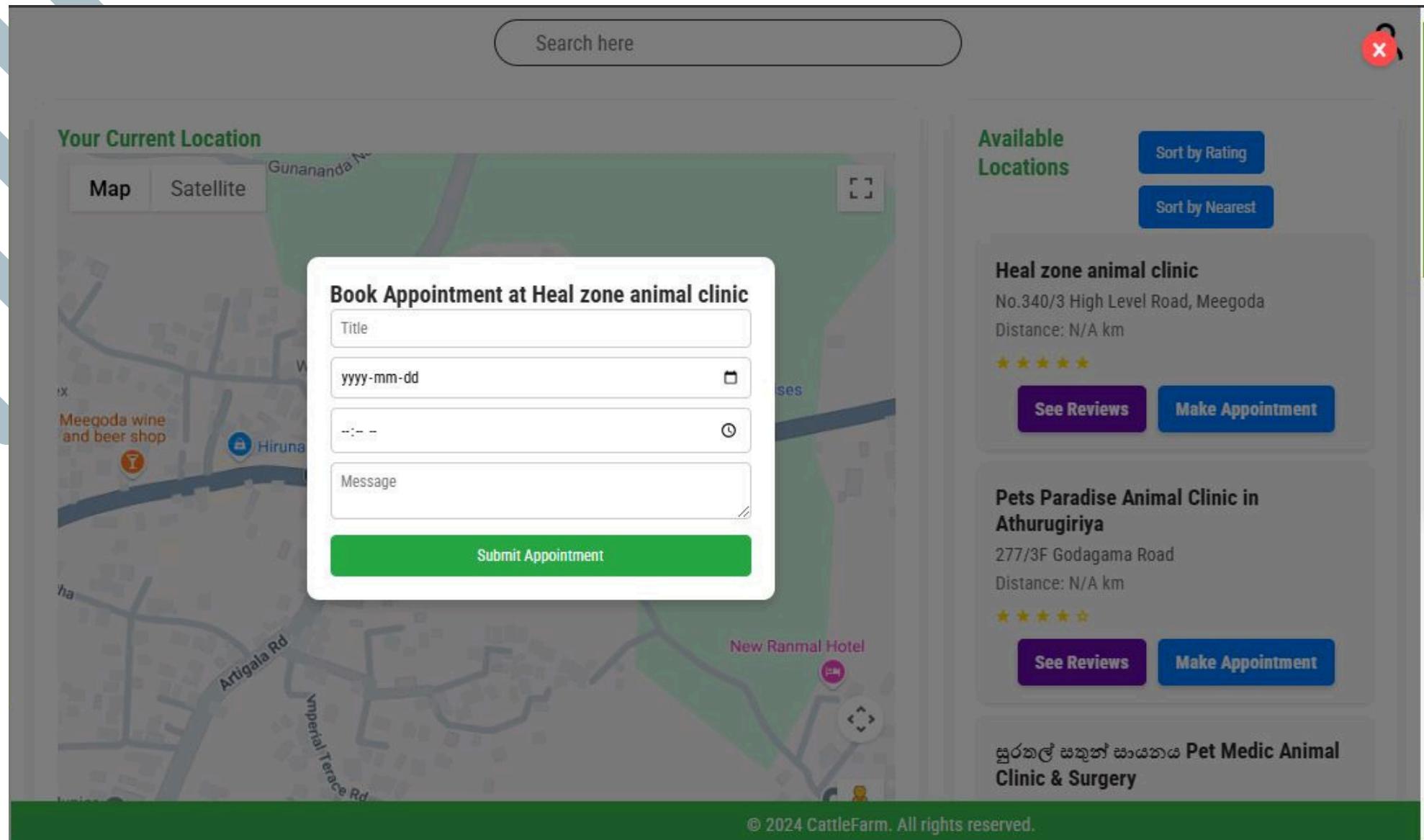
        return {"message": "Review submitted successfully"}
    except Exception as e:
        raise HTTPException(status_code=500, detail=str(e))

class PlaceDetails(BaseModel):
    name: str
```

```
>
  <button
    onClick={(e) => {
      e.stopPropagation();
      setSelectedLocation(location);
      setShowReviewsPopup(true);
    }}
    style={{
      backgroundColor: "#6a0dad", // Purple
      color: "#fff",
      border: "1px solid #6a0dad",
      padding: "5px 10px",
      borderRadius: "5px",
      cursor: "pointer",
    }}
  > View Details </button>
```

Reviewing the veterinarians' service

Evidence of Completion



Appointment scheduling

```
# Appointments
class Appointment(BaseModel):
    title: str
    date: str # Stored in "YYYY-MM-DD" format
    time: str # Stored as a string, e.g., "14:30"
    message: str | None = None
    username: str # Dummy user field
    accepted: bool = False # Default value

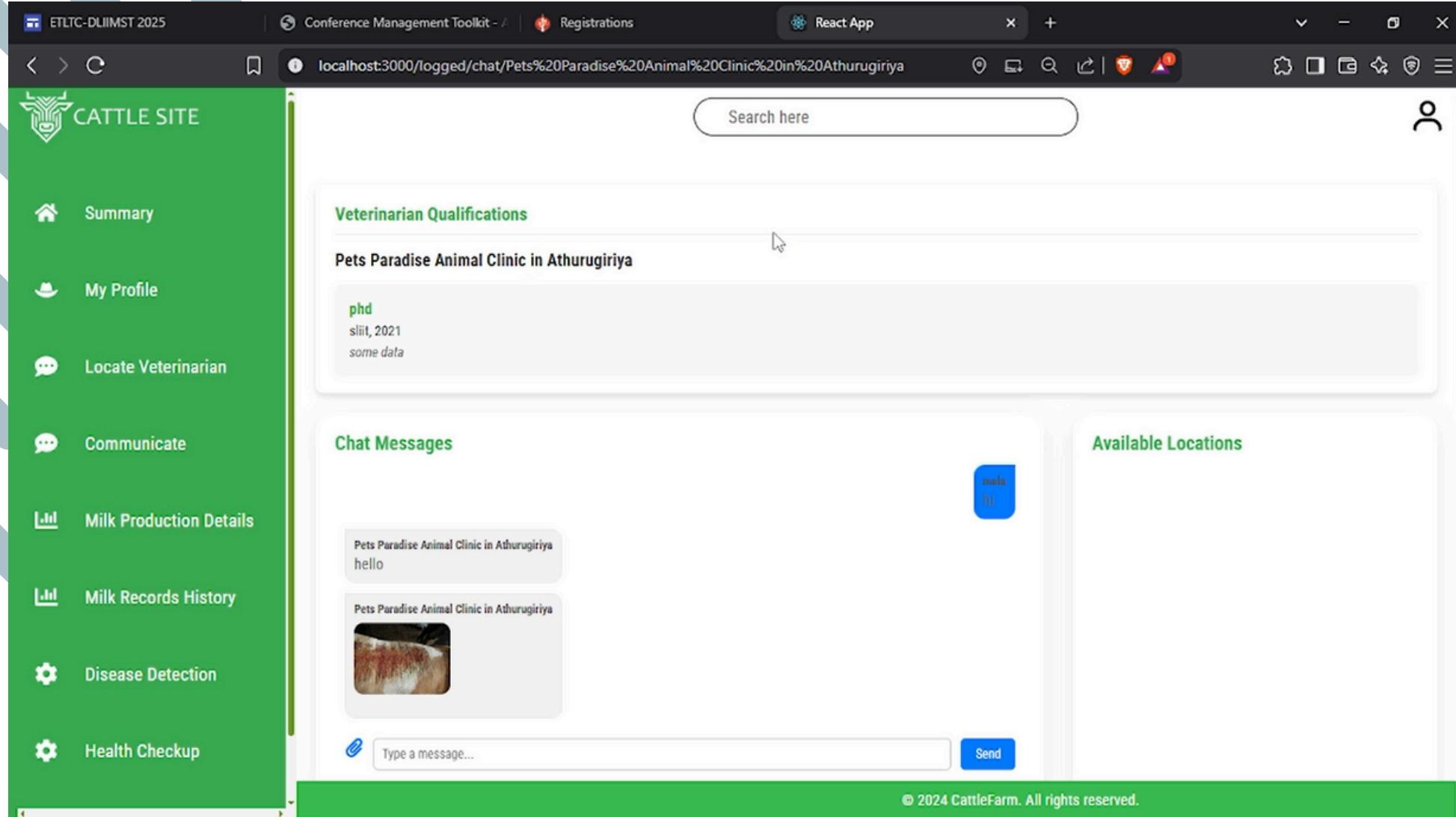
# Function to sort by latest date
def sort_appointments_by_date(appointments):
    return sorted(appointments, key=lambda x: x["date"], reverse=True)

# ✅ Endpoint to Create an Appointment
@app.post("/appointments")
async def create_appointment(appointment: Appointment):
    try:
        appointment_data = appointment.dict()
        doc_ref = db.collection("appointments").document()
        doc_ref.set(appointment_data)

        return {"message": "Appointment created successfully", "appointment_id": doc_ref.id}
    except Exception as e:
        error_trace = traceback.format_exc()
        print(f"Error: {e}\nTraceback:\n{error_trace}")
        raise HTTPException(status_code=500, detail="Internal server error")

# ✅ Endpoint to Get All Appointments (Sorted by Date)
@app.get("/appointments", response_model=List[Appointment])
async def get_all_appointments():
    try:
        appointments_ref = db.collection("appointments").stream()
```

Evidence of Completion

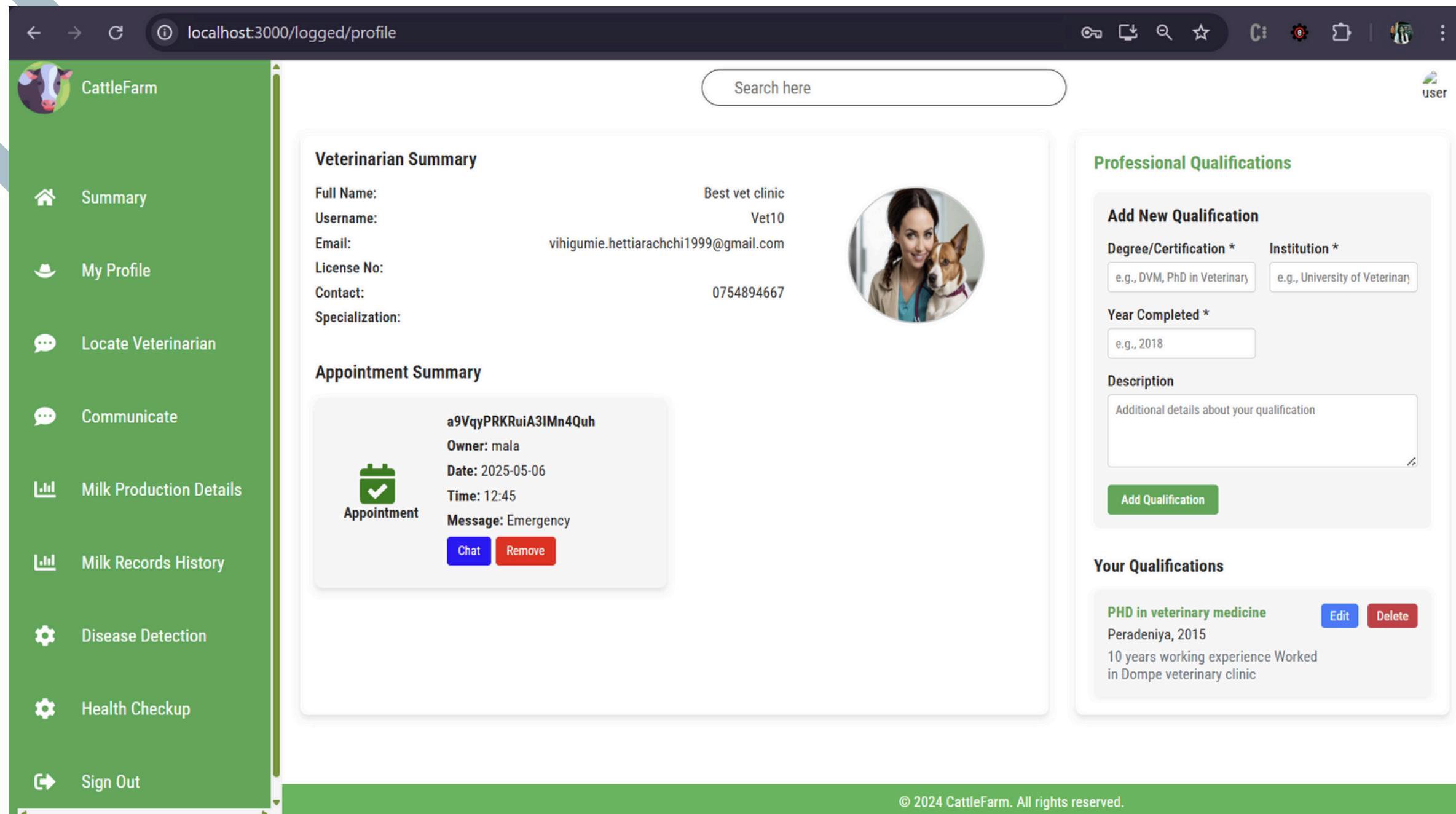


The screenshot shows a web application interface for cattle management. On the left, a green sidebar titled 'CATTLE SITE' contains links for 'Summary', 'My Profile', 'Locate Veterinarian', 'Communicate', 'Milk Production Details', 'Milk Records History', 'Disease Detection', and 'Health Checkup'. The main content area shows a 'Veterinarian Qualifications' section for 'Pets Paradise Animal Clinic in Athurugiriya', listing 'phd', 'slit, 2021', and 'some data'. Below this is a 'Chat Messages' section with a message from 'Pets Paradise Animal Clinic in Athurugiriya' saying 'hello'. A camera icon indicates a video call is available. A text input field says 'Type a message...' and a 'Send' button is visible. To the right, a sidebar titled 'Available Locations' shows a small map icon. At the bottom, a green footer bar contains the text '© 2024 CattleFarm. All rights reserved.'

```
5  # Setup Redis for storing chat messages
6  redis_client = redis.Redis(host="localhost", port=6379, db=0, decode_responses=True)
7
8  # Function to save messages in Redis
9  def save_message(room, message):
10     chat_key = f"chat:{room}"
11     redis_client.rpush(chat_key, json.dumps(message))
12
13  # Function to retrieve chat history from Redis
14  def get_chat_history(room):
15     chat_key = f"chat:{room}"
16     return [json.loads(msg) for msg in redis_client.lrange(chat_key, 0, -1)]
17
18  # Function to initialize the chat system with FastAPI app
19  def init_chat(app):
20     socket_manager = SocketManager(app=app, cors_allowed_origins="*")
21
22     @socket_manager.on("connect")
23     async def connect(sid, environ):
24         print(f"Client {sid} connected")
25
26     @socket_manager.on("join_room")
27     async def join_room(sid, data):
28         room = data["room"]
29         chat_history = get_chat_history(room)
30         await socket_manager.emit("chat_history", chat_history, room=room)
31
32     @socket_manager.on("send_message")
33     async def send_message(sid, data):
34         room = data["room"]
35         message = {"user": data["user"], "message": data["message"]}
36         save_message(room, message)
```

Emergency consultation
by communication

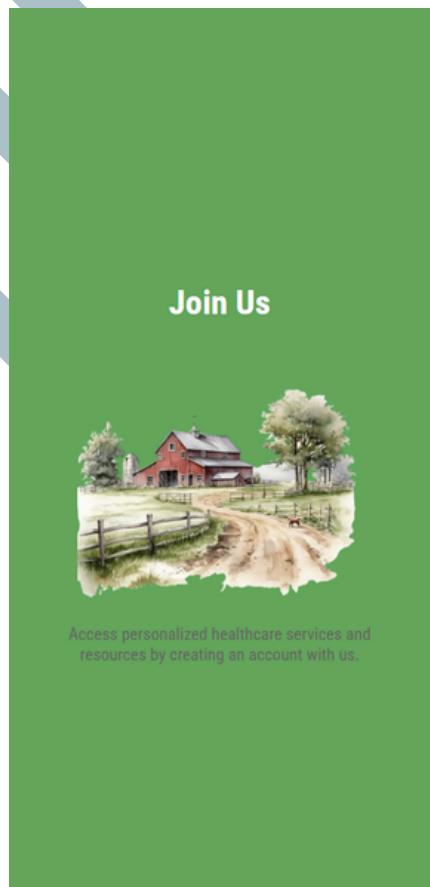
Evidence of Completion



The screenshot shows a web browser window for 'localhost:3000/logged/profile'. The left sidebar, titled 'CattleFarm', contains a navigation menu with icons for Summary, My Profile, Locate Veterinarian, Communicate, Milk Production Details, Milk Records History, Disease Detection, Health Checkup, and Sign Out. The main content area is divided into several sections: 'Veterinarian Summary' (Full Name: Best vet clinic, Username: Vet10, Email: vihigumie.hettiarachchi1999@gmail.com, License No: 0754894667, Contact: 0754894667, Specialization: vihigumie.hettiarachchi1999@gmail.com), 'Appointment Summary' (Appointment ID: a9VqyPRKRuiA3IMn4Quh, Owner: mala, Date: 2025-05-06, Time: 12:45, Message: Emergency, with 'Chat' and 'Remove' buttons), a circular profile picture of a woman with a dog, and 'Professional Qualifications' (Add New Qualification, fields for Degree/Certification and Institution, Year Completed: 2018, Description: Additional details about your qualification, and an 'Add Qualification' button). Below this is a 'Your Qualifications' section showing 'PHD in veterinary medicine' (Peradeniya, 2015, with 'Edit' and 'Delete' buttons) and a note about 10 years of work experience at Dompe veterinary clinic. The top of the page has a search bar and a user icon. The footer contains the text '© 2024 CattleFarm. All rights reserved.'

Veterinary Profile Management with qualifications

Evidence of Completion



Sign Up (Join now)

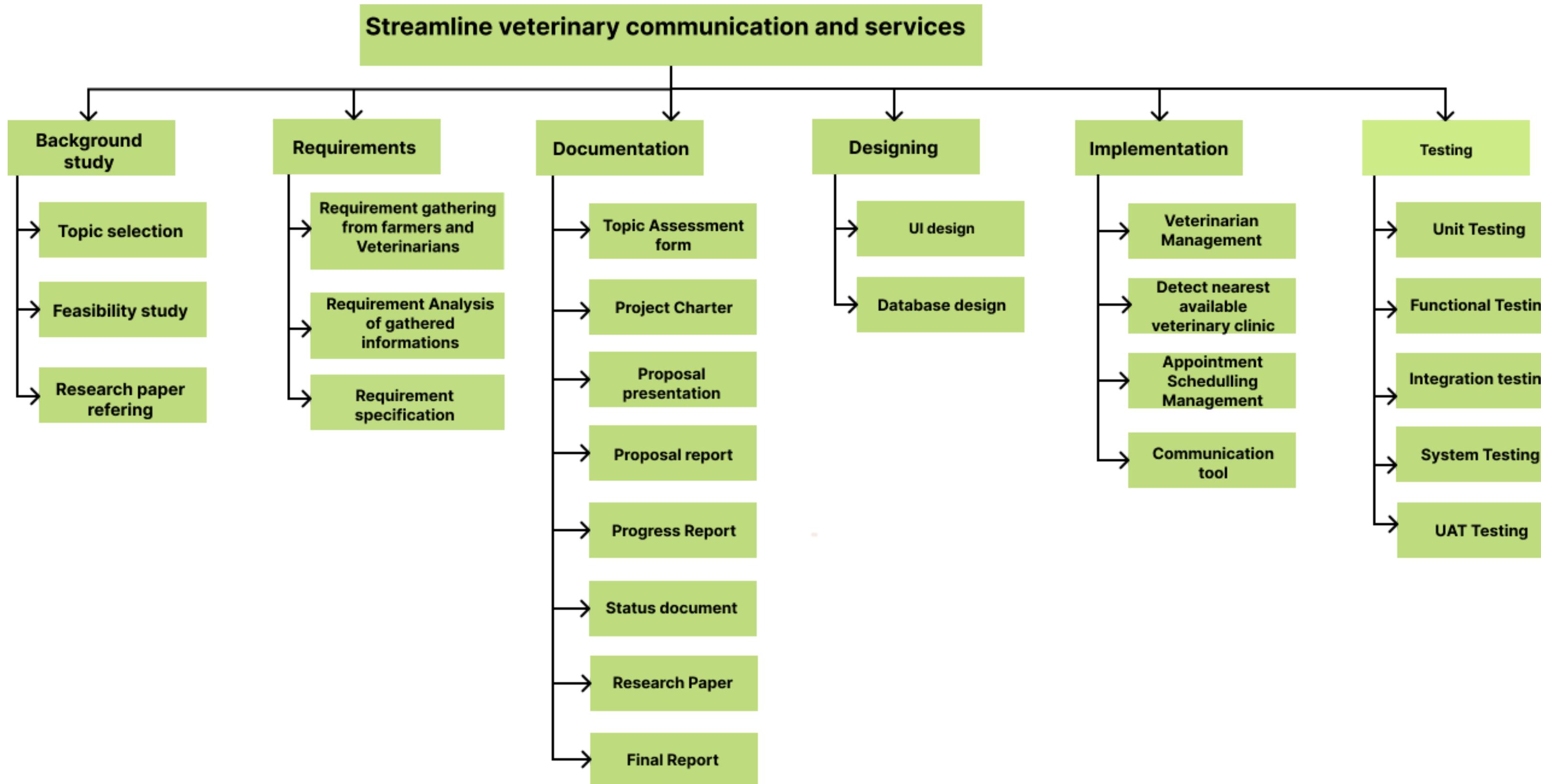


Sign in (Login)

Challenges and deviations

- Getting reviews from the google using Business API
- Difficulty in analyzing reviews which are in languages other-than English.
- Difficulty in accessing real details of available veterinary clinics.

Workbreakdown structure



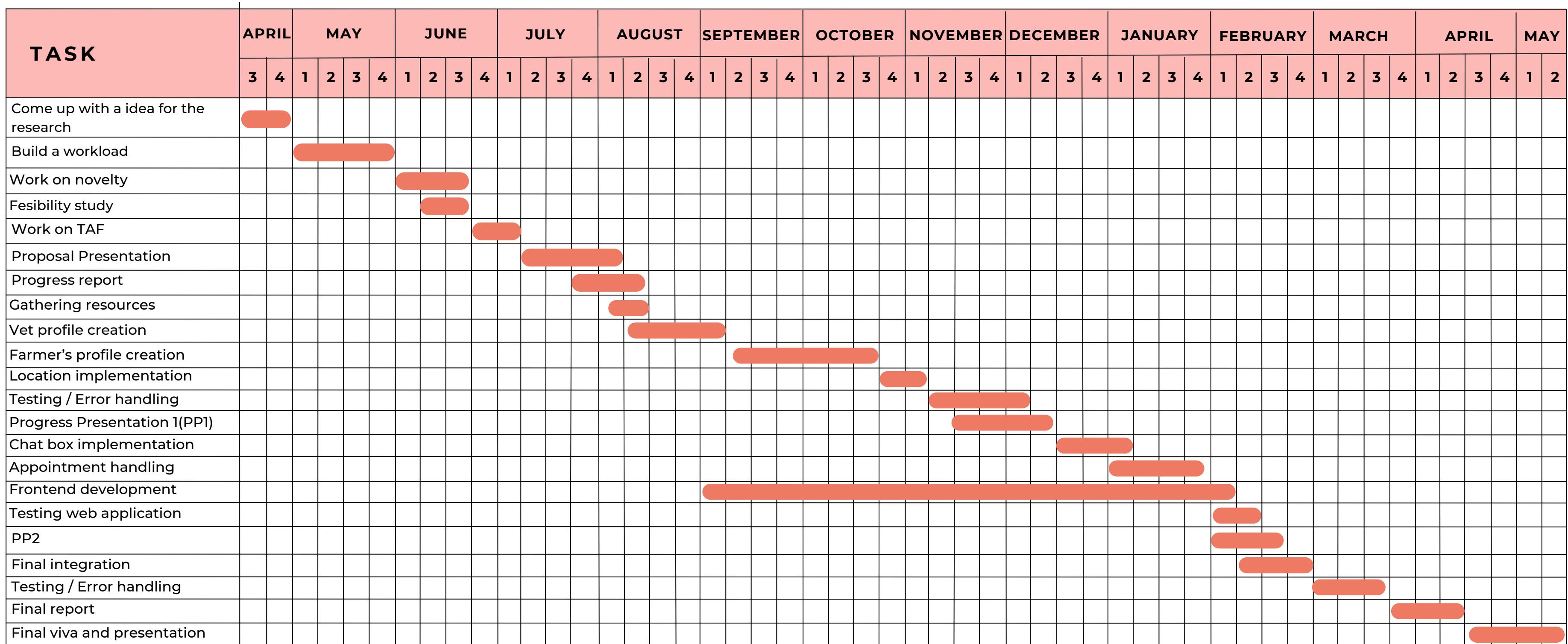
Estimated Budget per month

Amount
(LKR)

Travel fees for data collection(Government Veterinary Surgeons Office - Homagama, District Agriculture Tranning Center Homagama)	2500.00
Internet charges (the development and technical information learning)	3000.00
Electricity	4000.00
Documentation and Printing Cost	500.00
Total	10000.00



Gantt Chart



References

- [1] A. A. AlZubi1, "Arcc Journals," 2024. [Online]. Available: <https://arccjournals.com/journal/indian-journal-of-animal-research/BF-1793>.
- [2] A. M. D. F. C. G. M. H. Ghaffari, ".journalofdairyscience," 2022. [Online]. Available: [https://www.journalofdairyscience.org/article/S0022-0302\(22\)00609-9/fulltext#:~:text=A%20deep%20convolutional%20neural%20network,3%20d%20of%20life%20on..](https://www.journalofdairyscience.org/article/S0022-0302(22)00609-9/fulltext#:~:text=A%20deep%20convolutional%20neural%20network,3%20d%20of%20life%20on..)
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- [4] A. G. Derara Shanka, "researchgate," Mobile Application Based Expert System for Cattle Disease Diagnosis and Treatment in Afan Oromo Language, October 2022. [Online]. Available: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/366751997_Mobile_Application_Based_Expert_System_for_Cattle_Disease_Diagnosis_and_Treatment_in_Afan_Oromo_Language.
- [5] K. H. A. R. H. D. S. O. Evta Indra, "Application of C4.5 Algorithm for Cattle Disease," 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1742-6596/1230/1/012070/pdf>.
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MarketNeed

- The agricultural industry, particularly dairy farming, is constantly seeking ways to improve productivity, animal welfare, and operational efficiency.
- Current challenges such as delayed disease detection, inefficient cow care practices, and lack of predictive tools for milk production create a substantial demand for advanced technological solutions.
- Our application meets these needs by providing a comprehensive and user-friendly platform that integrates multiple functionalities.



Target Market

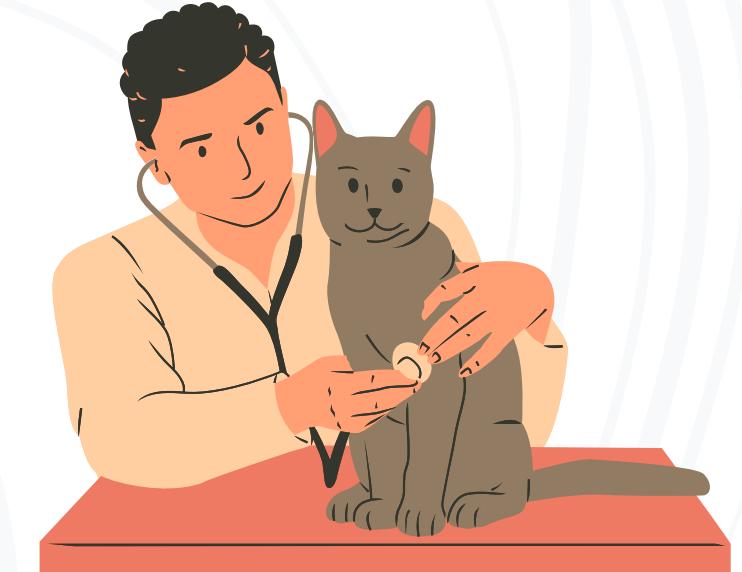
Dairy Farmers



Primary users who will benefit from improved disease detection, personalized cow care, and accurate milk production predictions.

Veterinarians

Professionals who require efficient tools for managing appointments, accessing health records, and providing timely advice and support.



Agricultural Enterprises



Companies involved in livestock management and dairy production, looking to optimize their operations and improve productivity



Animal Health Organizations

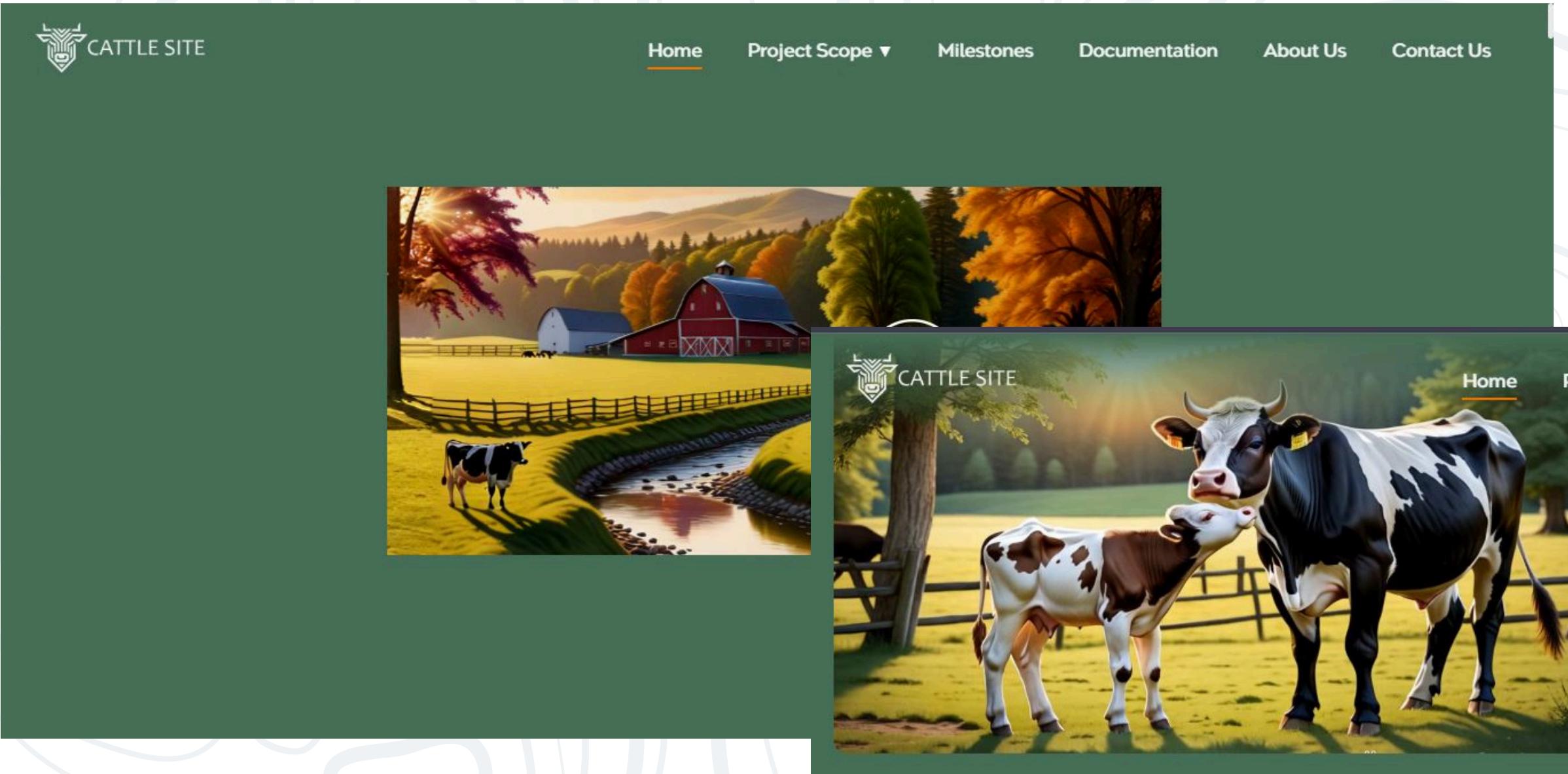
Institutions focused on animal welfare and health, seeking advanced tools to monitor and improve livestock health.

MarketNeed

- Online Platform: Primary distribution through a dedicated website
- Initial Launch: Focus on regions with high dairy farming activity
- Subscription-Based: Offer monthly and annual subscription plans for farmers and veterinarians. (LKR 200.00 for month)
- Digital Marketing: Utilize social media and email campaigns to reach target audiences.

Static Website

Commercialization of the application



The screenshot shows a static website for 'CATTLE SITE'. The header features a logo of a bull's head and the text 'CATTLE SITE'. The navigation menu includes 'Home' (underlined in orange), 'Project Scope ▾', 'Milestones', 'Documentation', 'About Us', and 'Contact Us'. The main content area displays two images: a scenic farm with a red barn and a cow grazing near a stream, and a close-up of two cows in a field. The footer is identical to the header, with the 'Home' link underlined in orange.



<https://cattle-site.vercel.app/>

Cattle Statistics in Sri Lanka

76



Thank you for listening!

Don't hesitate to ask any questions!

